BELVIDERE

ILLUSTRATED

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By - Martin W. Johnson
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Beltido, K. 51988
BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

Standing on the threshold of the year of our Lord, eighteen hundred and ninety-six, the enterprising city of Belvidere is looking into a future which seems to be fraught with a healthy prosperity, and pregnant with the brightest possibilities.

Few cities in the United States passed through the disastrous panic of 1893 in a condition as free from financial depression as Belvidere. Despite the universal stagnation the city marched proudly on in its progress, until now it has attained a momentum which bids fair to give us an additional population of five thousand within the next ten years.

Belvidere in 1896. These few words briefly indicate the purpose kept in view in preparing and issuing this souvenir edition of The Republican — to picture Belvidere as it is today.

Belvidere is known as one of the most beautiful small cities in the state of Illinois, and as an attractive and most desirable place of residence, blessed with

STATE STREET, LOOKING NORTH FROM GEN. FULLER'S OFFICE.
PHOTO BY CLARK & SOWT.
COURT HOUSE.

exhibited by the people, and to the substantial foundations upon which its past prosperity has rested, and which point unerringly to its more rapid progress and advancement as each coming year rolls by.

In presenting this beautiful souvenir to the public The Republican recognizes the fact that it is in some respects imperfect, that some points have perhaps been overlooked, and that it fails to do complete justice to all the varied advantages and attractions of Belvidere, but The Republican has spared neither labor nor expense in the effort to present as accurately and completely as possible the Belvidere of to-day, and is confident that no publication ever issued has pictured our city as accurately, as completely, and as attractively. Nor has any publication as elaborate and as expensive ever been undertaken in any city no larger than this, and the mere fact that an undertaking of such magnitude has been successfully carried out in Belvidere demonstrates the truth of all that is said in these pages in regard to the public

BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

spirit, enterprise and liberality of its citizens, and the importance of its business interests. From the inception of this enterprise The Republican has received the hearty encouragement and cordial support of the enterprising business men and public spirited citizens of Belvidere, and takes pleasure in acknowledging their active co-operation, and in saying that to them the gratifying success of this publication is principally due.

BELVIDERE IN EARLY DAYS.

Picturesque and situated on the banks of the Kishwaukee river, in Boone County, seventy-five miles west from Chicago, and occupying the slope of gently retreating elevations, the Belvidere of to-day, with its eight thousand inhabitants, invites comparison and tempts to citizenship. Its history makes record of sixty years, but its real progressive life began with the advent of manufactories ten years ago.

In 1833 the first comers encamped beside the stream, on whose borders, near the present fair grounds, was at the time assembled a band of Potawatomi Indians, which in a few months removed beyond the Mississippi. Their council-house, nearly in ruins, and the remains of the Chief's cabin, Big Thumper, within a palisade enclosure on the mound, for a brief period gave evidence of former occupation.

The earliest settlers in this vicinity were Archibald Metcalf, David Dunham, John K. Towne, Cornelius Cline, Erastus A. Nixo, S. P. Doty and Dr. D. H. Whitney. Messrs. Cline, Nixon and Towne made their first pilgrimage from Chicago on foot, returning for their families. Mrs. Towne was the first white
woman to tread the soil of Belvidere. This section was mainly peopled by emigrants from the New England and Middle states, and their sturdy type has given character to the population of later years.

In August, 1833, Ebenezer Peck and Dr. Goodhue came out from Chicago on a prospecting tour, and, admiring the situation, purchased, with Nathaniel Crosby, Dunham and Metcalfe's claim, which included the present site of North Belvidere. Its name was changed to that now designating the city in honor of Mr. Peck's native place in Canada. The “Belvidere Company” was shortly after organized, with a capital stock of $20,000, for the purpose of building saw and grist mills and developing the property. John S. King, Jacob Whitman, J. C. Gaardsen, N. P. Dutty, F. W. Crosby, J. P. Chipin, Joel Parker and H. L. Crosby were admitted to partnership with the original purchasers of the claim. Soon after the mills were erected and the land placed on the market. In October a census gave Belvidere a population of thirty-seven men, women and children.

In June, 1836, the state road was located, with Belvidere on the route. August 1st of this year the first election was held in Belvidere precinct, at which thirty-seven persons voted. Some time in the fall of 1836 the town site was laid off into lots, and the corners of State and Mechanic streets (the latter now Lincoln avenue) determined by a carpenter's square. On these four corners were the business houses from 1836 to 1840. The building now on the southwest corner was the first brick structure erected in Belvidere. In December, 1836, a postoffice was established, it being the first on the northern stage route from Chicago to Galena. S. S. Whitman was appointed postmaster.

May 3, 1837, was held the first county election. In 1838 bids for a courthouse were solicited, but not until 1842 was the building completed. Its cost was $4,000. Its successor, the present courthouse, was finished Sept. 12, 1855, after an expenditure of $10,000. Later the record building was erected, and the county and circuit clerk's offices removed thence. In the year 1858 political lines were first drawn between adherents of the Whig and Democratic parties.

EARLY ORGANIZATION.

In 1847 Belvidere was organized as a town, in conformity to the general state law, but for various reasons remained under its operation only one year. In March, 1857, it was incorporated as a town, with a special charter, and elected its first Board of five Trustees—J. K. Tower, Israel Tripp, D. W. Read, Cephas Gardner and Warren Pierce. The last was selected as president, which position fell to the number, ex officio. During the intervening ten years the town's affairs were administered by the county judge and two associate justices.

The first bridge was thrown across the river at what is now State street in 1837. Prior to that time the crossing had been at fords, the principal one being at Main street. Here Scott's army passed over in 1862.

SOUTH BELVIDERE SCHOOL, NO. 1.

In 1852 came the railroad, elsewhere referred to. The next decade witnessed a marvelous development. Prior to this year the possibility of extending the town to the south side of the river had been under consideration, and the location of the railroad made the step practical. The building of warehouses and stores began, and in time the center of trade gravitated to the new division, with a resulting increase of population which now gives it a preponderance in comparison with that of the city generally.

OUR PART IN THE WAR.

The record of Belvidere in connection with the war of the rebellion, with that of the whole county, is one which will be scanned with pride by coming generations. Over two thousand men were sent into the field. Many of them attained to distinction in military and civic service, and the names of Fuller, Hurlock, Hamplby, Loop, Bosch, Haywood, Baker, with scores of others, will live in the annals of those eventful years. During the war the county appropriated $151,000 for bounties and aid to soldiers' families. In addition, the separate towns appro-
FIRST METHODIST CHURCH

PHOTO BY DAVID D. NOOT.

printed $92,000, of which Belvidere's proportion was $78,000; and to be added to this is the sum of $53,000, voluntarily contributed, making a total of $233,000 disbursed for the soldiers and their loved ones at home. Every appeal for men and means found prompt response, and the great heart of the people went out to the brave boys at the front.

BANKS OF BELVIDERE.

The banking facilities have always been fully adequate. Among the first established institutions were the Boone County Bank and the Belvidere Bank. The latter, whose president was Alexander Needly, went into liquidation many years ago. The former, owned by Fuller, Lawrence & Company, was converted into the First National in 1862. At various dates other banks flourished for limited periods, in the list being those operated by Yourt, Lawrence & Company, M. G. Leonard and W. H. Gilman. The banks now furnishing accommoda-

NORTH BELVIDERE SCHOOL

PHOTO BY DAVID D. NOOT.

tion are the First National, Second National and People's (State). The officers of the First National are: Mark Hamsey, president; William S. Dunton, vice-president; A. E. Loop, cashier; Charles D. Loop, assistant cashier. Its resources are: Loans and discounts, $22,381.47; stocks, bonds and securities, $124,406.00; other items, $56,120.14; total, $219,912.21. The liabilities are: Capital stock, $75,000; surplus fund and undivided profits, $32,767.94; National bank notes outstanding, $22,500; deposits, $130,641.27. The Second National has for officers: Allen C. Fuller, president; D. D. Sabin, vice-president; Irving Terwilliger, cashier; Frank Sewell, assistant cashier. Its resources are: Loans and discounts, $197,438.98; stocks and securities, $129,940; other items, $81,312.63; total, $358,701.63. The liabilities are: Capital stock, $100,000; deposits, $281,754.31; surplus fund and

undivided profits, $32,181.11; other items, $22,016.21. The People's Bank is officered as follows: W. D. Swall, president; F. S. Whitham, vice-president; John Greenlee, cashier; H. F. Harmon, assistant cashier; William Greenlee, second assistant cashier. Its resources are: Loans and discounts, $193,972.55; bonds, $45,520.88; other items, $58,723.35; total, $290,272.55. The liabilities are: Capital stock, $30,000; deposits, $257,458.71; surplus fund and undivided profits, $21,748.57.

WE BECOME A CITY.

Belvidere was incorporated as a city in 1821, and divided into four wards. In May of that year its first officers were elected. The first mayor was W. D. Swall, and the succeeding were: F. S. Whitham, John Hannah, George H. Hirtbout, and the present incumbent. The city officials now are: Dr. R. W. Melmus, mayor; A. E. Jenner, city clerk; H. W. Wright, corporation counsel; F. J.
amount has been wisely expended is attested by the condition of the streets and various public improvements, and the service rendered by the different departments. The population of the city, according to the last school census, was 8,000.

A SANITARY SEWER SYSTEM.

The pressing need of an effective sewerage system became so apparent that last year the council passed an ordinance providing for a survey and estimate with reference to initial work. This was undertaken and completed by J. W. Alford, a Chicago hydraulic engineer. The portion of the city to be provided for includes the principal business streets and such connecting thoroughfares as it will be possible to cover at present. The system will be gradually extended until every section of the city is reached.

PERIOD OF GROWTH.

From the close of the war until the inauguration of manufacturing, the experience of Belvidere was that of other communities depending entirely upon the rural districts for revenue. It, however, prospered, but the increase of population was moderate, and its resources, while available to the amount necessary for ordinary purposes, permitted little in the way of public improvements. With the transfer from Chicago of the June plant, eventually the National Sewing Machine Company, now one of the most important representatives of this industry in the whole country, began the wonderful advancement of the city. Other corporations followed the initial company, and more are to avail themselves of the superior advantages offered by this central and promising location. The new elements infused life, the growth in numbers and increase of income warranted the undertaking of larger enterprises, and its recent past gives promise of a prosperous future to the individual and the municipality.

OUR PUBLIC LIBRARY.

The Idaho Public Library originated from a donation of $3,000 by General Fuller in 1856, and is located in the city hall building. It has for officers: President, Allen C. Fuller; Vice President, W. D. Swails; Secretary, Irving Terwilliger; Librarian, Miss Mary F. Crisall; Asst. Librarian, Miss Nellie Greenlee. Its board of directors is composed of the three officers first named, with the addition of Messrs. A. C. Fessett and J. C. Foote, and Messiahs G. H. Harlitt, E. T. Gage, J. E. Ballott and C. E. Scott. The number of books is 9,630, with circulation for the year 1894-5 of 23,936. The last register number of cards issued is 2,708.
FACTS ABOUT OUR CITY.

The city hall, a fine structure centrally located, was erected in 1884, at an expense of $10,000. On the main floor is the postoffice and in the second story are the council chamber, city clerk's office and the Ida public library.

On September 6 of last year John M. Rosel of Chicago was granted permission by ordinance to build and operate an electric railway on various principal streets. The road was incorporated and has a capital stock of $35,000. The intention is to complete the line during the present year.

The present plan of street lighting, by arc lamps, suspended at street intersections, was adopted in 1887. The service now is sixty light, at an annual expense of $2,000.

Two telephone exchanges, the Central Union and Belvidere, using four hundred phones, give Belvidere plenty of chance to talk.

The volunteer fire department, which has always rendered the best service possible under existing conditions was superseded during the present year by a paid department, with horses and wagons and a complete equipment.

Free postal delivery was commenced April 1, Belvidere being the only city in the state this year securing the privilege. One desirable result of this concession by the postoffice department is the proper numbering of every building, it being made compulsory.

Belvidere is noted among other things for the unusually high character of its people. It represents the most valued elements of older communities, and is an illustration of development under the winning influences of the best social and intellectual life.

To the business men of Belvidere must be accredited, in the main, the advancement of the city. They were quick to apprehend the situation and improve it. Their hearty cooperation in all projects looking to the forwarding of the city's interests made them possible of realization. With general prosperity came modern methods of handling trade. New buildings for store purposes, equipped with all desirable conveniences, and filled with more extensive and varied stocks.
adapted to the improved demand, have replaced nearly all the older inferior structures. In sound condition, and transacting a large business, the merchants of Belvidere are reaping the harvest of wise preparation.

The advantages offered to manufacturers are in many respects exceptional. The admirable railroad facilities, central locations available, disposition of the people to afford every facility, the desirability of the city for residence—combine to present attractions that should lead to numerous accesses.

In no other city of its size are greater generosity or more perfect union, with reference to the undertaking of public or industrial enterprises, exhibited by its business men and capitalists. With a purpose to extend the hand of fellowship to intending citizens, to promote and foster every worthy essay of a business and general nature, and to carry forward the extensive system of public improvements already well inaugurated—Belvidere confidently offers inducements superior to those of any other among the smaller cities of the west.

What has been said with regard to the progress of and inducements held out by Belvidere is not by any means in the line of exaggeration. Its business, conveniences, improvements, facilities and privileges are in evidence, and substantiate the statements made. With many of the belongings of metropolitan existence—among them a perfect water supply, telephone exchanges, electric and gas lighting and heating, and in the immediate future a complete sewerage system, street railway, effective fire department service, street paving, and free postal delivery—the material comfort of its people will be well provided for, while its higher advantages will meet the requirement of every acquisition.

The "Belvidere of To-Day," though flourishing and attractive, is yet but an
MANY BEAUTIFUL HOMES.

Within the last ten years a complete transformation has been effected in the residence districts of the city. The first move in the direction of modern construction was a revelation, and duplication speedily followed. Thereafter the spirit of friendly emulation appeared to take possession of the people, and structures vying in elegance and costliness with those adorning more pretentious centers, together with many of lesser value but architectural beauty, were placed in every quarter of the city. The prevailing ideas were also applied to the older dwellings, and their remodeling accompanied the erection of newer buildings. In the numerous additions, also, required by the growing city, this combination of utility with artistic finish was steadily kept in view. The grounds about these lovely homes are in keeping, and ornamented with shrubbery and shade trees in the profusion which space will still allow. The trees upon the different residences thoroughfares have been wisely protected and their planting encouraged, and in summer days the shadows of the street rival those of the forest road. The erection of handsome and expensive blocks, and adapting of structures of earlier dates to modern requirements have entirely changed the appearance of the business streets. The drives about the city, the charming views, its spacious parks, the evidences of taste and refinement on every hand, substantiate the claim of Belvidere to be an exceptionally beautiful and desirable place of residence.

WATERWORKS.

The agitation for a better water-supply culminated during the year 1890 in the purchase of a site on which are located the present artesian well and pumping station. The work of drilling immediately began, and a well 1,350 feet in depth, with a diameter of eight inches for 1,200 feet and six inches for the balance of the distance, resulted. An abundant flow of water in purest quality was secured. The mayor was John Hannah, and the aldermen: John G. Starr, O. H. Wright, Jr., W. H. Durthick, R. H. Jukes, B. F. Tousley, F. R. Smiley, G. H. Hurlbut, E. A. Cleaveland, Messrs. Smiley, Jukes and Tousley composed the fire and water committee. Mr. E. E. Spooner was summoned from Rochelle, Ill., to superintend its construction. The necessary buildings and standpipe were at once erected, machinery purchased, and mains extended over a wide area. The total of mains laid amounts to 163 miles, number of hydrants set, 99; number of valves, 42; number of services, 412.

At the well are: The basin, holding 80,000 gallons, and the station house, in which are three engines—one triple, one compound and one double extension.
the two latter having a daily energy of 1,000,000 gallons each. The standpipe, located on the Mound, half a mile from the station, has a capacity of 12,000 gallons, and its apex is 172 feet above datum. The mains are 4, 6, 8 and 10 inches in diameter. A second standpipe is being erected.

The ordinary pressure is 60 to 70 pounds, but for fires 120 pounds, although in the latter instance frequently exceeding this register. The capacity of the well is about 700,000 gallons each twenty-four hours. The largest amount consumed in any one day was during the last summer, when it reached 110,000. In the month of August last 301,645 gallons were sent through the mains. In January of this year the figure was 3,377. 740. The average delivery is about 300,000 gallons daily in summer, and 135,000 in winter.

Appropriations have been made for an additional water-tower, with connections, to be placed near the junction of Pearl and Fifth streets, in the south division, at an expense of $2,000. This will have a capacity of 125,000 gallons, or nearly three times that of the present tower.

CHURCHES OF BELVIDERE.

Among the inquiries of intending emigrants to the West, whose relations with church organizations in their Eastern homes were about to terminate, these regarding the religious privileges possible of enjoyment in the nearer country had precedence.

Very early in the history of Belvidere could the intelligence that societies had been formed, under permanent leadership, and in the succeeding years reports of encouraging growth. With the increase of population all leading denominations found representation, and at the first opportunity houses of worship were erected. The humble structures originally serving as places of convocation were supplanted, as means accumulated, by elegant and costly edifices.

This may truthfully be termed a church-going people. Within the walls of its sanctuaries are gathered the best representatives of the city's social and business life. To the churches of Belvidere, as of other communities, must be awarded the larger share of credit for its moral and intellectual as well as material advancement. There follow sketches of the different organizations, so far as data has been available.

METHODOIST CHURCH.

Some time during the year 1828 the first Methodist preacher was heard in Belvidere. In 1830 the brick church on the North Side was built. In 1880 about twenty-four of the members of the First Church on the North Side withdrew and formed a Class on the South Side. Until 1876 regular preaching services were held in both churches. In that year the Rev. N. H. Axtell supplied the two societies. The same arrangement was continued.
R. Fitzer, George B. Frye. The Ladies Aid Society, the Woman's Foreign and Home Missionary Societies are active in both home and outside benevolent work. The Men's League, organized about two years, has proved a source of interest, as well as a very helpful agency in church work amongst men.

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

The organization of this church was at the log house of Stephen Burnet, three miles north of Belvidere. March 17, 1839, with 24 members, viz: Earn May, Mrs. Dorcas May, Stephen Burnet, Mrs. Abigail Burnet, Frederic S. Sheldon, Mrs. Harriet C. Sheldon, George D. Hicks, Mrs. Abigail Hicks, Austin Gardner, Mrs. Mary Gardner, Aaron B. Billings, David Cassell, Chauncey Bristol, Mrs. Louisa Rollins, Mrs. Mary C. Dubois, Mrs. Maria L. Fisk, Mrs. Juliet Gilman, Mrs. Hannah Blood, Mrs. Rhoda McElhine, Mrs. Nancy Hale, Mrs. Ruth Cunningham, Mrs. Louisa May, Miss Abeline E. Sheldon, Mrs. Gilbert, Rev. John Merrill officiated on this occasion. Earn May and Austin Gardner were elected ruling elders. In 1859 the church began worship in a public hall, which was occupied for three years.

In 1845 the first church edifice of this society, which was the first building in this county used exclusively for church purposes, was erected. In 1857 this was replaced by what is now the main part of the present edifice, at a cost of $19,000. In 1880 this was remodeled, at an expense of $16,000. Present value of the church property including parsonage, $25,000. The following have been pastors of the church: Revs. Royal Nathanial Wright, Charles Fanning, Eleazer T. Ball, Henry R. Holmes, David R. Eddy, Thomas C. Easton, Henry M. Curtis, Matthew P. Howe, John H. Wimbear, John Clark Hill and George R. Pierce, the present pastor. The elders now serving are: Eli Foote, Henry W. Avery, Daniel E. Foote, Martin C. Bentley, Henry J. Sherill, Edwin W. Warren, Frederic S. Dubois, David D. Sabin and J. C. Zinex. The board of trustees is as follows: E. A. Clevendall, Eusco T. Gage, Albert Scherrer, J. B. Bailie, Joseph E. Tripp, William T. Longyer, John C. Foote, George T.
BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

Reverend Sidney A. Sabin. The present membership of the church is 550. The Sunday-school was organized in 1840, Deacon Austin Garing being the first superintendent. Fourteen persons have officiated as superintendents. Henry W. Avery having served at different times as an aggregate of thirty-two years. Engrace F. Sabin is the present superintendent. Total membership of the school 210. A number of societies in charge of the women render valuable service. A fine new pipe-organ was recently placed in the church.

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH.

The first church in Belvidere was organized July 24, 1826, at the home of Dr. John S. King, and was christened the Belvidere Baptist Church of Christ. This pioneer band numbered sixteen, whose names were: Rev. John S. King, M.D., Nathaniel Crosby, Moses Blood, Melvin Scheick, Calvin Kingsley, Andrew Moss, Timothy Covell, Caleb Blood, Ira Haskell, Cha. S. Whitman, Mrs. Elizabeth Payne, Mrs. Ann Schleich, Mrs. Charlotte S. Kingsley, Mary Casey, Mrs. Mary Haskins, Miss Matilda Covell. Its first regular pastor was Prof. S. S. Whitman, whose Hours began in October, 1836, in the principal room, six feet square, of a log dwelling house. There followed him Revs. S. A. Eddes, C. H. Roe, H. J. Eddy, W. W. Minor, J. P. Phillips, W. A. Webster, A. C. Kearn, Ebenezer Curtis, Jesse Goker, H. C. Malhe, W. H. Resd, J. J. Irving and the present pastor. In 1828 a house of worship, a small frame building, was erected on a lot one block west of the present location. This was also used for many secular purposes. During the pastorate of Rev. Charles Hill Roe, the present church, of brick and costing $25,000, was built on the site of the present building. The beautiful and commodious structure now in use was built in 1847 at an expense of $30,000. It has since been remodeled and decorated. In 1866 there were granted sixty-five acres of land, on which were buildings, to the South Baptist Church. The First Church will mark its fortieth anniversary July 20th next, the record of membership is: Names enrolled, 1600; of these 570 received by baptism and 270 by letters and experience, with a present membership of 295. During the pastorate now closing, a fourth year 104 members have been received. Its Sunday-school numbers 275, and the average attendance is 160. The present officers of the church are: Rev. Romulus N. Walker, pastor; Frank W. Clark, William H. Robinson, trustees: William Keeler, William Sewall, G. F. Winn, L. J. Willard, deacons: John M. Haskins, Sutton Sewall, Jacob Malhe, E. S. Kreier, E. M. Collins, George Strong, trustees: R. S. Herbert, J. M. Hanks, finance committee: Frank Sewall, custodian: Alice Rogers, organist; E. S. Kreier, superintendent of Sunday school. The society is one of loyal, harmonious and well-organized for church work.

SOUTH BAPTIST CHURCH.

This church was organized October 26, 1865, by sixty-five members who came from the First Baptist Society. The first church building was erected in 1867 at a cost of $19,000. The first trustees were: A. F. Moss, Samuel Wood, Henry G. Averill, M. D. Boyce, and John Plane. In December, 1871, the first edifice was burned. The second and present structure was dedicated October 9, 1873. The building and furniture cost $16,000. Nine persons have served as pastor, whose names follow: Rev. H. B. Carr, 1872-75, J. L. Bethel, deceased, 1875-77; A. J. Fulton, 1877-80; J. M. Whitcomb, 1878-80; W. P. Eldon, 1880-2; A. C. Peck, 1882-3; C. E. Taylor, 1884-7; E. C. Stover, 1887-90; and the present pastor, whose service began October 19, 1896. During these thirty years there have been baptized 226 received by letter, 223; by experience, 69; a total of 523. There have been excommunicated 16; dismissed by letter, 263; died 37; total, 415. Other changes leaves the present membership at 333. The amount of money raised during the same period for all purposes is $55,000. The present church officers are: Rev. James A. Pierce, pastor; H. G. Andrews, E. N. Lincoln, Asa H. Eiker, Richard E. Hicks, William C. Taylor, Richard F. W. Plane, A. Hayes, J. R. Lincoln, D. C. Woodruff, C. M. Church, trustees; J. M. Humphrey, clerk; Mrs. E. F. Plane, treasurer; E. J. Watkins, chorister; Mrs. E. J. Watkins, organist; Miss Myrtle McMillan, pianist. The Bible school has 15 classes with 25 officers and teachers, and a total enrollment of 260. Mrs. R. E. Orgold has had charge of the primary department for nearly thirty years. The various societies connected with the church have large memberships, and are in a flourishing condition. The present pastor came from a nearly eight years service at Randolph, Vt., this being his fourth pastorate. He graduated from Colgate University, at Hamilton, N.Y., in 1874, and was ordained in July of the same year. During the current pastorate forty-five have been baptized and thirty received by letter. The congregation has increased, and the general condition of church has been improved.

FREE METHODIST CHURCH.

This church was organized in November, 1860, Rev. E. P. Hart (now senior bishop of the same denomination), being its first pastor. The original membership numbered eleven, which in a brief period increased to forty, and afterward to eighty. For a time the church flourished, but for various reasons, among them removals and changes of other denominations, it became nearly extinct, but it afterward revived and is now in a fairly prosperous condition. The church edifice was purchased of the Congregational society, and the property, at the corner of Main and Perry streets, is valued at $2,500. The present membership is thirty-one, and of the Sabbath-school thirty. The officers are: J. J. Crone, J. R. Simpson, E. D. Smith, trustees; J. R. Simpson, local preacher; Bertha L. Rubick, evangelist; Perunick D. Hay, class leader; M. E. Stiles, superintendent of Sabbath-school; T. R. Jackson, W. C. Crone, E. D. Smith, Lottie J. Crone, Carrie Stiles, stewards. A correct list of the pastors cannot be obtained, as the church records have been lost. The present pastor, Rev. J. G. Rockenbach, entered upon his charge October 13, 1895. The pastor and members find great encouragement in the present situation, and look to the future with confidence.

ST. JAMES, CATHOLIC.

The Saint James Catholic church has a large membership. The Rev. Dr. O'Callaghan is pastor, assisted by Father Murphy. The church edifice is one of the finest in the city. It is impossible to secure any information about the early organization of the church, and abs to secure photographs of the pastor.

TRINITY EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Prior in charge Rev. C. A. Cummings. The early records of Trinity church were destroyed by fire some years ago. The church was organized previous to 1837. The present building was completed in that year. In its early days Trinity church was very prosperous and so continued until about 1872 when it began to decline, through removals and deaths, and finally services were discontinued. It remained in this condition with an occasional service, until 1895, when a move was made to resume its work. The move proved successful, and it is now a prosperous mission. The building has been thoroughly renovated, additional furniture supplied, regular services kept up, and now it has a settled pastor and a bright outlook for the future. The mission has no indebtedness of any kind. It has 147 members and 82 communicants.
BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

THE GERMAN LUTHERAN CHURCH.

The German Evangelical Lutheran Immanuel church was organized in 1862. Prior to 1862, for about fifteen years, services were held in the old church building on the South Zike. In 1862 this property was sold and the present building erected on West Boone street. The value of the church property in 1862 was $6,200. The church has a membership of 600. Since 1876, 533 children have been baptized.

There is no Sunday-school, but connected with the church is a parochial day-school, attended by thirty-eight pupils at the present time. Following are the branches taught: reading, writing, spelling, grammar, translation, United States history, geography, arithmetic—all in English language; Bible history and catechism, in German; singing of religious hymns, and secular German and English songs. German is spoken for two hours in the morning, English the rest of the day. The present officers are: L. Schult, president; Charles Braun, secretary; August Lentow, Frederick Schaaf, August Schwake, trustees; W. Schult, treasurer; John Greer, financial secretary; Herman Lundtke, treasurer. The organist is Miss Caroline Mathies; assistant organist, Master Clemens Heinzenm. The church is the proud owner of a pipe organ of local renown. The singing is congregational.

The following pastors have served the church in the order named: Rev. Ph. Esell, now in Southern Illinois; Rev. Steinrauf, now a physician; Rev. C. Eisfeldt, now in South Chicago; Rev. P. Hamgartner, now in Nebraska; Rev. Th. Kuhn, now in Chicago; Rev. E. Heinemann, since 1882. The Sitter was born in Crete, Will county, Illinois; received his education in the parochial school of Madison county, Illinois, and at W. Wayne, Indiana; graduated from Concordia College, Ft. Wayne, in 1879 and from Concordia Theological Seminary, St. Louis, in 1882. Among his duties are teaching, the parochial school, and conducting the choir.

GERMAN EVANGELICAL.

The German Evangelical Society was organized September 15, 1867, at a private residence on the corner of Madison and Webster streets, with a membership of eight, viz.: Mr. and Mrs. Fred. Lampert, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Fritz, Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Huber, Mr. and Mrs. Fred. Vashage. Its meetings were held at various places until 1875, when the society purchased two lots and a residence, and remodeled the latter into a house of worship. In 1884 the present structure was erected, under the pastorate of Rev. J. Allen, and a new salary of $2,000. In 1884, the value of the entire property was $8,000. The present church membership is 100, and Sunday-school 100. The church officers are: Fred. Pub, president; Fred. Lampert, secretary; John Seiner, vice-president; G. G. Never, secretary; John H. Lahnken, treasurer. Other officers: Fred. Hager, Jr., superintendent; L. E. Huber, treasurer; Miss E. Muscheln, organist; Fred. Huber, ex-officio. Pastors: Rev. N. Forde, who organized the society; E. Muscheln, 1875-82; B. Ruh, 1882-71; Adam Rodlbeck, 1871-3; L. Willman, 1873-6; L. A. Keller, 1876-9; William Schaefer, 1879-82; Ph. Zahn, 1882-4; Henry Schmucker and L. A. Keller, 1884-6; W. L. Walker, 1886-9; L. Willman, 1891-94; Rev. F. C. Nolte, the present pastor, was appointed to this charge in April, 1895. The society is in a prosperous condition, and has a promising future.

HISTORY OF OUR SCHOOLS.

The early schools were conducted in private residences, and among the first teachers were Miss Harriett King and Miss Rebecca Loos. In 1828 a building was erected by a joint stock company, and called the Newton Academy, on the block now occupied by H. C. DeMunn. S. S. Whitman was the first principal, and had a number of students until 1852, when Rev. Chas. Hill Roe bought the property and used the Academy building as a residence. In 1852 the public school system was adopted. In 1845 D. B. Pettit opened a school, with eighty-six pupils. In the first Baptist church, as elsewhere mentioned, deaf, dumb, and blind were taught for several years in the church, the old Academy and residences. A public schoolhouse of stone was built in 1854. In 1857 a brick addition to the latter was completed at a cost of $8,000. In 1895 the original stone structure was torn down and replaced by one of brick, and the entire building remodeled, at an expense of $20,000. The building is now a beautiful structure, and modern in every respect. The most approved hygienic conditions have been observed in the lighting, heating and ventilating. Its ten school-rooms and extra class-rooms are models of convenience and comfort. A fine library and well-supplied laboratory have been provided. The graduates of the high-school are admitted to the Illinois State University without examination. The principal, Prof. Horatio A. Warren, is a graduate of Johns Hopkins University, and of fine scholarly attainments. His assistant is Miss Anna McConnell, and the grade teachers are: Misses Flora Fellows, Mary Devlin, Mary Hales, Hattie Webster, Dave Greene —stringed Sexton, Nellie Gilman and Mrs. Belle Tripp. The number of pupils enrolled is 400, and the average attendance 350. The Board of Education is composed of A. C. Faust, president; G. W. Hurbut, secretary; J. W. Sharp, Wm. Swell, L. C. Willard, Mrs. Gilbert Whitman, Mrs. Alice J. Sanger.

In South Belvidere the original school building was erected in the early 50's, and remodeled in 1894. A separate new structure was completed in 1894. The total construction outlay has been about $40,000. The number of rooms is thirteen, including a well-equipped laboratory. Every desirable convenience has been provided throughout the building. The total cost of buildings and grounds is $35,000. The superintendent of schools is Professor R. V. DeGraaf, a graduate of the Northwestern University. His executive ability and scholarship is of a high order. The principal of the high school is Miss Carrie Longley, with Miss Minnie Herrick as first assistant. The teachers in the grades are: Misses Alice Warren, Eliza Hollinghead, Mrs. R. V. DeGraaf, Alice Nunne, Lina Norris, Sadie Herrick, Olive Dawson, Mary Hales, Nellie Adams, Maude Richard, Grace Hollinghead and Mrs. Esther Thrush.

The cause of education has received constant and loyal support from the people of Belvidere. In rank and thoroughness of method the schools of the city stand in the front line, and are a source of pride and satisfaction to every citizen.

BELVIDERE'S RAILROAD FACILITIES.

The Chicago and Northwestern Railroad Company finished its line to Belvidere in 1853. In 1853 the Madison division was completed. In 1863 was added the Spring Valley division, thus making this point in reality a junction of three lines. In 1878 twenty-seven acres of land were purchased, just north of the river, and a transfer system established. On this tract was erected a main warehouse four hundred feet long and ten miles of track were laid. Here the enormous business flung to the care of the freight department is transacted, over ten thousand cars per year being handled. The roundhouse is situated just east of these yards. Twenty-five engines per day, or an average, are here cared for. Nineteen regular passenger trains on each weekday pass this station, together with six on Sunday. The amount of coal used at this station for 1893 was 17,248 tons. The trackage within the city limits is three miles of main and fifteen miles of side, a total of eighteen miles. Mr. Lake Wheeler, station agent and trainmaster at this point, assumed charge in August, 1892. Mr. Wheeler's connection with railroad
affairs has extended over a period of thirty-two years. For many years a conductor he was finally stationed at Turner as agent, where he remained ten years, and was then appointed assistant superintendent of the Galena division, with headquarters at Chicago for three years. Preferring a post where the duties would be less exacting, he solicited a change to Belvidere. The responsibilities of the position are great, and require an officer of experience, fine executive ability, popular with the public, and one to be relied upon in every emergency. These qualifications are possessed by Mr. Wheeler in an eminent degree. The following are on the staff of the principal officers: Fred Peak, assistant agent, in full charge of freight department; E. N. Stowell, day operator and ticket clerk; J. N. Stowell, night operator; E. R. Bishop, yardmaster; Samuel Hall, night yardmaster; Lewis Payne, foreman of transfer house; William Hewitt, foreman of roundhouse; Louis McHugh, roadmaster, Chas. Bruce, baggage agent. On the roll of office and yard employees are eighty names. Two hundred pay checks are issued here monthly, twenty-five freight cars being in the distributing. The service rendered by the company to its patrons here, notwithstanding an absence of competition, has been along the line of intelligent appreciation of the city's needs, and is generally recognized at its full value.

FRATERNAL SOCIETIES.

Evidence of the harmony and social spirit prevailing may be found in the large number of fraternal organizations successfully maintained. The work accomplished, both of a charitable and fraternal nature, is of importance, and its results widespread and effective. The Masons and Oddfellows are the oldest among the societies, both having been formed in 1847. The officers and numerical strength of the different orders are given here:


Liberty Home Firma, No. 7. A. O. U. W., Master; Mrs. J. A. Tucker, Sec'y; Mary Orton, 1st V-1.; Mrs. C. A. Tucker, 2nd V-1.; T. F. Biggs, Treas.; A. A. Tucker, Sec'y; Emma Wykle, Historian; Anna Bone, Orat; Anna Youngren, A. O.; E. M. Styles, Porter; William Johnson, Gurnell; S. Barnaby; S. J. Hikes, S. Wykle, Directors. Membership 75.


Besides the above there are benevolent associations among the railroad and factory men, and in connection with the various churches.

A number of literary and musical organizations have fair memberships.

LADIES' LYRIC CLUB.

The Ladies' Lyric Club was organized January, 1884, and numbers about fifty active and six associate members. The aim in organizing such a society was not only a development of a higher musical taste in the community, but for the advancement in musical culture of its members. The officers of the club are: Mrs. Jennie C. Ramsey, president; Mrs. Lillian G. Gage, vice-president; Mrs. Ella Plane, secretary; Mrs. Jennie H. Hannah, treasurer; Miss Bertha Loop, accompanist.
THE NATIONAL SEWING MACHINE COMPANY.

HISTORY OF THIS GREAT INDUSTRY FROM ITS INCEPTION TO THE PRESENT TIME.
THE PRIDE OF BELVIDERE AND THE PALLADIUM OF HER INDUSTRIAL FUTURE.

A veritable colossus of industrial extent and import, of evidence and influence in the commercial world, the great National Sewing Machine Manufactory of Belvidere stands to-day a living monument to tireless energy, perfect organization, shrewd management, unerring judgment and the keenest business sagacity; and all this due, more than from any other circumstance or cause, to the earnest, conscientious effort and determination of one man, dominated by that unquenchable "I will" spirit that knows no barriers, that comprehends no such word as fail; that same persevering faith that has made Chicago to-day the wonder and admiration of two hemispheres, and within the past few decades caused the hills and plains of this boundless western country to "blossom like the rose."

The substance of past success and the manifestation of present achievement speak louder than can any words for the reputation of the Nail nail factory, and in this industry we recognize the security of our city's future prosperity and in-
portance as a manufacturing center. That its record of past accomplishments presages still greater works and consequent increased emoluments, none can doubt who are even in a small measure conversant with the history of the concern. Small wonder then that the 8,000 citizens of Belvidere point with pride—a pardonable pride—to this immense industrial institution, which furnishes employment and a means of support for over eighty per cent. of the population. A manufacturer such as this would be an honor to any city in the land. It is at the present time, with the added improvements of which we shall speak later on, the largest and most completely equipped bicycle plant in the United States, as well as the second largest sewing machine factory in the world.

The success of this enterprise has been particularly gratifying to the citizens of Belvidere, because they have long believed that this city possessed advantages which should make it one of the leading manufacturing centers of the state and the west, and can now present convincing and conclusive evidence in support of...
their claims. They also find a large measure of satisfaction in the fact that an enterprise which in Chicago was conducted with indifferent success has been phenomenally successful in Belvidere. This fact alone ought to encourage other manufactories to locate here.

The history of the building up of this establishment is one of more than ordinary interest, because it is the history of the building up of a new industry in competition with those controlled by old, wealthy and powerful corporations. It has been a history of determined, persistent and unceasing effort on the part of its chief promoters, when they were beset by difficulties which at times seemed to be insurmountable and practically beyond solution.

THE JUNE MANUFACTURING COMPANY.

Summarizing this history it may be said that something like a dozen years since Frank T. June was at the head of a company, engaged in a small way in manufacturing in Chicago, at the corner of La Salle and Ontario streets, the old Singer sewing machine, patents on which had expired, and the Jennie June, a machine developed by the president of the company. The June Manufacturing Company was the name by which the concern was known at the time. It labored under the difficulty of not being able to turn out a machine satisfactory to the public when compared with later inventions in the same line. About the same time Harmanus Eldredge, also of Chicago, a man of large experience in the handling and sale of improved sewing machines, was endeavoring to introduce into the market a machine which, while it was not entirely his own invention, had been developed under his direction and born to his name. This was a superior kind of machine in which the old manufacturers having a monopoly of the trade recognized a dangerous competitor. Not having the means to manufacture this machine on his own account, Mr. Eldredge was contracting the manufacture to eastern parties.

David Patton, 
SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL SEWING MACHINE CO. 

VIEW IN PRIVATE OFFICE OF H. ELDREDGE, 
PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL SEWING MACHINE CO. 

Being continually disappointed and hampered in his operations by reason of not being able to personally supervise the construction of his machine, Mr. Eldredge went to Mr. June and entered into an agreement to have his machines made by the latter, on contract, in Chicago. This agreement continued in effect for some time, and then Mr. Eldredge proposed a consolidation of interests, which was accomplished and went into effect in the early part of 1883. They were hardly started under this new regime when the labor troubles of that year, culminating in the anarchist riots, involved them in a controversy with their employees and closed their factory.

THE PLANT REMOVED TO BELVIDERE.

This forced upon them the consideration of a new problem, and for a time they were at sea as to what course they should pursue. It was at this juncture that a suggestion came to them that they should remove their plant to Belvidere,
where it was urged they would be free from the influences leading up to strikes, a perpetual menace to the industrial interests of Chicago. In pursuance of this suggestion negotiations were begun in July, 1886, with some of Belvidere's enterprising citizens, who offered the company substantial aid and encouragement, and in a short time arrangements for the removal were completed. The June Manufacturing Co., with a capital of $200,000, was incorporated under the laws of Illinois, with $100,000 paid-in stock. Mr. June was elected president, and Mr. Eldridge, vice-president and general manager. The erection of a factory was begun at once, and in the latter part of the following November the first manufacturing enterprise of any magnitude ever tried in Belvidere went into operation with 173 employees on its pay roll. Thus, indirectly, the labor strikes of Chicago sent to Belvidere what is now by far its largest factory.

CONFRONTED BY A PROBLEM.

With these operations the solution of an important problem began. The problem to be solved was, whether a new sewing machine factory, located in a territory where the experiment had not been before tried, and with limited resources, could survive the success of the old manufacturing companies, having a practical monopoly of the trade, with unlimited capital at their command, and united in their determination to keep new competitors out of the field. The public is so familiar with the methods of this old sewing machine combination that it is hardly necessary to say that the chances were largely against the new enterprise for popular favor and public patronage. For a time the results seemed to be quite uncertain and the citizens of Belvidere, deeply interested as they were in the success of the enterprise, were at times somewhat doubtful on this point, but the subsequent history of this great concern has proven how utterly groundless were their doubts and fears.

RECOGNIZED ON ITS MERITS.

The one man among those interested in this undertaking, who appears never to have yielded, even temporarily, to discouragement was Mr. Eldridge. Although not the official head of the corporation, he was the man most familiar with the sewing machine business, best acquainted with the demands of the public and most fully informed as to the avenues available for conveying their manufactures into the market. Under his direction a machine was manufactured which compelled recognition of its merits, and advertised its manufacturers. It went into the market to make new friends and to bring new patrons to the factory, with a corresponding increase of business. At first the increase was slow, but it was a steady and continuous increase, and nothing once gained was sacrificed through inattention to anything which their patrons seemed to demand.

AN IMPORTANT CHANGE.

In 1890 Mr. June died and Mr. Eldridge succeeded to the presidency, re-doubling at once his efforts to expand the business and enlarge the trade, which at this time had begun to assume important proportions. His son, Franklin P. Eldridge, became vice-president, and David Patton became secretary. The name was changed to the National Sewing Machine Company, and if there is aught in a name that was most certainly a fortunate choice, for the past five years have been
BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

the most prosperous and brilliant in the history of the company. Up to the present time the output of the factory has been growing, amounts, in round numbers, to over 500,000 sewing machines of various kinds, and the best evidence of the general prosperity of the enterprise is found in the fact that the stock of the company now commands a premium of more than one hundred per cent.

A WINNING POLICY.

From the moment almost that Mr. Eldredge assumed the management of the factory and was left unhampered to follow his ideas as to how the affairs of such a concern should be conducted to attain the best results, the business received im-

mediate an decided impetus, and so rapidly increased as to surprise even the officers of the company, who, while sanguine of ultimate success, hardly looked so soon for such a positive and favorable response to the new policy of the management. This new policy was broad and comprehensive in the fullest sense of the term—a reaching out for new business far and near, and introducing of goods into territory which formerly the Company had been unable to reach through force of circumstances. Energy and "push," begotten of fullest confidence in the quality and excellence of goods manufactured, strict attention to detail, and an absolute fairness in dealing with customers, small and great, soon turned the tide in favor of the Company, and Mr. Eldredge soon saw the fruits of his years of labor and planning manifest in the factory running to its fullest capacity. The only trouble was in filling the multitudinous orders that poured in. By degrees the plant was enlarged to accommodate the rapidly growing trade, and from 175 employees in

BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

1886 the force had increased to nearly 700 in 1894, while the capacity of the works had grown to the extent of 75,000 machines annually.

THE NATIONAL'S PROUD FAME.

Such excellent and universal satisfaction did the National sewing machines give that wherever they were sold came repeated demands for more. The very name of the Company on any machine was sufficient guarantee of its superiority, and the general public was not slow to recognize that fact. This is none the less true to-day. It is, however, but the just reward of genius, perseverance and enterprise; and now, at home and abroad, no sewing machine company in the world

has a more enviable reputation or a greater fame than the National, both for the quality and value of its product and its manner of doing business, nor does the name of any manufacturer of sewing machines stand out more prominently or command greater respect than that of Barnabas Eldredge.

DIFFERENT MACHINES MADE.

At the present time the company is manufacturing the Eldredge, the Belvi-
dere, the Maywood, the Grand, the Seamstress, and an automatic chain-stitch machine, all different in construction, while they also manufacture machines for other establishments. As Mr. Eldredge often expresses it, "We make these machines from the pig's iron up," and a visit to their enormous plant will convince the most skeptical of the truth of this assertion. As to the style, grade and finish of their machines and the superb cabinet work, hundreds of thousands of housekeepers in

OFFICE OF E. E. MANNING.
MANAGER OF SHIPMENT DEPARTMENT OF NATIONAL SEWING MACHINE CO.
PHOTO BY CLARK & SPROT

DIRECTORS' ROOM.
NATIONAL SEWING MACHINE CO.
PHOTO BY CLARK & SPROT

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this and other lands will testify to the truth of the Company's claim that their line is unequalled.

MAKE THEIR OWN ATTACHMENTS.

Another feature about the National that no other factory can boast of is that it is the only concern of its kind in the world making its own attachments. These attachments are the inventions of Frank L. Goodrich, who at the present time is connected with the Company in the capacity of purchasing agent. They are covered by twelve patents, and are universally acknowledged to be the most ingenious, most complete and most satisfactory set of attachments used in connection with any sewing machine made—the delight of the seamstress and the pride of the manufacturers. Mr. Goodrich had an exhibit of his attachments at the World's Fair, and was awarded the first and only prize given—a handsome gold medal—for the best and most complete up-to-date sewing machine attachments shown. He also received from the Board of Lady Managers a diploma of honorary mention, given to those only who were instrumental in seeing the exhibits of others. These honors were very gratifying to Mr. Goodrich, as well as to the Company, as the recognition of the superiority of the attachments used on their sewing machine company in the world. Thus it will be seen that the Company's experience at the World's Fair was but the logical sequence of the truth that genuine merit in sewing machines, as well as in human character, wins every time. It was the climax to the verdict of superiority which the public had for years bestowed upon their machines.

THE BICYCLE PLANT.

DESCRIPTION OF THIS GREAT BRANCH OF THE INDUSTRY IN ALL ITS BEARINGS.

And not alone does the National Company manufacture sewing machines. It has in the short space of a year and a half grown to be one of the greatest, if not the greatest, bicycle manufacturers in the country. So marvelously successful were the National sewing machines in the market of the world, in competition with other makes, that the company conceived the idea in the early spring of 1894
of engaging in the manufacture of bicycles, and forthwith "shed their breast into the ring." They commenced work in this department in a small way May 1st of the same year. Their one idea in this connection was that if they manufactured bicycles to any extent the wheel that they should make would be the nearest the divine perfection, from a mechanical standpoint, as it was possible to make; a wheel "made upon home." In every sense of the word, a wheel that with a single hand should take rank with any bicycle made, no matter by whom. To start with, the incomparable reputation achieved by the Company in the manufacture of sewing machines gave them an advantageous position in the business world enjoyed by comparatively few of the wheel-making firms, and it was therefore but natural that any bicycle bearing their name should be looked upon with favor by both the big dealers and the public. The first bicycles manufactured by them were so cordially received that they concluded to at once commence their manufacture on a large scale, and in August, 1894, purchased the plant of the Freeport Bicycle Manufacturing Company, and removed it to Belvidere, occupying the three-story brick building just east of their foundry. They commenced at once to turn out bicycles in earnest. These wheels sold like hot cakes, and the success of this new enterprise was very rapid from the very start. So rapidly did the business grow that it became necessary within a comparatively short time to increase the number of hands in this department from 25 to 100, new machinery was added, and yet the company could not keep up with the orders, which fairly piled in. The Belvidere wheel seemed to be just what the public had been long wanting; it met the popular taste. The superior quality of material used in the construction of these

wheels, the graceful, bird-like lines upon which they were built, the elegance of finish, their easy-running qualities, strength and durability, all combined to make them in immediate and great demand, and it was but a brief space of time before other bicycle manufacturers, and cyclists in general all over the country, became aware of the fact that "we make wheels, too."

POINTS OF STRENGTH.

The three cardinal points of strength that the public immediately recognized in the Belvidere wheels were their beauty, strong construction and smooth running nature—a most happy combination of the practical and essential features to be taken into consideration in wheel-building and in the selection of a wheel.

**First Year's Business.**

During the year just past—the season of '95—the Company manufactured and sold 10,000 wheels, a phenomenal record and one never equaled by any bicycle manufacturing concern in its first year's history. They could as easily have sold ten times as many if they had had the facilities for making them. This has been the subject of much favorable comment in the cycling world and in journals devoted to the interest of wheelmen. The leading newspapers of Chicago and the west have also frequently made complimentary mention of this fact. Certainly for an "infant" it is a great record, and one to which even the oldest wheel-building establishment might point with pride. And the most gratifying feature of the whole matter is that the wheels have given entire satisfaction: no first year wheel was ever so enthusiastically received. Dealers who handled the Belvidere
wheel last season will be the heaviest buyers in '95, which is the best criterion of its popularity with the masses.

**COMPULSORY TO ENLARGE.**

It became evident to Mr. Eldredge in the early part of the past summer that the quarters then occupied by the bicycle plant would be altogether inadequate to accommodate the rapidly growing business and the still greater increase which was bound to come. Preparations were at once commenced for the erection of a mammoth three-story building fronting on State street, with wings at each end connecting with the old building (as shown in the accompanying illustration), to be used in the main for the manufacture of bicycles. This would give them 100,000 additional square feet of floor space and enlarge their producing capacity to 60,000 bicycles per year, if run the year round.

**SOME UNWRITTEN HISTORY.**

In this connection it might be stated that plans for a building about one-half the size of that above mentioned were drawn up three years ago, the Company at that time intending to build in anticipation of still further enlarging their sewing machine business, and to give them more room for manufacturing purposes, which was even then badly needed. But a condition of things just at that period arose which put a damper on the building prospect and checked the plans of the Company in that direction. The election of Grover Cleveland as president and the return of the democrats to power filled Mr. Eldredge’s mind with distrust, as it did that of every great manufacturer in the country; the attitude of the party on the tariff question being responsible for this. Mr. Eldredge foresaw what afterwards happened and is still a condition—the utter incompetency of the democrats in dealing with questions affecting our country’s prosperity and in handling the reins of government; their infamous threats at the Industries of the United States through the Wilson tariff bills; the subsequent terrible financial panic, business depression and closing down of manufacturing plants throughout the land. This Mr. Eldredge knew would affect the National Sewing Machine Company of Belvidere in like proportion with every industry in the country, and consequently wisely concluded not to build “ until the clouds rolled by.” With the great republican victories of 1894 and the positive assurance they gave of the grand old party’s return to power in 1896 came returning confidence. The business horizon brightened and the outlook in the commercial world became more hopeful. These facts, coupled with the remarkable success secured by the Company in less than a year in the manufacture of bicycles, crystallized the plan for building, and on April 1st of last year ground was broken and work commenced on the great structure of which we have previously spoken. It took a small army of men seven months to complete it.

**THE NEW ADDITION.**

This building is immense and imposing, three stories in height and has a frontage on State street of 200 feet. The south wing faces Meadow street, while the north wing looks upon the placid bosom of the Kishwaukee river. At the southwest corner rises a handsome tower from which floats a large flag of the national colors. In the construction of this building over 3,000,000 brick were
used. The front is of selected cream-colored brick, manufactured in Belvidere at the brick yards of R. C. Fritz. The remaining walls, chimneys, and the huge smoke-stacks are built of brick manufactured at Danube. In size this new addition to the factory is equal to a one-story building 230 ft. x 40 ft. Something of its magnitude may be gained from this comparison. In it are the private offices of the officials and superintendent, the main office, tool room, polishing room, shipping room, the great bicycle assembling room, 240 ft. x 30 ft. (the largest in the country), store and stock rooms and other departments. Everything about the building, even to the most minute detail, is arranged with an eye to convenience and to best answer the purpose intended.

THE OFFICES.

The private office of the officials of the Company, with the exception of Secretary Patton's, are in the tower, and are models of elegance and convenient arrangement, in keeping with the magnitude and importance of such a vast establishment. They are spacious, well lighted and well apart from the general noise and confusion, giving the officers a privacy in the execution of the multifarious duties that heretofore they have not enjoyed. The floors in these offices are of hard wood with parquetry borders; a fancy design of inlaid wood of different colors; the remainder of the woodwork is of quarter-sawed polished oak; the walls are a light buff in color and stippled; the ceilings are finished in lincera-tau-walnut design. Each office has an elaborate mantel and a tile fireplace. The walls are adorned with handsome pictures and beautiful rugs cover the floor. Electricity and gas for illuminating, hot water for heating purposes, and speaking tubes connecting with the floor below and still further to the luxuriance and convenience of the apartments. President B. Eldridge's office occupies the southeast corner, facing on State and Menasha streets, and connecting with it on the east are the offices of Vice President E. P. Eldridge and F. L. Goodrich in the order named. On the first floor underneath these offices are Superintendent Brown's headquarters and the draughting room in connection. These are specially arranged for the convenience of the superintendent and his assistants. A hallway separates the private offices upstairs from the main office on the north. This is an immense room to be used for distinctly office purposes and faces to the west on State street. Its dimensions are 30 x 50 feet and there is no question but that it is one of the most finely appointed offices in the country. Double standing desks, and other apparatus that tend to lighten and make pleasant the duties of the clerical force, are used in this department. It is splendidly lighted and is heated and illuminated the same as the private offices. Off from this room to the east is a massive vault, whose great stability is signally suggestive of the Company's solidity and imperishability in the commercial world. On the south side of the room is a long stationary desk used by the cashier, at the west end of which is the private office of Secretary Patton. All the furniture, desks, etc., are of quarter-sawed oak finely made and elegantly finished. In connection are toilet rooms for both ladies and gentlemen, modern in every particular and suitably appointed. In this main office forty persons are employed in various clerical capacities.

VIEW IN WEST HALF OF SEWING MACHINE ASSEMBLING DEPARTMENT.

NATIONAL SEWING MACHINE CO.

PHOTO BY LAMONT & SUTT.
WHO THE BUILDERS WERE.

George H. Bradley & Son, of Rockford, were the architects of this greatest addition to the plant of the National Sewing Machine Company.

John Alexander, of Rockford, had the contract for the mason work, and the building itself is the best evidence of the thoroughness with which he superintended its erection. Every line, every inch from the foundation up, bespeaks the careful eye of an able, experienced contractor and the workmanship of men skilled in their vocation.

The contract for the carpenter work was intrusted to the hands (and head) of Fred H. Dixon, of Belvidere, and it is doubtful if another man could have been

A GLANCE INTO SEWING MACHINE JAPAN AND ORNAMENTING ROOM
NATIONAL SEWING MACHINE CO.
PHOTO BY CLARK A. NORTON

seemed, far or near, who would have given such excellent and complete satisfaction as did Mr. Dixon.

WHEEL OUTPUT FOR '96

With the erection of this new building and the acquisition of 100,000 additional square-feet of floor space, the capacity for bicycle making in this concern is increased at least 500 per cent, which in all probability will be sufficient to meet any demands made upon the Company for several years to come, at least. For the season of '96 the Company has orders booked for 35,000 bicycles, to be made and delivered between November 1, 1895, and July 1, 1896. This is not an estimate of the number of wheels that will be made at the factory this season, but the actual number that have already been ordered. Not a half dozen other manufactories in the United States will turn out as many wheels as that in '96.

BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

It is neither probable that the Company will close the season for manufacturing wheels on July 1. On the contrary, it is altogether likely that between that time and the first of the following November they will manufacture an additional 10,000 bicycles, increasing the total output for '96 to 45,000—more wheels than any other bicycle manufacturing concern ever dared to dream of turning out in its second year. The demand for the Belvidere wheel from all parts of the United States speaks louder for its merits and superiority than any effusive words of praise that we might here bestowed upon it. The public is not slow to recognize a good thing; the success of the Belvidere wheel is instantaneous with its appearance in the market. The Company last season had to turn away orders for thousands upon thousands of bicycles, and that the first year.

NORTH EAST PORTION OF POLISHING DEPARTMENT.
NATIONAL SEWING MACHINE CO.
PHOTO BY CLARK A. NORTON

THE MACHINERY USED.

The plant of the National Sewing Machine Company includes the finest line of machinery, tools, gauges, patterns, etc., that money will buy, and their product possesses the best practical features known to modern manufacture. They employ constantly a board of mechanical experts for devising improvements, and maintain a rigid inspection of every part of their sewing machines and bicycles, subjecting them to the severest tests before shipment.

POINTS OF CONSTRUCTION.

As to the construction of the wheels made by the company we quote from their handsomely printed and illustrated catalogue as follows:

"A successful experience of over twenty-five years in manufacturing fine family sewing machines has taught us the best material to use for any particular
BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

The capability of our factory is very great, and no difficulty will be experienced in building anything in the general manufacturing line, be it sewing machines, fire arms, type writers or high grade bicycles. It is not unreasonable to suppose that a concern which has been successful in one line of manufacturing that requires very close and accurate work will be able to succeed as well in another that requires the same class of labor, the same machinery, and the same close attention to mechanical niceties.

In building our bicycles we have carefully avoided the general tendency to compromise the vital features of practical construction in order to cater to some

A GLANCE INTO THE GRINDING ROOM.

fadd. We have, however, embodied all the latest improvements, and have followed fashion to the extent of giving latest designs in frames, light weights, narrow tread and large ax tubing. Do not be deceived by manufacturers that pretend to have secret processes for treating their materials, and who, therefore, claim to produce a superior article. We believe no secret whatever, no special process, and our factory is always open to the inspection of visitors. If we wish to harden a piece of steel we buy the best the market affords, heat it red hot, and cool it in either water or oil, as the case may require.

The art of bicycle building has been pervaded with altogether too much mystery; there is nothing about wheel building but what is straight, plain work that any first class mechanic is capable of performing successfully if he is provided with suitable tools and material. We have the mechanics, tools including finest machinery, complete sets of special gauges, etc., and material as well as the

BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

ability and desire to do the very best class of work possible; hence, our bicycles are strictly high-grade in every particular.

The above frank and straightforward statement of the manner in which their wheels are made is characteristic of the Company's manner of doing business, and it is this one thing as much as any other that has augmented their success and is responsible for the proud position which the industry today occupies in Belvidere and the world at large.

STYLES OF WHEELS MADE.

In the plant of the National Sewing Machine Company are manufactured the new famous "Belvidere" and "Eldridge" bicycles in fifty different styles and

PORTION OF THE PLATING DEPARTMENT.

varying weights. These wheels are now being turned out at the rate of 250 per day; and in point of durability, style and finish—the true essentials—are the equal of, if not superior to, any wheel on the market today. This is not idle boast; it is a simple fact that is being demonstrated every day in a thousand towns and cities where the Belvidere wheel is ridden. A strong wheel, a beautiful wheel, an honest wheel, a fat de steel wheel in every particular—it leads them all.

For the manufacture of bicycle parts over $100,000 worth of new automatic machinery has just been added to the plant. This is all of the latest and most approved pattern, and turns out the most delicate parts with an accuracy and speed that is simply marvelous. The total output of this machinery is wonderful, and these quietly running combinations of wheels and drills and cutting tools, as they produce the finished product, seem possessed of almost human intelligence.
THE PLANT IN GENERAL.

A detailed description of the auxiliary features of the factory.

The plant of the National Sewing Machine Company is composed of thirteen different buildings, covering eight acres, with six acres of floor space, amounting to nearly 250,000 square feet. These buildings, while used for separate and distinct purposes, are in reality one great building, joined together for convenience sake. Altogether they would make a building 425 x 40 feet, one story in height. Something of the immensity of the plant may be had from this comparison.

Aside from the large building just completed the Company erected another structure on the ground, 150 x 75 feet and two stories in height, to which theJapan and engraving department were transferred as soon as it was finished. In addition to this a new boiler house has been built and several new boilers also put in.

In round numbers the total cost of building improvements made last year will be fully $100,000.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES.

The working force now numbers over 1,200. In this connection is a noteworthy fact: the average pay of these men is greater than that received by any other manufacturing concern in the state of Illinois, which assertion can be proven by referring to statistics bearing upon this point, and explains in a measure why the Company each week receives hundreds of applications from men desirous of obtaining work in the factory.

HARD TIMES NOT FELT.

The best evidence of the prosperous condition of the Company’s affairs, and the indisputable wisdom of Mr. Eldredge’s business policy at all times and under all circumstances is to be had from the fact that during the business and financial panic of ’87 and ’88, when on one hand were failures, and industries shutting down, and hard times, the National Sewing Machine factory continued to go business at the old stand, with no interruption worth mentioning, and furnished employment for 600 men. While all around us was suffering and hardships such as the people of this country never before knew or were ever called upon to endure, Belvidere was in the midst of peace and plenty and scarcely felt the effects of the hard times. This enviable state of affairs was directly due to the healthful condition of the company’s business, and the wise judgment of the men at its head in a time when the present gave no certainty and the future bore no confident promise. Had the factory been compelled to shut down during those never-to-be-forgotten hard times Belvidere would have received a touch of the then prevalent “depression” that it would never have forgotten, but which, let us be thankful a thousand times over to the success of our chief industry, it was spared.
WHO OWNS THE STOCK.

The stock of this vast business is all owned by persons in Belvidere. About 75 per cent is held by B. Eldredge, Mrs. B. Eldredge, F. P. Eldredge and Mrs. F. P. Eldredge. The remaining 25 per cent is held by parties connected with the factory and outside prominent citizens. Just what premium the stock commands it is hard to state, but it is fully or even more than 100 per cent. The quickest and perhaps the surest way of finding out is to approach a stockholder and attempt to purchase a small block. The Company is capitalized at $200,000, with $250,000 paid in, and a working capital of $1,700,000.

FIRE PROTECTION.

The factory is furnished with an elaborate and complete system of fire protection. It is equipped throughout with the Grinnell Automatic Fire Sprinkler system—an arrangement of pipes overhead with a sprinkler every ten feet in each direction, so constructed that should a fire start in any part of the building, as soon as the heat reaches 150 degrees it melts certain parts and sets the sprinklers thus affected by the heat to working automatically, dousing out the blaze in short order. An automatic gong also tells the location of the fire. In addition to this the plant is equipped with another complete system of fire protection in the shape of a network of pipes from the city water-works on the grounds, with hydrants, water plugs, hose and all other fire-fighting paraphernalia that could be called into requisition in a brief space of time if necessary. This fire protection system is

under the management of the Superintendent of the Water-works, E. E. Spooner. The factory also has its own fire company drilled and in readiness to fight any flames that may chance to break loose. So well supplied are the grounds with hydrants that it would hardly be possible in any of the buildings to get 150 feet distant from one. Nothing short of a universal spontaneous combustion or an instantaneous conflagration in every part of the plant at once could ever destroy it, so perfectly is it protected from fire.

THELY ILLUMINATED.

The factory is splendidly lighted by both gas and electricity. The former is furnished by the Belvidere Gas Company, and 20,000 feet per day is used for

illuminating and for purposes where great heat is required, such as heating bicycle frames and heating the enameling ovens. The Company operates its own electric light plant, also a gas plant of its own, and uses both gas and incandescent lights in addition to gas, making it altogether one of the most brilliantly illuminated manufacturing plants in the country. The factory, aside from the offices, is heated by a system of steam pipes, and an even temperature is thus afforded, even in the coldest weather, making it a comfortable and most desirable place in which to work. Two large steam elevators are kept constantly busy in the new building.

TELEPHONE SERVICE, ETC.

Another great convenience of the factory is that the various departments are connected by telephone. It is also supplied by the local telephone exchange and a
long-distance telephone runs into the main office, so that Mr. Eldredge can as easily talk with New York as with Chicago.

A private wire from the Western Union Telegraph Company runs into the main office and here all the company's messages are received and transmitted by their own special operator. In the bicycle season this is a very important point.

for then two dozen or more messages are received daily on matters pertaining to the business and requiring immediate attention.

The Company has absolutely left undone nothing that will in any way facilitate the transaction of business and tend to give the greatest satisfaction all around.

Some idea of the amount of business which is annually transacted in the establishment may be gleaned from the fact that it now pays Uncle Sam over $6,000 per year through the Belvidere postoffice for stamps and other postal supplies — one-half the entire receipts of the office.

The citizens of Belvidere may not realize the fact, but this is one of the best and most thoroughly advertised cities in the United States today. For the past nine years the Company has been sending out circulars, pamphlets and catalogues to individuals and firms in every city, town, hamlet and crossroad in this broad land of ours, not only once, but time and again — a constant stream of advertising matter going out incessantly, making their business more extensively known, winning thousands of new customers and at the same time spreading the fame of Belvidere. In addition to this they advertise at the present time in no less than 1,500 journals of greater or less importance, from the 264 sheet in the hills of Texas to the great metropolitan dailies, including an intermediate list of scores of trade journals and magazines. This broad and extensive system of advertising the Company has not pursued by spells; they have kept everlastingly at it, and are still "pounding away" in this direction, believing that the "constant advertiser is the one who wins the trade." Thus we say that to-day Belvidere is one of the most widely known little cities in the country, and this condition is directly due to the unceasing efforts of the National Sewing-Machine Company. To see the beneficial effects we need not look beyond the confines of our own favored city; we need but to visit the factory and look around at the manifold evidences of prosperity within our borders.

The Company has representatives and agents in nearly every town and city in the United States; and not alone in this country is their product known and used — in foreign lands thousands of their sewing machines especially are in use at the
present time. They employ constantly three traveling men to look after their interests.

SANITARY FEATURES.

The sanitary features of the factory are as near perfect as it is possible to secure in an establishment of this size. The drainage and ventilation are both excellent, the light is good and plenty of fresh air is always to be had. On every hand, from the tool room to the foundry, from the private offices to the engine room are exemplified order, neatness and cleanliness in matters small and great. These points President Eldredge strenuously insists on being observed by the employees, and are qualities characteristic of the man. He believes in "looking after the little foxes." A walk through the plant, which, by the way, consumes a full half day, will unfold to the visitor one of the most systematic working factories in the world, and add with what religious zeal is the message, "a place for everything and everything in its place," a belief to be the hundreds of employees.

DIFFERENT DEPARTMENTS.

WHAT THEY ARE WHO IS THE FOREMAN OF EACH, AND HOW MANY MEN ARE EMPLOYED.

To carry on the business of this factory it requires the co-operation of fifteen separate and distinct departments, as follows:

Department No. 1—Tool. Charles H. Ingalls, foreman; employs 36 men.

Department No. 2—Millling and Drilling. Frank W. Crane, foreman; employs 115 men.

Department No. 3—Shipping. E. E. Manning, foreman; employs 57 men.

Department No. 4—Polishing. L. M. Rotsford, foreman; employs 143 men.

Department No. 5—Plating. George M. Elliott, foreman; employs 88 men.

Department No. 6—Frames and Stands. H. L. Haymond, foreman; employs 58 men.

Department No. 7—Japan and Enameling. R. H. Jakes, foreman; employs 97 men.

Department No. 8—Sewing Machine Assembling. E. L. Barton, foreman; employs 86 men.

Department No. 9—Screw. W. L. Carpenter, foreman; employs 106 men.
BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

This makes a total of 1,238 men employed in these departments. Add to these the 40 office hands and it gives a total of 1,278 persons employed in this busy hive of industry—a city of itself.

IN CONCLUSION.

However much we would desire to give a detailed description of the technical workings of the numerous processes of manufacture in the different departments it is impossible for us to do so in this space. A general "write-up" is one thing; a comprehensive treatise quite another. To properly express the countless evolutions through which the many intricate parts used in building sewing machines and bicycles go before coming out the finished product would enlist the greatest effort of even a "Philadelphia lawyer," and the subject matter fill a book. The writer is no "Philadelphia lawyer," nor yet a master mechanic. A visit to the plant will be productive of more knowledge in this direction than could ever be gleaned from any written description.

In this brief sketch of the National Sewing Machine factory—its past history, its present condition and future prospects—we have adhered strictly to facts, believing that an honest statement of the Company's business and plant as it actually exists today were better than all the false praise or wild exaggerations in the world; that it will better subserve the interests of the Company and greater renown to the credit of Belvidere. Tremendous in all its operations little enough can be said in evaluation of this mammoth enterprise. The more one looks into the history of the concern and learns of its methodical, straightforward and thorough manner of doing business the more is one inclined to become lost in enthusiastic admiration of its intricate fabric and workings, and in its completeness recognize the hand of genius, the distinctive impress of great generality and the certain evidence at every turn of a hand, comprehensive masterliness.

Well may the people of Belvidere be proud of this grand industrial institution and zealously should they guard its every interest. So long as from its towering chimneys rolls the dense smoke—a sweet incense to the god of industry, signifying its prosperous continuation—so long is our city's future assured, so long will our fame throughout the world be known as a great manufacturing center, so long will it be the palladium of Belvidere's commercial success. May its shadow never grow less and may its conquests in the sewing machine and bicycle world never cease until "all roads lead to Belvidere."

During the year 1896 several large additions will be built. On May 1 work was begun on a new building which is to be 200 feet by 50 feet and two stories. This will be fire-proof and will be used principally as a stock room. It will cost about $20,000. Besides this larger, three story, addition will be erected to the enameling building. The Company has just completed a gas plant of its own and is about to build another brick engine house and put in another 400 horse power engine, giving it two engines of that size. This spring the factory has been running night and day to fill orders for both sewing machines and bicycles. Verily, great is the National Sewing Machine Company.

VIEW OF CHAIN AND PEDAL ROOM, BICYCLE DEPARTMENT.
NATIONAL SEWING MACHINE CO.
PHOTO BY CLARK & COY.

LOWER FLOOR OF BICYCLE FRAME ENAMELING ROOM.
NATIONAL SEWING MACHINE CO.
PHOTO BY CLARK & COY.
BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

BARNABAS ELDREDGE.

A BRIEF SKETCH OF THIS BUSY MAN’S LIFE AND OF THE EARLY ELDREDGE FAMILY.

We are told that Edward, Zenas and Abiel Eldredge came to this country from Wales in their youth and settled at Cape Cod, Mass. How long they remained there is not known. We know that Edward moved to Sharon, N. Y., in after years, while the other brothers sought homes in Connecticut. To the Edward Eldredge branch of the family, and the one of which we shall speak, Barnabas Eldredge, of Belvidere, President of the National Sewing Machine Company, traces his ancestors.

Edward Eldredge was born September 9, 1755. He died March 29, 1821, in Sharon, Schuyler County, N. Y. He married Anna Hammond in Massachusetts, December 19, 1782. She was born in Dartmouth, Mass., May 23, 1753, and died in Sharon, N. Y., December 30, 1825. She was one of the family of Hon. Caleb D. Hammond, later the author of “The Political History of New York.” Edward and Anna Eldredge had nine children, six sons and three daughters, one son died in infancy. The five brothers at one time all lived on farms adjoining, near Sharon, N. Y. When they separated two of them went to Cortland, N. Y., one to western New York, and two remained at Sharon.

The third son, Barnabas Eldredge, was born September 29, 1768. He died at Sharon, N. Y., September 3, 1843. He married Theodocia Walworth, soon after the Revolutionary war, in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., where she then lived. She was a daughter of Josiah Walworth, formerly of Hartford, Conn., where she was born. She died in Sharon, N. Y., May 30, 1821, aged 59 years. In June, 1822, he married his second wife, Sarah Peck. She died April 25, 1873, in Sharon, N. Y., aged 88 years.

Barnabas Eldredge was a member of the general assembly in the state of New York in 1821. His son, Robert Eldredge, was a member of the New York state assembly in 1830, and his son, Seth Eldredge, was a member of the state assembly in 1811.

Barnabas and Theodocia Eldredge had eleven children, viz.: Nancy, Robert, David, Anna, Franklin, Charles, Seth, Laffey, Sally, Clinton and Betsy.

BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

FRANKLIN ELDREDGE.

A SECTION OF THE BICYCLE STORAGE AND CRATING DEPARTMENT.

NATIONAL SEWING MACHINE CO.

Photo by Clark & Son.

Franklin Eldredge was born December 17, 1831, in Sharon, N. Y., the community with which several generations of the family have been prominently identified. November 26, 1852, he married Eliza M. Van Dyke, a descendant of Hendrick Van Dyke, who immigrated to this country from Holland in 1636—a distinguished character among the early colonists of New York, and the progenitor of an illustrious Knickerbocker family. She was born October 3, 1832, in Middleburg, N. Y., and died August 1, 1870, in Chariton, Ohio. They had twelve children. The eleventh child and youngest son is Barnabas Eldredge, born June 19, 1843, in Muson, Genesee County, Ohio.

Franklin Eldredge settled on a farm in the western reserve of Ohio, and on this farm B. Eldredge was born and brought up. He received his early education in the country schools, and worked on the farm until 1861, when he went to Cleveland to pursue an advanced course of study. Leaving the Cleveland high school
Shortly before graduation he became connected with the shipyards of Stephens & Proctor as bookkeeper, pursuing at the same time a course of study in a commercial college, from which he graduated.

On August 28, 1863, in Cleveland, Ohio, he married Mary A. Proctor, daughter of the junior member of the firm by which he had been employed. They have one son, Franklin P. Eldredge, born January 26, 1867, in Cleveland, Ohio.

Shortly after his marriage Mr. Eldredge engaged in the hardware business in Cleveland as a member of the firm of Van Tassel & Eldredge. It was while engaged in this business that his attention was first attracted to the sewing machine trade. He had a brother in Detroit, Mich., who was engaged on an extensive scale in the sale of sewing machines, and in 1866 he became interested with the latter in this business. In 1869 he sold out his hardware business in Cleveland and moved to Detroit to become an active partner in the conduct and management of the sewing machine business. Their trade here extended over a large territory and they had remarkable success in establishing the business of the Domestic Sewing Machine Company, then being introduced into the market. Remaining at Detroit until 1874, Mr. Eldredge then came to Chicago as the general manager of the Domestic Company, having under his control all the territory lying between the western line of Ohio and the Rocky Mountains, and all the Southern States. This position he retained until he turned his attention to the manufacture and sale of his own machine.

Something has already been said of the fierce opposition which he encountered in his attempt to introduce this machine into the market. The most vicious onslaughts were made on him, however, at the very outset of his career as a manufacturer. Infringement suits were brought against him whenever a pretext could be obtained for doing so, and to defend against these suits involved great expense, and led to the serious embarrassments of his business.

In the construction of his machine, he had made use of certain appliances of which rival concerns at once claimed the ownership and control. To establish the fact that their claims were invalid, Mr. Eldredge had to hunt the country over for evidence of the fact that their appliances had been in use before they were patented by the claimants. All over the United States he had agents examining old sewing machines and reporting to him the results of their investigations. In one instance he heard of a machine which he desired to produce in court, it being in the possession of parties who lived in Hamilton, Canada. The information proved to be incorrect, but from clues obtained in Hamilton he traced the machine to Rochester, New York, where he finally gained possession of it, much to his advantage, and won the case in the impending litigation. In another instance while defending a suit brought against him by the Singer Manufacturing Company, he heard of an old machine of which he wished to obtain possession, at Redwood, California. A telegram was sent to San Francisco, and a special agent went out from there to purchase the machine. The agent acted promptly and got hold of it just in time to prevent it passing into the hands of the Singer Company, and with this machine he defeated the latter in the case on trial.

In this spirited and long continued contest Mr. Eldredge showed wonderful persistency, tenacity of purpose and indomitable courage, as well as a vast amount of tact in the conduct of his affairs. These were the qualities most ever to his success at that time, but when he had weathered these storms, and was left free to give his attention to the development of the industry with which he was and still
BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

is, so conspicuously identified, it at once became apparent that he had executive ability of a high order and was eminently fitted for carrying forward the work on hand. The subsequent success of the enterprise testifies more strongly than can anything else to the skill and ability with which he has conducted its affairs.

In the management and building up of the bicycle business Mr. Eldridge has exhibited the same progressiveness, the same ability of organization and excellent judgment that has marked his business career from the start. He has boldly entered the field and accomplished in an almost incredibly short space of time, in the face of the severest competition, what has taken others years to perform, and what no other man or men ever before did in the same length of time in the same line of trade. This in itself speaks more for his capability and business faculty than all else that we might write. And in this very particular is one of the leading characteristics of Mr. Eldridge's personality manifest—he modestly denies any special honor in having made his business the great success it now is, and seeks no fame in this direction.

As Grant was great in war, as Blaine was great in politics, so is Mr. Eldridge great in the commercial world—a born leader. Though energetic and progressive in the highest degree he is likewise cautious and conservative—just the man for the responsible position he occupies. In the comprehension and treatment of all questions and phases of business he is broad-gauged and broad-minded, a man of the greatest acumen and wonderful executive capacity. Honorable in all things, of strictest integrity, approachable and socially agreeable, he commands the respect and esteem of his business colleagues, employes and fellow citizens, and stands today a living example of what heroic determination and fortitude may do when coupled with brains and a fixedness of purpose. And through all years of toil and planning, of ceaseless endeavor and accomplishment, Mr. Eldridge has come to know and realize that "nothing succeeds like success," and the quickest and only way to do a thing is to do it.

THE OTHER OFFICERS.

SOMETHING ABOUT VICE-PRESIDENT ELDREDGE AND SECRETARY PATTON.

Without more than a passing mention of the other officers of the Company—the gentlemen above referred to—this article would be woefully incomplete, as their identification with the industry has been and is of such a nature that they form a part of its very life blood, and are important factors in all its dealings.

Vice-President F. P. Eldridge, the son of President Eldridge, was born in Cleveland, Ohio, January 26, 1867. His early life was spent in that city and in Detroit, Michigan, where his father was engaged in business. There he passed through the normal course of school, and in 1873 he moved with his parents to Chicago and received his early schooling at the Harvard School. He completed his education at the Harvard Law School in Boston, from which he graduated in 1887. In January, 1888, he came to Belvidere to reside permanently and to take an active interest in the affairs of the National Company. Upon the reorganization of the Company in 1880 he was elected vice president, and the wisdom of this choice has been repeatedly shown, for he has proven himself equal to any and all demands made upon him, even under the most trying circumstances. With a real born of patriotic enthusiasm he has acquired a complete knowledge of every nook, corner and turn in this great plant and possesses an understanding of its every division and infinite detail that is little short of amazing. No feature of the business within or without the factory is there but that he has familiarized himself with and has it at his tongue's end. Next to his father his opinion, judgment, sanction and advice is most sought. He is the counterpart of his father in all of his traits, characteristics and in manner of doing business. No higher compliment can be paid him than that simple statement. He is finely educated, versatile, brilliant and withal a "prince of good fellows"—one of the salt of the earth. Though young in years Mr. Eldridge carries an old business head, and his capabilities of execution in this direction are only measured by the requirements that may be made upon him. Mr. Eldridge is a prominent Mason, a Mystic Shriner and a member of Moutah Temple, Chicago, and also of the Harvard club, of the same city.

Secretary David Patton was born in Greenbough, near Belfast, Ireland, February 8, 1861. With his parents he came to this country in 1868 and settled in Chicago, where he received his early education in the high schools. Until coming to Belvidere in 1888 nearly all his life had been spent in that city. He has been associated with B. Eldridge in the sewing machine business continually since 1876—nearly twenty years—and has been indefatigable in his efforts in building up the business of the National Sewing Machine Company to its present proportions. He is vitally interested in the enterprise and no man connected with it is more zealous in looking after the "main chance," or exhibits greater fidelity in all matters concerning it than does Secretary Patton. His years of experience in the sewing machine business, gained through his association with Mr. Eldridge, and in particular regarding the affairs of this Company, make him an invaluable assistant to its successful conduct—indestructible would better express it, for he literally has the details of the business in his head and mind, from A to Z, within his grasp. In his present capacity this wide knowledge is of the greatest value and assistance to him in the performance of his duties, and they are many. Like the Messrs. Eldridge he is most emphatically the man for the important position he occupies. Mr. Patton is an advanced Mason, a member of the Knights of Pythias and Royal Arcanum, and socially a whole fellow well.
AN IMPORTANT INDUSTRY.

What is now an important industry and bids fair to become still larger, is the Cleveland Spring Bed and Mattress Company. It is new in importance to the big plant of the National Sewing Machine Company. Although President E. A. Cleveland has been manufacturing spring beds in Belvidere since 1881, the present concern is a new one, the plant having been erected and the company organized by Mr. Cleveland in 1890. It has a capital stock of $15,000, fully paid, and its officers are as follows: E. A. Cleveland, president; A. C. Fassett, vice-president; J. W. Sharp, secretary, and A. E. Loop, treasurer. Vice-president Fassett is the county's efficient circuit clerk, Treasurer Loop is cashier of the First National Bank, while Secretary Sharp is a leading grocery dealer.

The factory is thoroughly equipped with all the expensive and intricate machinery necessary for the work. It is operated by steam power, and an average of twenty-five workmen are given employment. The product consists of coil spring beds, woven wire mattresses, cots and children's cribs, and the concern turns out some of the most acceptable, popular and rapidly selling goods now on the markets of the country. Mr. Cleveland has just invented a new and novel device which does away with many complications in folding cots and cribs. A small invention, yet it promises to greatly enlarge the business, as it is much more simple in construction than any other, more easily operated, and much neater in design. The factory has a capacity of 200 beds per day, and a great many different styles are manufactured. Competent judges affirm that the Cleveland Spring Bed and Mattress Company turn out the finest line of goods on the market today.

Mr. Cleveland has a long and highly creditable record as a manufacturer. Born in Livingston county, New York, in 1836, he came to Boone county in 1856, and has been a resident of Belvidere seventeen years. He belongs to that class of men known as city-builders, and his coming to Belvidere was a fortunate circumstance, since, with others, he placed his shoulder to the wheel and raised the city from its state of lethargy to the present phenomenal prosperity. He served four years as alderman at the time that the city water-works were completed, and also the same length of time on the board of education. He has ever been one of the city's most enterprising and pushing business men. His real estate interests are large. Much credit should be given to Mr. Cleveland, and the efficient board of directors of the company, for the careful way in which the business has been managed, for it must be taken into consideration that the company was organized and commenced business at the time that the financial troubles were just beginning, and while other factories all over the country were being closed the Cleveland Spring Bed and Mattress Company never shut down a day and met every obligation promptly. This could never have been done only by careful management. And while the company does not boast of doing as large a business as others who have a much larger working capital it is doing a steady, safe business, and its share toward the prosperity and welfare of the city of Belvidere.

CLEAVELAND SPRING BED FACTORY.
PHOTO BY W. H. ROBINSON.
GENERAL ALLEN C. FULLER.

General Allen C. Fuller was born at Farmington, Conn., September 22, A.D. 1822. His father's name was Lucius Fuller and his mother's maiden name was Candace Newell, and both families were of New England blood. Both parents were for many years among our old settlers, having come to this country in 1843, and both died several years since in this city. Lucius Fuller was for a short time in the mercantile business, was at one time associate judge of the County court, and afterwards postmaster of Belvidere. Our early settlers will remember this aged couple as among the most highly respected and public spirited citizens.

General Fuller was educated in Towanda, Pa. After graduating at the Towanda academy he was placed under the instructions of a thoroughly educated private instructor, and under whom he completed the full course of collegiate study. In 1841 he commenced his law studies, and completed the same at Warsaw, N. Y., in the office of the United States Senator Doxtader, in 1846, when he was admitted to the supreme court of New York, and in November of that year (1846) arrived in Belvidere, where he has resided since that time, now nearly fifty years.

Within a few days after coming to this city General Fuller was employed in several important cases, and entered upon the active duties of his profession. At this time our population was about 400, and there were but two attorneys here in active practice, Gen. A. Harbut and W. T. Burgess. Soon after the firm of "Fuller & Burgess" and "Loop & Harbut" were formed. These firms continued for several years and did a large business. Between these firms it was "Greek against Greek," and they not only had the business of this county, but were extensively employed in litigation in neighboring counties and the supreme court.

Devoting himself entirely to his profession for many years, refusing to seek office or participating in party intrigue, and with an iron constitution and indomitable will, he secured and held a large and profitable practice for many years. This was the commencement of his subsequent financial success.

General Fuller has in later years held the following offices: Master in chancery, appraiser of damages on Illinois and Michigan canal, state bank commissioner, county judge, circuit judge, adjutant general of the state, representative and speaker of the house, senator and president pro tem of the senate.

On his return home from public to private life in 1865, our "Old Reliable Belvidere Standard," whose editor had intimately known him for many years, published its opinion of Gen. Fuller, and we copy from its columns the following article:

"For more than eighteen years the name of Allen C. Fuller has been intimately and most favorably known to the people of this portion of the state. In 1846 he came to this place a young, briefless and penniless lawyer. His scholarly attainments, his legal requirements and his industry and inflexible resolution to succeed, soon brought to him an extensive and lucrative practice, and during the succeeding twelve or fifteen years, while he was in active practice, we presume that no man ever doubted that he asked, zealously and faithfully discharged his duties to his clients. Though always public spirited and liberal, he has, by personal economy and business talent, acquired a handsome property and has contributed much to the growth and prosperity of our town.

"When the war broke out in 1861, General Fuller was then presiding judge of this circuit, and we believe it was universally admitted that he discharged its honorable and responsible duties satisfactorily and with ability. In the summer of that year he was urged by our state officers to connect himself with the military affairs of our state. The bar of the circuit unanimously objected to his resignation, but urged him temporarily to accept the appointment tendered to him of adjutant general. In the fall of 1861 he entered upon the discharge of the duties of that laborious and exacting and responsible office, and in July, 1862, resigned the office of circuit judge.

"The history and result of his labors during the past three years and a half as adjutant general of the state are too well known to the country to need to be mentioned here. If the opinion of the press, without distinction of party, we believe if the testimony of Governor Yates, with whom he has been so long associated; if the public opinion, so far as we have heard it expressed, are to be relied upon, then, indeed, he has rendered the state and country capable, faithful and"
accepting service. The published reports of the operations of the adjutant general's department in the organizing and equipping of the two hundred thousand men are before us, and we would wish no better record than to have been so honoredly identified with the glorious history of Illinois during this war. Governor Yates in his last message repeats what he has stated in other messages and says: 'General Fuller has been a most able, faithful and energetic officer, and is entitled to the gratitude of the state.'

The house of representatives, at its last session, unanimously adopted a report of its committee appointed to inspect the adjutant general's office, and from which report we extract the following:

"That we have thoroughly examined the office of the adjutant general and find it a model of completeness, one that preserves in all its glory the proud record of all our soldiers and reflects infinite credit upon the great state whose sons they are.

"That in the judgment of this committee the thanks of every patriotic citizen of the state are due to General Fuller for the able and efficient manner in which he has discharged the duties of the office and for his indefatigable efforts in collecting and preserving this glorious record of a glorious state."

"On the first day of January last General Fuller resigned his office as adjutant general, and having been previously elected a member of the general assembly he was nominated by acclamation by our party, and on the second of January was elected speaker of the house of representatives.

"The manner in which he acquitted himself in this new position may be seen by the following resolution which was unanimously adopted by that body just before the adjournment on the 1st ult:

"Resolved. That we tender our heartfelt thanks to the Hon. Allen C. Fuller, our beloved officer, for the kind, courteous, able and impartial manner in which he has presided over us, and as such recognize in his general bearing and demeanor the perfect model of a gentleman."

"As a speaker of the house of representatives, and while presiding officer of the Senate, General Fuller was, of course, prevented from actively participating in the debates, but we notice from the official proceedings that on the subject of private legislation and the industrial university bill he joins the discussions, and we think our readers will agree with us that in the following extracts from his speeches, which we publish to-day, his views were sound and were ably presented.

"In conclusion, we regret to say that General Fuller returns home with his health seriously impaired, but it may be some consolation to him to know that for his long and faithful service he has acquired a high character as a public officer, and enjoys the universal confidence of his old neighbors and friends among whom he has resided so many years."

At this distant day the people of the state may have forgotten, but it is nevertheless true, that they owe General Fuller their lasting gratitude for his services in introducing into the legislature various bills which became laws, among which are the following:

Railroad bills asserting the power and sovereignty of the state to control these corporations in fixing rates upon transporting passengers and freight. His was the first square and honest fight made in this or any other state to fix maximum rates, and the legislation upon this subject was taken to the Supreme court of the state and the Supreme court of the United States, and finally the legal question of the constitutionality of such laws was sustained by those high tribunals.

Also the law establishing railroad commissions and now in force.

Also establishing a board of public charities and now in force.

Also a bill upon the subject of eminent domain.

Also the revenue law, now substantially in force, was prepared by him.

And the impress of his genius and ability is found on many a page of the Revised Statutes of the State still in force.

Since the close of the war several histories have been written upon our state affairs, and particularly concerning our soldiers and the public men of the state.


By a reference to these histories and others it will be found, we believe without exception, that the most unqualified endorsement and approval has been given to General Fuller for the conspicuous part he took in public matters during those times. Though well and favorably known to the laboring and business men of Northern Illinois prior to 1860, it was at this time and subsequent years he established a state reputation and maintained the same until he retired from public life in 1872. In
tirely unanimous on this subject, that no other opinion need be given in this brief sketch.

After a residence in Belvidere of nearly half a century it can be truly said that General Fuller has established and maintained a character above reproach or question. His word is as good as his bond and all know his bond, if any one could get it, would be unquestionably good. He is believed to have acquired a large fortune and he deserves it. Commencing active life here he still retains the strongest attachment for this city, where his early struggles for success commenced.

In early days here everybody was poor. With no rich or powerful friends to aid in the start, he has, by his indomitable will, his conservative and prudent busi-

ness management and tireless energy, succeeded in life. His liberality and public spirit have been proverbial. None more so. His gift to this city as hereinafter mentioned proves this and it is now believed that he has made provisions for other worthy public objects. As an evidence of the confidence placed in him as a business man, it may be here stated that he has prominently assisted in establishing half a dozen or more National banks and has held and now holds prominent offices in several of them.

In this brief biographical sketch it is, of course, impossible to do full justice to the reputation and career of a gentleman whose history is part of the history of this great state, and so closely interwoven therein as to form an essential part of nearly every portion thereof for a period of nearly half a century of progress and achievement. The older citizens who have known and admired him for all these years will not forget, while life shall last, his splendid record and noble character.

They have known him as a citizen and friend; they have respected him for his high character; they have been grateful for his many acts for the benefit and improvement of the city and county of his residence, and they have delighted to honor him with positions of public trust when opportunity offered. His liberal donation of $5,000.00 for the Ida public library, which he founded in honor of his deceased daughter, and which has become one of the finest public libraries in the state, outside the large cities, was only one of the acts of public benevolence which has endeared him to all classes.

General Fuller, like all great lawyers, has been a great worker. He was always faithful to his client, and gave to every case he undertook, the best efforts of which he was capable. But he surpassed most other men in executive ability which he possessed in a large degree. This sometimes gave the appearance of austerity to his character, and he has been charged with being overbearing, austere, and unapproachable. Save in the trying days of the nation, when all his great abilities were centered on his country's welfare alone, these charges were without foundation; and then these characteristics were justified by the needs of the hour, when men of ideal and
iron were necessary to the salvation of the nation. At other times no more
gentle, compassionate and kind hearted man ever breathed. Like the great hero,
Grant, in war his nerves were of steel, in peace his heart was tender as a child's,
and his sympathies broad enough to embrace all mankind.

His grief over the deaths of his children, whom he idolised, softened, though
it did not break him, and he has continued to this day, the capable, active, broad-
minded man of affairs. When his work shall have been completed and the his-
tory of his life written, then will all know that a giant oak has fallen, that a man
fit and capable to have ruled over a state or nation has left the impress of his life
and achievements upon the community.

BUSINESS OFFICE OF GENERAL ALLEN C. FULLER.
8 S. E. COR. S. 6TH ST.

As yet his eyes are not dimmed, and his strength has not failed. Daily he
can be found at his office, where all having business to transact with him can find
a cordial greeting and a cheerful readiness to take up and dispose of the business
in hand. His business habits and methods are methodical; he familiarizes himself
to the minute details of the business in which he may be engaged, and never
shirk's a duty. His affairs are always in shape, every detail is attended to with
sumptuous exactness, and to these qualities is largely due his success in life, in a
material way.

Whatever he does is well done, and whatever anyone else to whom he may
entrust any matter to do must also be done well, and his employees always are made
to realize that their employer always knows at every step of the work whether or
not it is done as it should be.

Perhaps this sketch cannot be better closed than by saying that after the
preparation of the foregoing article the publisher of this book called upon a dis-
gnosed member of the bar of this city and one of the most eloquent men of
the state, and whose professional and official life for many years enables him to
know more than most men, the opinions of the public concerning men of affairs,
and requested him to give his impartial and candid opinion of the subject of this
sketch.

"This is his reply: "Yes, I will do so with pleasure."

"A learned historian of this state has said that "the history of Illinois could
not be written with the name of Allen C. Fuller left out." Truer words were never
spoken, nor a more deserved tribute ever paid to a public servant. In the county
of Boone, where he is best known, and where the greater portion of his life has
been spent, the name of General Fuller is a household word, and is a synonym for
honor, integrity and fair dealing, as well as for worth and ability. Whether at
home or abroad, in private or public life, no man ever questioned his honor and
integrity; no man ever doubted his public spirit, his broad-mindedness or his abso-
lute justice in all his dealings with his fellow men. As a young man, in the prac-
tice of law, he was industrious and faithful, and those qualities, coupled with
strict honesty and fair ability, could not fail to bring success. He has held the
office of master in chancery, county judge, circuit judge, representative in the
general assembly, and speaker of the house, state senator from his district and
president of the senate, and adjutant general of the state of Illinois, during the
days that "tried men's souls," when more than two hundred thousand men went
out from Illinois to do battle for the union. In all these positions of trust and
honor he acquitted himself with signal ability and with manly honor. No man
will deny and none can gainsay that he has been a just and upright judge, a faithful
public servant and an honest man in all the relations of life. Such is and will
be the final judgment as to his abilities, worth and character."

HON. JOHN J. FOOTE.

John J. Foote was born at Hamilton, N. Y., February 11, 1816. He was a
son of John Foote, a distinguished commeoratner, and Mary B. Johnson, the
daughter of a prominent physician. His genealogy is traced with accuracy to
Nathaniel Foote, who emigrated from Colchester, England, and whose name
appears on the Massachusetts Bay Colony records of 1622. The descendants of
this more immediate ancestry, some of whom are mentioned in Revolutionary
annals, long remained in the coast colonies of Massachusetts and Connecticut.

After completing his studies in the common schools and Hamilton Academy, and
receiving the degree of A. M., conferred by Madison, now Colgate University, he
qualified as a druggist, and entered upon and conducted an extensive business in
his native town. At the outset of his career, and along its course, the two con-
spicuous elements of his character were integrity and sincerity, and to these were
joined ability and energy. Recognizing the truth of this analysis his friends,
added with the years and widening intercourse, made him the repository of
important political and financial trusts. After filling with credit a number of
local offices, including that of chairman of the Madison county board of super-
visors for two years, he was, in 1857, elected senator for Madison, Chippewa and
Columbia counties, and served his constituency with distinction. In politics
Whig and afterward Republican, Mr. Foote has been an earnest champion of the
principles advocated by Henry Clay and the great leaders of later times. Among
his colleagues in the senate were many who have since become eminent, notably
William A. Wheeler, afterward vice-president of the United States. During the
session of this first republican legislature, he introduced the "Personal Liberty"
bill, an act enlarging the rights of negroes, and other important measures. Mr.
Foote was chairman of the committee on militia, and a member of the banking committee. Mr. Wheeler, chairman of the latter, having been elected president of the senate pro tem., on his motion Mr. Foote succeeded him in the former position. This expression of confidence was valuable, as the committee had great financial responsibility by reason of the panic then impending. In 1850 his name was placed on the Lincoln ticket as an elector for the counties of Madison and Oswego. His acquaintance and association with the leading statesmen of that period was extended, and his colleagues were such men as Governor Morgan, Thurlow Weed, Mayor Opdyke and others of like prominence. Immediately after Fort Sumter had been fired upon the leading men of the state, assembled at the Astor House, New York city, for the purpose of considering what steps the commonwealth should take for general protection. Prompt action was necessary, as the legislature then in session would adjourn within thirty-six hours. As a result of the hurried deliberations Mr. Foote was delegated to proceed to Albany, and urge that the motion to adjourn be reconsidered, with view of taking some action relative to placing the state on a war footing. His recommendation was adopted by the legislature, together with the additional suggestion that a bill be immediately passed appropriating three million dollars for military purposes. In 1865, his health failing, and feeling unequal to the demands of official position and business affairs, he removed from Hamilton to his farm near Belvidere. In 1873 he was elected to New York city by Ex-Postmaster General Thomas L. James, an old-time friend, then postmaster, and consented to temporarily accept the position of auditor and acting postmaster, in the absence of his chief, with the object of radically reforming and reorganizing the financial departments of the office. The task before him was herculean, and required for its proper accomplishment a man of ability, courage and fidelity. But the work was in the end satisfactorily completed, and the system adopted became a model for the principal cities of the country. Returning to Belvidere, Mr. Foote has passed the intervening years in caring for his estate, with occasional services of a public nature, particularly as chairman of the board of supervisors for several terms, and in an advisory capacity as director of the First National Bank since 1853. At the home on Lincoln avenue, below illustrated, Mr. Foote lives in retirement.

RESIDENCE OF JOHN J. FOOTE

was born in Boone county and all his life has resided in this community. His family came to Illinois in 1815, and consequently were among the early settlers. His ancestors were also among the earliest settlers of New England. Dr. Samuel Fuller and his brother Edward came over in the Mayflower in 1620. The immediate ancestor of Charles E. was Robert Fuller, who was born in England and came to this country in the ship Devil in 1638. He lived first in Salem and afterwards in Rehoboth, Mass. He was the first and only bricklayer in New England for many years. In 1670 the Indians attacked Rehoboth and burned the houses of the settlement. Robert Fuller, having lost his wife and two sons, killed by the
Charles E. Fuller received his education in the common schools of this county, and whatever of success he has achieved in life has been by his own unaided efforts. He read law, first with Hon. O. H. Wright, and afterwards with Hon. Jesse S. Hilburn. He was admitted to the bar in 1879 and has since practiced his profession at Belvidere. He held the office of Corporation Attorney for the old town of Belvidere, before it became a city, for two terms. In 1878 he was elected state's attorney. In 1878 he was elected to the state senate, after a contest which has become historic. He served in the senate for four years, being chairman of the railroad committee and a member of the judiciary and other important committees. He was afterwards elected to the house of representatives three times in succession, where he was a recognized leader, being generally recognized as the party leader and honored by his associates with the chairmanship of the party managing committee. He was also chairman of the house railroad committee. In 1888 he was again elected to the senate, and at the close of his term in 1892 declined a reelection, preferring to give his time and attention to his large law practice. Mr. Fuller has enjoyed the personal, as well as political, friendship of such men as General John A. Logan, General Richard J. Oglesby, Senator Shelby M. Cullom, Governors John M. Hamilton and Joseph W. Fifer, as well as most of the other political leaders of the state for the past twenty-five years, and has had their entire confidence and respect. In the legislature his friendships were not limited to his party associates, but many of his warmest admirers were to be found on the other side of the house. His opponents admired his abilities, respected him as a man, and had a wholesome regard for his fighting qualities.

Hon. John R. Tanner is authority for the statement that in a political contest on the floor of the legislature Senator Fuller was the readiest debater, the most resourceful parliamentarian and the best fighter he ever knew.

General John C. Black once remarked of him, that he was "one of the few men who always knew how to do the right thing at the right time and in the right way."

In the great senatorial contest of 1855 in the Illinois legislature, when General John A. Logan was reelected to the United States Senate after a contest lasting four months, and in which Mr. Fuller was the Logan leader, he performed services for his party and state, which were afterwards recognized by General Logan in the following letter:

SPRINGFIELD, III., May 22, 1885.

Hon. Char. E. Fuller,

My Dear Friend: I have relied much upon you as a leader in the late senatorial struggle, and desire now to express my thanks to you and assure you of my appreciation of your untiring labors to achieve a victory for the republican party and myself.

Your brilliant leadership has been most effective in forcing rights from a tyrannical and unsympathetic enemy. The party and myself are under many obligations. Be assured of my lifelong regard and friendship.

Very truly yours,

John A. Logan.

Mr. Fuller was equally the friend of General Oglesby, and in the senatorial contest of 1891 was chairman of the joint caucus of the house and senate, chairman of the joint steering committee, and manager of the republican side of the contest. The failure to elect General Oglesby or any other republican, was not his fault, but resulted from the independent, or F. M. B. A., members, who held the balance of power, going over boldly to the democrats and voting for General Palmer.

Mr. Fuller has expressed the determination to not again be a candidate for
any office, but to give his undivided attention to the practice of his profession in which he has been quite successful. He still has a natural liking for politics, however, and generally attends the party conventions of the district and state, where he has been a prominent figure for many years. But he says that he does not expect or desire to again hold any public office himself.

Mr. Fuller was married in 1874 to Miss Sadie Mackey, daughter of Hugh Mackey, of Cherry Valley. They have a pleasant home at 916 South State street.

While in the legislature Mr. Fuller's skill as a politician won him a high reputation which was enhanced by his statesman. In conventions, both state and national, he has shown himself to be a skillful and resourceful politician, and the press of Chicago and throughout the state has several times termed him a party Warwick.

As a legislator Mr. Fuller won recognition as one who believed in legislating for the many, and a number of important bills for the benefit of the masses became laws through his work. While he was patron for his party's cause in all conflicts with the opposition, he at the same time rendered valuable service to the people. Zealous for his party and faithful to the people, he left the legislature with an enviable record. In the thirty-fourth general assembly he was virtually speaker of the house, as successor to Mr. Haines, on the chair during that portion of the session when, after the senatorial struggle had ended vitoriously for the republicans through his efforts, the real legislative work was done. He would have been chosen speaker but for his own advice in opposition to any change in the organization of the house. Mr. Fuller is frequently mentioned in connection with higher honors, and should he reconsider his decision to "leave politics alone and practice law," he will surely be heard from. Mr. Fuller is a natural orator and his eloquent voice has been heard in all parts of the state. On the stump he is what is known as a magnetic man. He is considered to be one of the best stump speakers in the state and his services are always in demand by the party committees.

As a citizen of Belvidere Mr. Fuller has been prominent as well as in the field of public affairs. His energetic, progressive spirit has had much to do with the upbuilding of Belvidere. Successful in law, politics and business affairs, distinguished as an orator and legislator, popular at home and abroad, and an associate of the leading men of Illinois, the pride which the people of Belvidere and Boone county take in him is pardonable indeed.

WILLIAM C. DE WOLF, JR.

Is a native of the soil, having been born in the town of Spring, in Boone county, on the 4th day of November, 1835. As a boy he worked on his father's farm, and attended the district school at the old stone school house at Maxtield's grove. Later he attended the high school at Genoa, DeKalb county, where he graduated in 1853. He afterward read law in the office of Judge C. B. Dean, and was admitted to practice by the Supreme Court of the state in 1857. He afterward read law in the office of Judge C. B. Dean, and was admitted to practice by the Supreme Court of the state in 1857. Later in the same year he entered into a partnership with Hon. Charles E. Fuller in the practice of the law and has continued to be so associated with Mr. Fuller to the present time. The firm is one of the strongest and enjoys a practice said to be quite lucrative, and which is not by any means limited to the county of Boone, but extends into the adjoining counties as well. Mr. DeWolf has given his attention almost exclusively to the practice of his profession, and has not generally given much of his time to political matters, although he is a staunch and active Republican, and is generally a delegate to the party conventions. He is a member of the district republican senatorial committee. He was once appointed and twice

elected city attorney of Belvidere, but resigned the office in 1891 and has since declined to be a candidate. Mr. DeWolf's associates at the bar all have the greatest respect for his character and abilities. He has an eminently judicial cast of mind, is studious and well read and always absolutely fair and honest. Mr. DeWolf is married and has one child. One who knows him intimately when asked to give an estimate of his character said: "Mr. DeWolf is a man of whom one's opinion improves with acquaintance. The better you know him the greater will be your admiration of his character and sterling qualities. He is a man you can trust. If he is your friend you can count on him in sunshine and in storm. There need be no doubt as to where he stands. He is perfectly reliable; absolutely true. He never betrayed a trust and never will. He is a good judge of character and knows how to choose his friends. He is a positive man, with a clear, incisive, vigorous mind, and consequently a good lawyer."
HON. R. W. WRIGHT.

Robert W. Wright, the present efficient state's attorney, was born in Belvidere, July 10, 1862. He attended the public schools and at the age of 16 began the study of law in his father's law office. On the completion of a course at the Illinois University at Champaign he was admitted to the bar in January, 1883, being only twenty-one years of age at the time. He was chosen state's attorney by the people of this county at the November election of 1884, a signal honor for one of his age. He has been re-elected at the end of each succeeding term since that date. His marriage to Miss Ada Osborn, of Champaign, took place March 11, 1885. Mr. Wright met the young lady while attending the University. They have one child, a Miss now ten years of age. Mr. Wright rose rapidly to the front as a lawyer and commanded a lucrative practice. In 1891 he was appointed corporation counsel for the city of Belvidere, which position he still holds. His advancement and continued endorsement from the people of this city and county, afford abundant evidence that his talents receive the most genuine recognition that a community could possibly give. Admitted to possess very much more than the ordinary qualifications demanded in a practitioner and legal representative of the people's interests, the county and city widely retain his services. Mr. Wright is a forcible and brilliant speaker, and has the reputation of conducting to a successful issue the cases falling to his charge, to a degree not always attained by other representatives at the bar. His practice is not confined to this city, but includes many other of the important centers in Northern Illinois, and especially Chicago, where he is called frequently. As a counselor, pleader and official, Mr. Wright has, by clear ability and application, as well as personal popularity, taken and maintained a position in the very front ranks of the legal fraternity of the state. He is a shrewd and buoyant lawyer—a lawyer worthy of the name. He has no desire to mix in state or national politics, but his sole ambition is as a lawyer. In the new era pertaining to the progress of Belvidere the services of Mr. Wright have been of exceeding value, and fully appreciated by the community.

JUDGE W. W. WOOD.

Judge Wales W. Wood was born in Hillsdale, Cattaraugus county, New York, April 23, 1857, and is a son of Col. Emery Wood, who, while a boy, served in the war of 1812, and was afterward colonel of a New York state militia regiment. Judge Wood, at the age of sixteen, was sent to the Genesee Wesleyan College at Lima, N. Y., where he entered freshman year, full classical course, remaining
there two years, and completing his college course, graduated with honors at Union
College, Schenectady, N. Y., under Dr. Nati, in the year 1857. Out of his class,
numbering over one hundred, he was one of the twelve selected by the faculty of
that college to the Honorary Society of "Phi Beta Kappa." In the fall of that
year he came West, located at Belvidere, and read law with the then well-known
law firm of Fuller & Wood, being the present Gen. A. C. Fuller, of this city, and
Hon. Wm. H. Wood, now of Chicago. In 1860 he was admitted to the bar, and
practiced his profession here until the summer of 1862, when, upon the president's
call for more volunteers to put down the rebellion, he enlisted in Company G, 55th
regiment, Illinois Volunteer Infantry, and upon the muster-in of the regiment, Sep-

September 4, 1862, at Rockford, Ill., was promoted, and commissioned by Governor
Yates as adjutant of that regiment. He acted in that capacity with his regiment
in the field through General Grant's campaign in northern Mississippi, in the
fall of 1862, and in the spring of 1863, while the army was in camp at Lake Provid-
ence, La., he was chosen to perform the duties of assistant adjutant general, by
Gen. John McArthur, of the 5th Division, 17th Army Corps, Army of the Ten-
nessee, took active part in the following campaign and siege of Vicksburg, and after
the surrender served as post adjutant of that city under Gen. McArthur. He was
in the battles at Nashville, Tenn., December 15 and 16, 1864, when the Union
army commanded by General Thomas met and routed the Confederate forces under
Hood, and in the siege and taking of Spanish Fort and Mobile, Ala., in the early
part of 1865. He remained on similar duty until near the close of the war, when
he rejoined, and was mustered out with his regiment at Camp Butler, Springfield,
Ill., in August, 1865. At the close of the war he returned to Belvidere, and

The name of C. B. Dean occupies a prominent place in the history of Bel-
videre and Boone county. He has always taken an active interest in public
affairs. He was born in Franklin, DeKalb county. His father came west from
Maine in the early days, and when horses were scarce in California he and his
son made several overland trips with herds of oxen destined for sale in the
California market. It required four months in which to make a trip.
Judge Dean located at Belvidere in 1862. For a short time he was em-
ployed in E. W. Case's grocery store. Then taking up the study of law and
entering the Ann Arbor (Mich.) law school, he graduated in the class of 1873.
He was married at Ann Arbor, and went to Denver to practice law. He returned
to Belvidere one year later, and soon took rank among the leading attorneys. He
was city attorney for several terms, and was elected county judge three succes-

NORTH STATE STREET RESIDENCE PORTION.

EX-JUDGE C. B. DEAN.
WILLIAM L. PIERCE.

Well advanced on the list of prominent Belvidere attorneys is the name of William L. Pierce. A son of William H. and Mary J. Pierce, he was born in the town of Spring Grove, in 1853. After a thorough preparatory course of study in the best schools of the county he entered the Northwestern Law College, from which he graduated June 10, 1892. Beginning practice immediately thereafter, he was associated with F. J. Evans, in this city, the association continued until business demands necessitated a dissolution. He was married to Mrs. Laura M. Duth, of Freeport, Ill., October 21, 1895. Fluent, versatile, clear in statement, and a valuable counselor, Mr. Pierce commands the attention of jury and the confidence of the public. A number of important cases here and elsewhere conducted by Mr. Pierce to a successful issue, adorn a record which might well be contemplated with satisfaction. His practice in this and adjoining counties is extended and growing, and a very bright future awaits this talented member of the bar.

FRANK S. WHITMAN, M.D.

The name of ex-Mayor F. S. Whitman is closely linked with the growth and enterprise of Belvidere. He was born in this city September 27, 1848, and is a descendant of good old New England stock. Both his grandfather and father located in this city in early days and were leading factors in the pioneer history of Boone county. His father, Isaac, came here from Chautauqua county, N. Y., in 1850, making the entire distance overland with team.

Dr. Whitman has the honor of being the second oldest practitioner in Belvidere. After acquiring his early education from the public schools he became a student at the Chicago University and subsequently engaged in teaching one year, being principal of the Roscoe school. He began the study of medicine with Dr. James K. South, of Belvidere, and graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College, of Chicago, in February, 1872. The same year he opened an office in this city and has since successfully engaged in practice. His skill and marked ability have placed him at the head of the list.

Dr. Whitman's name is synonymous with progress. He is regarded as one of the best "posted" men in Belvidere. He is one of the first to push along any project calculated to advance the interests of the city. His views have great faith in the future of Belvidere, and by shrewd and careful real estate investments has acquired a competence. He never allows these outside matters, however, to interfere with his professional duties. Last summer he erected a splendid business block in which are his offices and which are equipped in a modern manner. The doctor is a large stockholder in the National Sewing Machine Co., and was one of the founders of the People's Bank, of which he is vice-president. He is also interested in other enterprises.

Politically he is a staunch Republican and is one of the leaders of the party in this congressional district. He is a member of the congressional committee for this district, and was an alternate delegate-at-large at the National convention of 1892. When it comes to careful political judgment the doctor has few equals. Locally, he has had high public honors thrust upon him. He has served as president of the school board, alderman, mayor for two successive terms, three terms as commissioner, and was president of the Boone county board of pension examiners for a number of years.

Inspired health, the result of a ten constant application to professional duties for nearly a quarter of a century, and the desire for a share of the leisure enjoyed by other men, and never obtainable in the work allotted him, were reasons that led the doctor to announce on April 1st last his retirement from the active conduct of his profession. His future work is to be closely confined to the line of consultation.

A. W. SWIFT, M.D.

No young physician has gained distinction more rapidly than Dr. A. W. Swift, who has been associated with Dr. F. S. Whitman for ten years. He was born in Nunda, Livingstone county, New York, in 1860, and
came to Belvidere when but five years old. His father was one of the brave defenders of the stars and stripes and laid down his life in the cause of liberty on a southern battlefield.

In early life the doctor chose the medical profession and studied with Dr. Whitman. He subsequently attended the Chicago Homeopathic Medical College and graduated with honors in the class of 1855. Forming a partnership with Dr. Whitman he soon established himself as a skilful physician and won the confidence of the people. He has been a practitioner here for ten years and no physician stands higher in public esteem. In 1858 he married Miss Jessie Curtis, daughter of Charles Curtis, one of the early settlers of Boone county. He has been a member of the board of education and is at present a member of the board of health and a member of the official board of the Methodist Episcopal church. He has never been a seeker of public office but prefers to devote his entire time and attention to the practice of medicine. He owes his success in his profession largely to his hard, conscientious work, and his example is a good one for young physicians to emulate. He is popular socially and has a bright and future for him.

DANIEL E. FOOTE, M.D.

Dr. Foote was a native of Chenango county, New York. His ancestors were English, and loyal to their country and king, as indicated by the Foote coat-of-arms which is in his possession, having been handed down to him in the regular order of inheritance. It has upon its chevron "Name of Foote," and beneath, upon a scroll, the words "Loyalty and Truth." The doctor traces his lineage in an unbroken line from Nathaniel Foote, one of the first settlers at Wethersfield, Conn., whose successors were prominent in the colonial wars and the war of the revolution. He is a member of the Society of the Sons of the Revolution for the state of Illinois. Dr. Foote is a graduate of the University of Buffalo's medical department, and received his diploma from the hand of Millard Fillmore, chancellor of the university while president of the United States. His preceptor was Frederick Hyde, M.D., late professor of surgery and dean of the faculty in the medical college of Syracuse, N. Y., with whom he studied medicine and surgery five years, and then practiced one year. He practiced his profession at Newark Valley, Tioga county, New York, two years, where, in 1853, he married Martha E. Uphoff. In 1854 they removed to Belvidere, where he has since been in constant practice. In 1853 he purchased the place where they now reside, on which, in 1870, he built the house still occupied. They have three daughters, the eldest of whom is the wife of Edwin W. Warren, of Belvidere, the other two remaining with their parents. Dr. Foote is a permanent member of the American Medical Association and of the Illinois State Medical Society, an elder in the Presbyterian church, and has occupied many places of honor and responsibility, both municipal and social.

DR. R. W. MINNES.

Dr. R. W. Minnes was elected to the office of mayor at an important period in the history of Belvidere. It was at a time when a strong and safe guiding hand was needed in the administration of our city affairs. The city was indeed fortunate in placing him at the public helm last spring. He is wide-awake to the growing needs of a growing city, is progressive and enterprising in spirit, and is in full sympathy with the many needed improvements already decided upon or now under serious contemplation. Opportunity's hand was stretched forth and Mayor Minnes grasped it with enthusiasm. Among the improvements he has advocated sanitary sewers, water works extension, and paving, and all are likely to come during his term of office. It will be no fault of his if they do not.

Dr. Minnes was born in Rockford in 1857. He attended the public schools there and subsequently took a four years course in Beloit College. He resolved to
study medicine and entered Northwestern Medical University, graduating in 1884. Shortly after becoming an M.D., he located in Belvidere, associating himself with Dr. Charles Scott, then the leading physician of Belvidere. At Dr. Scott’s death six years later, or in 1890, the extensive practice naturally largely reverted to Dr. McLane, who had attained an enviable prominence in the profession. Dr. McLane deserves the honors which have been bestowed upon him. He lives in a pretty residence on North State street. He and his estimable wife are popular in Belvidere’s society circles.

A. J. MARKLEY, M. D.

Dr. A. J. Markley has practiced medicine in Boone county for nearly fifteen years. He first located in Poplar Grove, where he remained one year. Then he moved to Carlton Prairie, and lived at that village for eight years. In 1890 he came to Belvidere, forming a partnership with Dr. H. W. McLane. The doctor was born in Archbold, Fulton county, Ohio, May 2, 1858. He graduated from the Beloit College, Chicago, in the class of 1871, and no member of his class has been more successful in the medical world.

Dr. Markley congratulates himself that he located in so progressive a city as Belvidere, and Belvidere reciprocates the sentiment. In his profession he has proved himself worthy of the highest confidence, and as a citizen has won the esteem of all.

He chose for his wife a Boone county girl, who was living in Fairbury, N.b., at the time of their marriage, in 1877. She was Mrs. Belle H. Hills, whose parents were early residents of Boone. Dr. and Mrs. Markley live on South State.

RESIDENCE OF DR. A. J. MARKLEY.
PHOTO BY CLARK & OGG.
family reside on Logan avenue. Dr. Carpenter's skill, culture and varied talents, together with his social qualities, are bringing him friends in his adopted city, whose promise led to a choice of what he hopes to make his permanent home.

R. H. BURTON, M.D.

It is not an exaggeration to say that no young physician and surgeon has achieved success to a more marked degree than Dr. R. H. Burton. Although his practice here dates only over a period of two years, he is already recognized as one of the leading physicians. He was born in Toronto, Canada, in 1861. His father, John C. Burton, settled south of Belvidere in 1872, and was a prosperous farmer. He died in 1895. The doctor's home has been in Belvidere for years, and when he opened an office here he felt that he was not among strangers.

Dr. Burton attended the Northwestern University for a time, and then went into the drug business in Chicago, being in that line for eight years. He subsequently became a student at the Chicago College of Physicians and Surgeons, from which institution he graduated with credit to himself and the class of which he was a member. He took an internship in Alexian Brothers' famous hospital and one also in St. Elizabeth hospital, being directly under the preceptorship of that eminent surgeon, Dr. J. B. Murphy. The doctor's extended hospital experience has been of inestimable value to him in his practice. He has been especially successful in performing delicate and dangerous surgical operations, and in those his hospital training comes into good use. Before coming to Belvidere he practiced one year in Chicago.

Charles Darwin Carpenter, M.D.

Dr. Carpenter, while only recently taking up his residence in Belvidere, is yet a practitioner of diversified experience, and eminently qualified to assume and maintain a leading position in the fraternity of this city. The doctor gravitated naturally into the profession of medicine; his father and preceptor, George H. Carpenter, M.D., at one time surgeon of the 91st Ohio Volunteer Infantry, in the late war, being a prominent physician of Athens, Ohio. His mother, Mary Welch, was a daughter of the Hon. John Welch, late chief justice of Ohio. The subject of this sketch was born in Athens, Dec. 12, 1849, and received his classical education at the Ohio University. Graduating from the Ohio Medical College at Cincinnati, March 1, 1872, he began practice with his father in the home vicinity, but was finally attracted to Cleveland, where he remained a number of years discharging the manifold duties entailed by an extensive practice. He was also one of the resident physicians at the Columbus, Ohio, Hospital for the Insane during the years 1877-78. Dr. Carpenter is president of the pension examining board at Belvidere. He was married to Miss Hena Vlondorm, January 26, 1882. They have two interesting daughters, one of three and the other ten years of age. The
IRVING J. HECKMAN, M.D.

Was born in the township of Kingston, DeKalb county, twelve miles southeast of Belvidere, September 16, 1861. His father, Philip Heckman, of German ancestry, soon after his marriage, early in the 30's, removed from Ohio to this vicinity. His mother, Sarah A. Heckman, was of Scotch and English descent, and one of a large family. Both were of the sturdy and reliable type of pioneers, and readily adapted themselves to the new situation. The doctor received his primary education in the schools of DeKalb county and Belvidere, and attended college at Hillsdale, Mich. After following the avocations usually engaged in by young men of high aspirations, but indefinite purpose, he finally entered the

Illinois College of Pharmacy at Chicago, and subsequent to the completion of his studies filled the position of dispenser in the Elgin Hospital for the insane under the Fifer administration. In 1891 Dr. Heckman was married to Miss Carrie Hewitt, of Chicago, a native of Winnebago county and a graduate of Rockford College. In 1895 he graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, of Chicago, and settled in Belvidere, where he has already taken a prominent place among the successful practitioners of the city.

CHARLES SCOTT, M.D.

Dr. Charles Scott, now deceased, was in more respects than one a remarkable man. He was for years the leading physician of Belvidere, and loved by the people as few men have been. Large-hearted, sympathetic, helpful, and of fine abilities, he lived in the esteem and confidence of all with whom he came in contact. He was the son of Dr. Amos Scott, who is still living at the old homestead in Seward, Winnebago county. His ancestors on his father's side were Pennsylvanian Dutch, and of Quaker affiliation. On his mother's side they were Scotch Irish from the north of Ireland. Dr. Scott was born May 29, 1849, in Washington, Penn. He came with his father's family to Illinois in 1857. His early education was obtained at the public schools, including a course at the Freeport High School. Before taking up the study of medicine he worked his father's farm while the latter was a surgeon in the army. He studied medicine at Chicago Medical College during the winters of 1872-3 and 1873-4, and was at Rush Medical College in 1874-5, graduating in 1875. After discharging the duties of intern in St. Luke's Hospital, he came to Belvidere in 1876. In May, 1877, he was married to Miss Clara E. Tomley. The doctor achieved phenomenal success in his profession. He arrived in Belvidere financially indebted, as he had been obliged to work his way through college, but with the results which often follow unaided and persistent effort. His mental equipment was so complete a nature that the time was not long postponed when every hour had urgent demand. At the height of usefulness and on the crest of success, the effects of overwork became rapid-
BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

Dr. Butterfield was born in 1848, and has practiced medicine since 1875, coming to Belvidere in 1885. His immediate ancestors date from New Hampshire,

and his great-grandfather and grandfather participated in two of the earlier wars, the former as major of a regiment from that state in the revolutionary conflict, and latter as captain in the campaigns of 1812. His father, who is now in Denver, Col., came to Illinois in 1846. The doctor was educated at the Northwestern University, and afterward for a year was principal of a graded school at Byron, Ill. On graduation from the medical department of the university named, at a later date he located in Iowa, where, at DeWitt and the Hospital for the Insane at Independence, he discharged the ordinary and special duties of his profession. From there he transferred his allegiance to Barrington, Cook county, Illinois, at which place he remained ten years working hard in a large and successful practice. During his residence there he occupied the position of surgeon for the Chicago and Northwestern Railroad Company, and was also at one time a company surgeon of the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad in Colorado. Dr. Butterfield was married to Miss Grace Wells in 1879. They have three young daughters.

A. C. FASSETT.

A. C. Fassett, circuit clerk and recorder, is one of the most popular men in Boone county. In giving a sketch of him in "Belvidere Illustrated" this can truthfully be said. He is essentially a man of the people, and such men are always well liked. Mr. Fassett was born in Hartwick, Otsego county, New York, in 1845. He located at Garden Prairie, in this county, in 1875, and conducted a general store there in partnership with J. D. Hoekstra, for nine years. He was elected circuit clerk and recorder in 1884, and is now in his third term. In public office the people love to find a plain man and one who is courteous and accommodating. Mr. Fassett is all this and more. He enlisted with the Sixteenth New York Battery when the war broke out, and served with distinction. He went in as a private, and his bravery and merit won him promotions to second lieutenant. Mr. Fassett was in many hard-fought engagements, but did the hardest fighting at Fredericksburg and at Fort Harris, near Richmond. He has been elected commander of Huribut Post, G. A. R., for nine consecutive years, and venerable council of the M. W. A. for eight successive years. He is one of the prominent members of the Methodist church, being clerk of the board of trustees and clerk of the official board. He has been superintendent of the Sunday-school, and was for five years president of the County Sunday-school Association. He is president of the Board of Education of North Belvidere, having served in that capacity for six years; is president of the Board of
WM. BOWLEY, COUNTY CLERK.

Wm. Bowley, although a young man, holds one of the most responsible official positions within the gift of the people of Boone county. He was honored a year ago by being elected county clerk and he has proved himself worthy in every way of the trust reposed in him. Mr. Bowley was born in Boone county thirty-three years ago. His father was among the pioneer settlers of this section and was a loved and respected citizen.

The subject of this sketch received a thorough education in the public schools and at the age of eighteen years began his business career in the dry goods trade. Beginning with a small start, he made heroic and successful strides towards success when the fire-frend destroyed his store and ruined him financially.

Mr. Bowley was greatly demonstrated when he entered the race for county clerk. His opposition was G. V. Kiefer, whom it was considered impossible to defeat. The campaign was a memorable one, in fact the most exciting the county has known in years. Mr. Bowley made a splendid canvass of the entire county and conducted his campaign like a veteran. His magnificent work won for him a great victory, and he was nominated and elected by a safe majority. Since assuming the duties

ALDERMAN W. H. MOORE.

W. H. Moore is one of the most active members of the city council. He was first elected alderman in 1892, serving two years, during which time he demonstrated marked ability in the administration of city affairs. He retired from the council for one year, and in the spring of 1895 the people of his ward insisted on his taking the office again, and he was elected without opposition. Mr. Moore's services to the city are valuable. He is foremost in advocating needed reforms and improvements. He heartily supported the ordinance providing for a complete sanitary sewer system which passed the council, and the next advanced step he championed was a paid fire department, which the city badly needed. As chairman of the fire and water committee, he was in a position to bring about just such a reform.
Mr. Moore came to Belvidere from Chicago in 1886, when the Jane manufacturing Company moved to this city. In point of continuous service, he is the oldest employee of the National Sewing Machine Company. Identifying himself with the concern seventeen years ago, he has worked in every department, and the ramifications of the sewing machine business are all familiar to him. For some years he was shipping clerk and now holds the responsible position of superintendent of the foundry having nearly one hundred and thirty men under his charge.

In the Masonic order Mr. Moore is prominent. He is a thirty-second degree mason, being a member of the Freeport Consistory. He is also a member of

Telula Temple Mystic Shrine, and Crusader Commandery, Knights Templar of Rockford. Mr. Moore is popular with all classes. He lives in a handsome dwelling on East Lincoln avenue which he recently built and fitted with electric lights and all modern improvements.

ALDERMAN F. H. DIXON,
Contractor and builder, stands in the very front rank of Belvidere's artisans. He was born in Ogle county, New York state, in 1861, and came to Illinois in 1866, locating in Boone county. Learning the carpenter's trade at an early age he has continuously followed it and its higher branches for a period of sixteen years.

His work as contractor and builder is the product of the last eight years. Perhaps the most important undertaking in his later experience was that of superintending the construction of the National Sewing Machine Company's new building, erected during the past season at a cost of $100,000. This was a charge of great responsibility, involving much study of detail, and constant watchfulness. Very many of the fine public edifices and costly private residences adorning Belvidere are the result of his careful planning and supervision. The South Side school building No. 1, the shoe factory, Whitman and Starr's buildings, Kuppler's handsome block, the National's foundry and milling department, the latter completed about three years ago, and scores of dwellings ranging from the cottage to the mansion, are testimonials of his ability and thorough methods. Mr. Dixon was chosen alderman from the first ward at the spring election of last year, and his practical knowledge enables him to render valuable service in the council and on committees.
ALDO B. F. HARNISH.

B. F. Harnish is what might be called a self-made man. Sixteen years ago he came to Belvidere from York, Pa., where his parents resided. He began as messenger boy for the Western Union and Chicago & Northwestern Companies, at the same time turning his attention to telegraphy. He was gradually promoted to the position of night operator, day operator and finally chief clerk at the local station. In the last named capacity he rendered fourteen years of efficient service. Two years ago he accepted the position of assistant cashier of the Peoria Bank, and the fact that such a responsible position was tendered him is alone sufficient evidence of the high place he holds among his fellows. He has served as city treasurer and is now in his second year as alderman. At such an important period in the history of Belvidere it is well that so progressive a citizen as Alderman Harnish is connected with municipal administration. He is greatly interested in the work of fraternal and benevolent societies, and is a member of the Masonic chapter, Knights of Pythias, Royal Arcanum and Red Men.

Mr. Harnish was born thirty-seven years ago near Lancaster, Pa. In 1888 he married Miss Nellie Hayes, daughter of A. Hayes. They have one son. The friends of Alderman Harnish are numbered by legions and that deservedly.

FRED J. EVANS.

Mr. Evans, the present city attorney, was born in this county in 1859. His father, John Evans, and grandfather, Samuel Evans, came to Boone county from Otsego county, N. Y., in the pioneer days of that section. After finishing a complete high school course in 1876, Mr. Evans engaged in business, and remained therein until 1881, when he entered the law department of the Northwestern University. His graduation was soon followed by a law partnership with W. E. Pierce, and the firm existed until April, 1892. The spring election of the latter year he was chosen by the people to represent them in the position he now occupies. Excellent service and superior qualifications ensured his selection for a second term, which began last year. In addition to his general practice as an attorney, Mr. Evans devotes a considerable portion of his time to real estate, insurance and loans. Of his clientele is numerous and increasing. His convenient office are in the Hotel Evans, of which he is the proprietor. His marriage to Miss Kate B. Lewis of this city, took place August 4, 1892. They have one child a bright little daughter about three years of age, and an attractive home on Locust street. To his energy and progressive methods, coupled with unquestioned reliability, may be attributed the enviable position he occupies in the community, and his popularity with all classes.
C. M. CHURCH.

C. M. Church, druggist and county treasurer, was born in Mecklenburg County, Ill., and accompanied his parents to Boone, Boone county, at an early age. He received a common school education, and turned his attention to the drug business, commencing work in Belvidere with J. C. Saxton one of the earlier pharmacists. He has been identified with the same line up to the present time. In August, 1890, he opened a drug store on State street where by careful and conservative business principles and integrity in all his dealings, he succeeded in building up a trade that moved to more extensive quarters. In November, 1894, he changed his location to Merritt & Pratt's new block on Logan avenue, and opened one of the best pharmacies in the city. His efforts to furnish reliable qualities to his customers is being rewarded by a constantly increasing patronage. Seldom do druggists aspire to public office, but Mr. Church is an exception to the rule. He holds the responsible position of county treasurer having been elected one year ago. At the primaries Mr. Church was pitted against some strong opponents but was chosen by a large majority. Thus far he has given the utmost satisfaction and by his personal attention to the details of the work will doubtless prove a reliable and competent official.

JOHN W. SHARP.

Numbered among the leading men of Belvidere is John W. Sharp. Mr. Sharp is a leader because he takes an active interest in public affairs, and is among the citizens who are striving to uphold the city. He is the proprietor of one of the largest grocery stores in Belvidere and his is a successful business. He served two years as alderman and has just been re-elected. His record in the city council was commendable. He is now serving his second term as supervisor, and is postmaster of the city. In this capacity much important charitable work is under his direction. He has a big heart and no deserving person is turned away. Mr. Sharp is also a member of the North Belvidere Board of Education and feels a pardonable pride in the $25,000 school building just erected under the supervision of the board. He is a prominent member of the M. E. church, being one of the stewards and also treasurer. Mr. Sharp is a man of high integrity, business-like in business affairs, and affable socially. In public matters he looks scrupulously after the interests of his constituents.

He was born in Lake County, Ohio, in 1855. His parents moved to Livingston County, Illinois, in 1867, and he located in Belvidere eight years ago. He and his family live in a comfortable home on West Lincoln avenue. Mr. Sharp thinks Belvidere is destined to enjoy a greater growth than it has in the past.

LEVI ROBERT FITZER.

Levi Robert Fitzer, county superintendent of schools, was born in the town of Leloy, in this county, September 7, 1851. His ancestors on his father's side came to this country during the early part of the eighteenth century and settled in the states of New Jersey and Pennsylvania. One branch of the family having come from Germany and another from England. Some of their descendants served with the Continental forces in the Revolutionary War, and by virtue of this
service. L. R. Fitzer is a member of the society, "Son of the Revolution." His father, Levi F. Fitzer, came to Illinois from Tompkins county, New York, with his parents in the '40s, and settled on a farm near Harvard. In 1862 he married Eliza J. Cummings, was born in Newark, N.J., in 1846, of Scotch-Irish parentage. Later he joined the Ninety-fifth Illinois Volunteer Regiment in the Civil War, and died while in the service in January, 1863. In 1867 his widow and the mother of L. R. Fitzer, was married to J. W. Van Antwerp, and for twenty-five years they lived on a farm near Capron. Here the subject of our sketch spent his boyhood. He completed the common school course of study at the Capron public school, and then entered the Illinois State Normal University, graduating therefrom in 1886. Returning home, he engaged in teaching in this county with marked success for a period of three years. Afterwards, he established a newspaper - the Boone County B'mor - at Capron, and conducted it for nearly two years. The publication was finally disposed of and moved to Belvidere, and in time was succeeded by the Republican. In 1889 he was elected to the position now so worthily filled, and re-elected in 1891. His removal to this city in 1892 was occasioned by the necessity of a central location. Thence the important duties of the office have been discharged with fidelity and ability, and with the popular verdict and by results apparent from conscientious application of scientific methods to educational supervision. L. R. Fitzer was married October 9, 1885, to Miss Louise M. Swall, a daughter of the Hon. William D. Swall, president of the People's Bank of Belvidere. He is one of the stewards of the Methodist Episcopal church, and is an active Sunday-school worker, being at present secre-

tary of the County Association. He is an extensive reader in various lines and is a young man of studious habits, having completed one term's work in the University of Chicago during the past year in addition to his regular official duties.

FLOYD SMITH, SHERIFF OF BOONE COUNTY.

The chief executive officer of this county is now serving his first term. To properly discharge the duties of his position peculiar qualifications are requisite—among them a clear head, cool courage, promptitude in action, good judgment and adequate mental equipment. That these distinguish the present incumbent are evidenced by the fact of his election and the performance of routine and special work falling to his charge. Elected in the fall of 1884 after one of the most hotly contested political engagements of record in the county, by the largest majority ever given to a successful candidate. Prior to his election Mr. Smith had been deputy sheriff for four years under his predecessor, so that the requirements of the present office were not unfamiliar. Previously to accepting the former position he had been road commissioner for a period of nine years. Sheriff Smith's father, Samuel Smith, came with his parents to Boone County from Chenango County, New York, at the age of thirteen years, in 1839, and thus has within his memory the pioneer and fruition days of the two extremes. His marriage to Miss Jennie Herne occurred in Belvidere. The subject of this sketch was born in this city January 16, 1855, where he has since resided, with the exception of a few years passed in farming, and two years' absence in Chicago shortly after the great fire. He was married to Miss Ida Lee Tucker at Belvidere July 24, 1889. He has one son, eighteen, by a former marriage. The business of the office
greatly increases with the development of the city and county, and its responsibilities become more extended. It should be a matter of congratulation to the public that it is filled by a representative citizen entirely worthy the confidence reposed in his reliability and efficiency.

A. E. JENNER.

Ascher E. Jenner, second son and fifth child of Stephen and Eliza Jenner, was born in the town of Moriah, N. Y., April 10, 1818. He resided there until 1831, when his parents removed to Chautauqua county, in the same state. April 10, 1832, he went to Jamestown, N. Y., where he learned the jeweler’s trade of James Harrison, and remained there until the spring of 1838, when he came to Chicago by way of the lakes, and on foot from there to Belvidere, where he arrived June 1, 1838. Here he opened a watch-repairing shop, the first between Chicago and Galena. At that time there were no buildings on what is now the south side, within the present city limits, and but eleven structures on the north side, including two frame without roofs. For the first three or four months he had charge of the post office, where all the postal business of the county was transacted, and knew personally nearly every inhabitant of the county. In 1840 he was married to Mary Jane Cook, who died in 1854, leaving two sons, Charles J., ex-sheriff of Chautauqua county, N. Y., and George C., vice-president of the American Copying Co., of Jamestown, N. Y. In 1850 he was united in marriage to Emma E. Lyon, of Burlington, Vt., to whom two daughters were born, Kittie H., who resides in Chicago, and Nellie A., who died in 1882. He has been engaged in the watch and hardware business, but for the last thirty-five years has devoted himself to official duties. He was elected Town Clerk in 1860, and has been re-elected every year since; was elected Justice of the Peace in 1861, and has held the office continuously since that date; was appointed Corporation Clerk in 1887, and, with the exception of three years, has held this position jointly with that of City Clerk since then. During this period he has held the office of County Treasurer three or four terms, besides being School Commissioner and Clerk of Board of County Commissioners, one term each. These long terms of service testify to the confidence and regard of the public, and his ability to still discharge the duties of official position in an eminently satisfactory manner is still unimpaired.

E. E. SPONNER.

In few divisions of public service is a competent man more indispensable as chief than in that of the waterworks department. Belvidere congratulates herself on the fact that the gentleman now filling this position has all the needed requirements, and that his splendid management has given us a system of which every patriotic citizen may well be proud. E. E. Sponner has had charge of the waterworks since the plant was first acquired, having arrived here in January, 1891, to superintend its construction. The excellent results stand as a monument to his ability and skill. Mr. Sponner is a native of Maine. He was born at Bangor, in 1851. In 1855 his parents moved to the west, and settled In Ogle county, Illinois. His experience as a mechanic and engineer extends over a period of nearly a score of years. Practically, his first work was for A. S. Cox, a well-known older resi-
JOHN THREN.

A full union cigar - the unwise manufactured and sold by John Thren in a single year. Mr. Thren has been in the wholesale and retail cigar and tobacco business in Belvidere for ten years. He was born in Chicago thirty-eight years ago, and has the past and present characteristics of the Chicagoan. He has conducted the principal cigar and tobacco store of Belvidere for many years. Connoisseurs aver that Mr. Thren's smoking ten-cent cigar "soldiers" is not excelled by any other brand made. Mr. Thren was appointed Chief of Belvidere's fire department in the spring of 1892, and the city never made a better selection of fire marshal. He has great confidence in the future of Belvidere, and recently demonstrated it by investing five thousand dollars in two South State street business lots, on which he intends to build at an early date.

F. L. GOODRICH.

The National Sewing Machine Company has the good fortune to be supplied with the best talent in every department requiring the oversight of an expert. One of the most important of the positions is that held by F. L. Goodrich, the highly efficient purchasing agent, who associated himself with the big concern about four years ago, coming to this city from Chicago. He is widely known as the inventor and patentee of numerous sewing machine attachments, which are considered superior to anything of a similar nature on the market. These attachments are now being largely manufactured by the National. The "Goodrich" attachments are, by reason of priority of invention and excellence, standard articles, and as familiar to the trade generally as "U" sugar to the grocer. Mr. Goodrich's father was a pioneer in this particular line, which the son took up and developed to its present importance. At the World's Fair the only medal and award given to exhibitors in this line was that for the Goodrich attachments. This afforded a final proof of their superiority. Their use on sewing machines is to make possible the perfect execution of fancy work of every kind. In another portion of this work a description of the attachment department is given in detail, and the manufacture of these specialties referred to. Mr. Goodrich has been engaged in manufacturing for eighteen years. He was connected for some time with the Goodrich Manufacturing Company of Chicago as secretary. This concern did a large and profitable business for a number of years. Now permanently identified with Belvidere...
and its interests, and holding the most important relations with the National Company. Mr. Godrich is a valuable addition to the business circles of the city, and with his interesting family to its best social element.

HENRY W. AVERY.

This industrious citizen was born in Ledyard, Conn., May 31, 1822. The founder of the family emigrated from Salisbury, England, in 1820, and settled at Gloucester, Mass. His father, Henry W. Avery, a soldier of the war of 1812, came to this county in 1834. His elder brother, Rev. F. D. Avery, was pastor of the Congregational church at Columbia, Conn., for forty-five years. The

subject of this sketch left his eastern home for Illinois in 1845, and in Filer township, this county, purchased forty acres of land at a price of $400. This small beginning eventuated in a tract of three hundred acres. In 1841, he moved to Belvidere. Mr. Avery has been twice married—to his first wife in 1844, who died in 1847, and to his present companion, Rachel P. McCord, of Carlisle, Pa., in 1848. His only child, Elizabeth, died in 1859, leaving three sons. In 1842, Mr. Avery joined the Congregational church at Ledyard, and three years later united with the Presbyterian organization of Belvidere. In 1852, he was ordained a ruling elder, and was in 1855, elected clerk of the session, which position he has held continuously, and still occupies. He has also been secretary and treasurer of the society without interruption since 1856, and with but few lapses since 1833. His particular delight and success has been in the Sunday school work, having been the first elected superintendent of the Presbyterian school in 1846, and he has served

duty on funeral occasions. Mr. Avery is a ready and forcible writer and fluent speaker, and has the esteem and regard of a community that recognizes the value of his public and friendly services.

GEORGE W. MURCH.

This enterprising citizen was born at Courtland, N. Y., January 12, 1830. His parents Martin and Polly Murch, who remained in the state mentioned until 1831, then came to Belvidere, and resided with their son, G. W. Murch, until the time of their decease some years later. In 1849 Mr. Murch forsook the homestead and journeyed to the back country west, locating in Putnam county, Illinois, where he addressed himself for about a year to business and teaching. With three other young men, in the spring of 1850, the second year after gold was discovered in California, he started for the coast, walking to St. Joseph, Mo., and continuing thence by steamer across the plains. After 110 days of travel he arrived at his destination and engaged in mining. Returning in 1852 to Putnam county via Panama and New York, he finally settled in Belvidere in 1853. Here he opened
a harness shop with his brother, L. H., adding clothing and boots and shoes a few years later, and building and occupying with the shoe lines in 1837 a substantial block on the South side which was just beginning to reveal the possibilities of trade, they maintained both stores until 1874. At this time the two stores were combined, the harness department closed and Mr. G. W. Murch conducted an extensive business alone until 1872 when he retired. He was married to Miss A. L. Ausden at this place in 1857. They have two children, Mrs. J. P. C. Dick, now residing in California, and Mrs. Rev. A. W. Bartow, at home. When in 1848 the project of removing the Jane Sewing Machine Manufactory of Chicago to this city was in the incipient stage, Mr. Murch was appointed chairman of the citizen’s committee having the matter in charge. The collecting of subscriptions to stock and donations, as well as other arduous labor, were required, and Mr. Murch’s tireless efforts were largely instrumental in installing the factory. He was elected vice-president and a director of the original company. The positions of trust filled by Mr. Murch have been numerous, notably those of town trustee, town and city treasurer and member of the board of supervisors, and he has been a director of the People’s Bank since its organization. Mr. Murch has always been a leading spirit in enterprises of a public nature, active in church and social affairs, and at the front in business undertakings.

W. S. BROWN.

One might search the country over and not find a man more eminently qualified, or one in whom the requirements for the arduous duties of the position are more happily combined, than W. S. Brown, superintendent of the great and growing National Sewing Machine Company. This is a position no ordinary man could

Indeed, were its superintendent incompetent, the results would be disastrous. Mr. Brown’s connection with the National Company began eight years ago. He came here to accept a subordinate assignment, but upon an early discovery of his worth promotion to the position of master mechanic followed. As time wore on his services became more valuable, and subsequently, when advanced to the superintendent, it was simply a reward of merits—a promotion as deserved as wise on the part of the Company. He is thoroughly practical, and is a genius in many respects. The complete and systematic organization of the different departments of the factory is admirable, and to Superintendent Brown, full measure of credit for his contribution to the general result must be given. W. S. Brown was born in

Kelloggsville, Ashtabula county, Ohio, in January, 1855. At various times he held positions with the Geneva and the Noble Sewing Machine companies. He was for four years with electrical manufacturing concerns, two years with the Thomson-Houston Company, of Lynn, Mass., and superintendent for some time of the Mayo Electric Company, of Boston. Mr. Brown has a wife and interesting family. Mrs. Brown is an active member of the Presbyterian church. The Brown domicile on East Lincoln avenue is pleasantly situated, overlooking the river and South Division, and the plant to which all his energies are given.

J. R. BAILLIE.

Ranking high among the active business men of Belvidere is the subject of this sketch. He was born in Geneva, DeKalb county, February 25, 1848, his parents John and Hannah Baillie having there located in 1816, when the country
was sparsely settled. Having passed his earlier days on the farm, he attended school in Woodstock, McHenry county, Ill., after which he taught a country school in his old neighborhood for three winters. In 1868 his fortunes were cast with the people of this city, where he engaged in the Piano, Organ and Sewing Machine line, and the writing of fire insurance, both of which he still continues, having built up a sound and prosperous business. He was married to Miss Mary Derrick, of Belvidere, December 23, 1874. Besides attending to his regular business, Mr. Balliet, has found opportunity to devote considerable time to other interests. He assisted in organizing and putting in successful operation the Belvidere Electric Light Company, of which he has been secretary since its beginning.

M. G. LEONARD.

Mr. G. Leonard, now retired, has been identified with the business and commercial interests of Belvidere for nearly half a century. He came here when the city numbered less than one thousand souls. Mr. Leonard was born in Galesburg, Ill., May 28, 1824. He attended the public schools at that place and St. Johnsville until seventeen years of age, and then entered the military school in Oswego. On completing the course there he engaged in teaching in Oswego until 1845, when he emigrated west, settling in Belvidere. The first thing he did was to secure forty acres of government land. Railroads were unknown here at that time and all produce was hauled to Chicago. Mr. Leonard embarked in the mercantile business, keeping a general store and conducted operations in that line for five years, when he turned his attention to dealing in real estate and handling grain, also doing insurance and hanking business. For forty years he was employed in buying and shipping grain and for several years dealt in coal and wood. Two years ago he sold out his business to Marshall Bros. He, however, still owns the elevator building and valuable real estate in and around Belvidere. A sad event occurred July 22, 1880, when Mr. Leonard's beloved wife passed away. Her maiden name was Mary Root. Two daughters born to them died within two days of each other in 1884. Politically Mr. Leonard is a Republican and has served as alderman and county superintendent of schools. He is one of Belvidere's leading and honored citizens.

GEORGE M. MARSHALL.

Nothing succeeds like success. Among the young business men of Belvidere none have been more successful than George M. Marshall. Mr. Marshall was born on a farm in Sycamore, DeKalb county, Illinois, October 18, 1861, and received his early education in a district school, which he attended until he was sixteen years old, then he attended the Sycamore high school for two years, after which he finished his education by taking a complete course in Chicago Business College, after which he lived in the city one year, acting as city collector for Marshall Field & Co. His father, Thomas Marshall, was one of the early settlers.
of DeKalb county, and is to-day one of the largest land holders of that county residing at present on one of his farms in Sycamore township. Mr. Marshall has been engaged in the grain business for ten years. Four years ago Mr. Marshall located in Belvidere, and has never regretted that step. He first purchased a half interest in the old established elevator and coal business of M. G. Leonard. Two years ago Mr. Marshall's brother, Taylor A., bought out Mr. Leonard's interest, and the firm is now Marshall Bros. They run a grain elevator which has a capacity of 40,000 bushels, and have an extensive coal and feed trade. They own the city sates property at the corner of Whitney and Buchanan streets. George Marshall is a young man of great business capacity. His imme-

OLIVER BECKINGTON.

Among the prominent citizens of Boone county Oliver Beckington has long maintained a leading position. He was born in the town of Spring, this county, July 27, 1848. His parents, Thomas B. and Sarah Beckington, came direct to Bel-

vиде from Somerset, England, in 1847, and settled on a farm in Spring township. Oliver Beckington early in life adopted the business of auctioneering, which he has constantly followed for over thirty years, his field of effort being at first in the vicinity of his home and afterwards Chicago. In the year 1869 he went to California, where he remained until 1871. While there he achieved marked success, visiting in the course of business nearly every prominent city in the state, and receiving a medal awarded him as the best salesman among thirty-seven competitors on the coast. Returning to the East he finally established himself in Belvidere, which has since been his home. He was married to Miss Rosa J. Rooper, March 25, 1873. They have four children — one son, aged 18, and three daughters. In the fall of 1888 he made an independent fight for the sheriffcy of Boone county, and it was one of the most closely contested on record. His majority was about four to one. The administration of affairs during the four years through which he was an incumbent of the office, was most energetic and capable, and a reflection would assuredly have followed but for the constitutional limitation. Mr. Beckington's business is still that of auctioneer, real estate, and the buying and selling, as he expresses it, of "Anything on earth." As an auctioneer his fame is widespread, and the scope of his operations has extended to every adjacent State. With growing reputation the sales were of a more important character, involving large amounts, and became more like town meetings than ordinary vendees. There probably is not his superior in the successful conduct of sales of consequence in the western states, while his public spirit, energy and open-handedness entitle him to recognition as one of the most valued members of the community.
WILLARD T. LONGCOR.

Belvidere owes her progress and development in different lines, in a large degree, to the push and enterprise of her young men, and among them the name of Willard T. Longcor is conspicuous.

Leonard S. Longcor, father of Willard T., was born here in 1849, and was one of the city’s most successful business men as well as one of her best honored citizens. He was identified in the upbuilding of Belvidere in various ways. The L. S. Longcor business block on North State Street was erected by him. He passed away December 5, 1894.

The subject of this sketch was born in this city, August 17, 1872. His boyhood days were passed under auspicious skies, and he was not slow to take advantage of the splendid opportunities which fell to his lot. After taking a course in the public schools and graduating from the North Belvidere High School, he entered Lake Forest University, where he spent two years. Subsequently he became a student at Monmouth College, taking the course of study antecedent to law and journalism. From this institution he was graduated with honors in 1894, the faculty and trustees conferring upon him the degree of Bachelor of Literature. Returning to Belvidere, he assisted his father in business matters, and at the death of his father he assumed the active management of the business left by him.

Mr. Longcor is financially interested in most of Belvidere’s enterprises, and is also the holder of a large amount of valuable real estate in the city and surrounding country. He was one of the organizers of the Belvidere Gas Light and Fuel Company, and is secretary of that corporation as well as one of its directors. Mr. Longcor is shrewd and careful in his business dealings, and by his good financial policy and strict integrity has won the respect of veterans financiers. Socially he is popular with all who know him. He is one of the trustees of the First Presbyterian church, and in politics he is a staunch Republican.

BELVIDERE GAS LIGHT AND FUEL COMPANY.

A gas plant in a city the size of Belvidere is now considered a necessity, and the works of The Belvidere Gas Light and Fuel Company supplies that want. This company was incorporated April 15, 1898, and the works built and completed during the same year. The mains of the company cover thoroughly every part of the city, and consist of a total of eleven miles in actual service. The apparatus used in making gas is of the famous Gilmore type, the gas being obtained from gas oil which is a refined product of crude oil. The apparatus consists of three generators, the necessary scrubbers, condensors, purifiers, oil and water pumps, steam blowers, etc. The company has one of the finest and largest gas holders west of Chicago, it having a storage capacity of 58,000 cubic feet of gas while the apparatus itself will produce 200,000 cubic feet per day. The oil storage tank has a capacity of 12,000 gallons. In addition to the regular apparatus the company has a station meter of the latest improved pattern at its works which registers the output of the gas from the plant.

Gas when used in connection with the Wolbach Burner produces the finest artificial light known, it being far superior in quality to the incandescent electric and much cheaper. In fact it has been demonstrated in our city again and again that a 60 candle power light produced with gas through a Wolbach Burner can be had at one-third the cost of a 16 candle power incandescent electric.

As a fuel for cooking and light heating gas has no equal. It is cheaper than coal, wood or gasoline, besides being more convenient, cleanly, safe and reliable.
BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

Gas was first turned into the Company's mains October 11, 1893, and notwith- standing the lateness of the season it succeeded and is now supplying a large number of consumers with gas for both illuminating and fuel purposes. The output for this year will reach nearly 10,000,000 cubic feet. The stockholders of the company are the following well known business men: F. R. Rowan, Real Estate Dealer, Belvi- dere; John L. Witbeck, Director First National Bank, Belvidere; W. T. Longgor, Real Estate Dealer, Belvidere; Irving Tresdinger, Auditor Second National Bank. Belvidere; Geo. H. Hardman, Ex-Mayor, Belvidere; John H. Witbeck, Vice President Fort Dearborn National Bank, Chicago; Hon. Wm. J. Henley, Judge of the


JOHN C. LONGGOR.

John C. Longgor was born in Belvidere August 8, 1847. His father, Samuel Longgor, came here in 1849, and was widely known all over the country, from the fact that he was the inventor of the famous "Diamond" shoe, which had a large sale. In his boyhood days the subject of this sketch attended the public schools, taking a thorough course in the high school, for some years he was associated with his father in the manufacturing business, and subsequently he became identified with the drug trade. In 1874 he established a drug store on North State street, and since that time he has conducted a highly successful business. He carries one of the largest and most complete stocks in the city, and is

BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

regarded as one of the substantial business men who form the backbone of Belvi- dere.

Mr. Longgor was married February 16, 1881, to Miss Eva M. Barker, who is one of the city's talented and accomplished women. She possesses a fine alto voice, is one of the prominent members of the Ladies' Lyric Club and leader of the Methodist choir. Mr. Longgor is affiliated with the M. W. church, being one of the trustees. He is justly popular, and few citizens are more highly esteemed than he. He is fairly well supplied with this world's goods, a competence which he has accumulated by his conservative and careful business policy. He belongs to the A. O. O. W. Mr. and Mrs. Longgor have one of the finest homes in the city on West Lincoln avenue.

RESIDENCE OF FRANK TOUSLEY.

ALD. WILLIAM H. DERTHICK.

Alderman Dertlack was born in this city January 18, 1842. His parents, Nelson and Margaret Dertlack, came to Belvidere from Richfield Springs, N.Y., in 1837. After receiving a common school education Mr. Dertlack, at the outbreak of the rebellion, joined the contingent of ninety-day men sent to Freeport, which was mustered in by General Pope with Company B, Fifteenth Illinois Infan- try, May 24, 1861. This was the first regiment of volunteers sworn into the service of the United States for the war. At the surrender of Donelson, engaged at Pittsburg Landing, where he was wounded; afterward at Vicksburg, where he received a gun-shot wound in the knee, and which finally caused his discharge from the service at Jefferson Barracks, St. Louis, in August, 1862, are events in an honorable record. Upon returning to Belvidere he learned the painter's and decorator's trade, and since acquiring it has, without exception, been his own employer. In 1871, during the rebuilding of Chicago, he obtained several large contracts and employed 125 men. Mr. Dertlack was the first to engage in artistic decorating west of Chicago, and his reputation is widespread. Churches, schools,
public buildings and residences of every degree illustrate the extent and variety of his work. The last and perhaps crowning effort is the elaborate adorning of the National's super offices. As a builder Mr. Derthick has been conspicuous, even at a time when returns seemed doubtful, having erected, occupied and sold over thirty-five houses, from the cottage to the mansion. When the June Sewing Machine Manufacturing Company contemplated the transfer of its plant to Belvidere, Alderman Derthick was chosen one of the citizen's committee to negotiate the change and solicit subscriptions. His energetic service contributed largely to the successful issue. Mr. Derthick was elected alderman from the second ward in 1889, and served one term. In 1894 he moved into the fourth ward, and was chosen to fill the term now being served. Alderman Derthick has been an official of Hartbut Post, G. A. R., of this city, since its organization. He was married in 1858 to Miss Charlotte Reed, who died in 1878, and on April 21, 1887, to Miss Lizzie Marvin. The children by his first marriage were Harry and Paul, now deceased, and Mrs. Piet and Mrs. Mervaux, of this city, and by the latter union Charlotte, now at the age of 45 years. One of the side enterprises undertaken by Mr. Derthick is the management of the Opera House, whose stock of $17,000, with the exception of a tenth part, he owns. Large outlays have been made upon this principal place of entertainment, and its productivity quadrupled. As a progressive, public-spirited, capable citizen and official, Alderman Derthick stands among the first, and his constant and effective services receive high appreciation.
THE BELVIDERE CARPET STRETCHER.

The Belvidere Carpet Stretcher and Tacker was invented by Edward L. McDermitt, of this city, and he was awarded patent February 21, 1893. In September of the same year Mr. McDermitt and A. H. Goddard formed a partnership firm to manufacture and sell the stretcher in the United States. They had but little capital to invest at that time, and this made it uphill work in getting it started. In April, 1894, Mr. McDermitt sold his half interest to George S. Allen, of Beloit, Wis., and A. C. Atwood, of Albion, Wis. In November, 1895, Mr. Atwood accepted an offer to sell his interest from E. H. Goddard, of Terryville,

Conn., and the firm was changed to Goddard & Allen Co. The business was started at the beginning of the panic, which made it all the harder for the new venture. Notwithstanding, the firm had a good year in 1895, and there has been a decided increase in the business so far this year. Their goods are handled exclusively through agents, as Mr. Goddard believes this is the only way to sell and introduce a new household article. If every family in the United States had a Belvidere Carpet Stretcher, the white-winged dove of peace would rule the day during the house-moving and moving time period. Those who have used this remarkable machine unerringly pronounce it the most practical Carpet Stretcher and Tacker ever offered to the public. The writer has seen all kinds of Carpet Stretcher and can conscientiously say that "The Belvidere" excels anything ever seen.

This Stretcher is made of the very best material, with an eye to durability, good service, and neatness; the handle and stretcher-bar being made of hard maple.

O. H. WRIGHT, SR.

Belvidere boasts of her brilliant sons and influential men whose name spreads throughout the entire state of Illinois. And well she may for there is no city of the size in the state that has furnished so many able men. Chief among those whose names give credit to the city is the Hon. O. H. Wright, Sr. Illustrious is one of which any man might well feel proud—a record of signal successes in the business world and professional world, a succession of honors in public life.

He is one of the city's oldest residents, coming here in 1853. He was born in Green county, N.Y., in 1827. Early in life Mr. Wright became a school teacher. Before coming west he was principal of Greeneville (N. Y.) Academy. His first experience in Belvidere was teaching. He organized and became principal of the Union School. Later he turned to the study of law and read with General Stephen Harbut, being admitted to the bar in 1864. In those early days Belvidere had a corps of able attorneys and Mr. Wright was obliged to work hard to establish a law practice. He was called the "teacher lawyer" by his opponents, but they soon found the "teacher lawyer" was made of the right kind of stuff. He soon demonstrated his ability and his name as an eloquent orator became known in all the adjoining counties. When the Republican party was in its infancy, Mr. Wright was an advocate of its principles. The first political speech he ever made was in 1856 for John C. Fremont who was defeated for the presidency by Buchanan. He was one of the organizers of the party and is now an enthusiastic Republican. He says he always expects to be gone.

Shortly after he was admitted to the bar he was elected city magistrates and at various periods he has held the offices of city clerk, master of the chapter, and was county assessor under the revenue law eight years. In 1873 the people sent Mr.
Wright to the state legislature and kept him there for three successive terms. Subsequently Governor Ogilby appointed him one of the three penitentiary commissioners, which by the way, is not only a responsible position but great honor attaches to it as well. In this capacity he served for seven years.

Mr. Wright started the first agricultural implement warehouse in Belvidere. He erected several business blocks. One of those on South State street was destroyed by fire in 1852, entailing a loss of $10,000 without any insurance, a serious loss for Mr. Wright.

Mr. Wright is spending the evening of his life with as much freedom from cares as his business will permit. While he is at the head of the firm of O. H. Wright & Co., his son Omar takes the weight of responsibility from his shoulders.

RESIDENCE OF OMAR H. WRIGHT, JR.

He has large financial interests in Belvidere which necessarily require attention. He is a stockholder and director of the People’s bank, and is the owner of considerable real estate. Mr. Wright has a cottage at Geneva Lake, Wis., where he spends the summer, and owns considerable property in Chicago. He has done more than his share in the making of the city and well deserves a rest. Mr. Wright is loved and respected by all who know him.

O H. WRIGHT AND CO.

The firm of O. H. Wright & Son, dealers in lumber and coal, commenced operations at its present location on Pleasant street, April 1, 1880. From the beginning success attended the enterprise, and the stock and facilities were increased, until now the heaviest and most varied demands are promptly met. June 1, 1892, John G. Tripp was admitted as a partner, the firm name changed to that of O. H. Wright & Co., and the buying of grains added to the business. Mr. Tripp’s long experience in the grain market well qualifies him for the management of this department. The offices and yards are located on both sides of the railroad track, one block west of State street, and cover an extended space of ground. Purchases of lumber are made in large lots at the mills in Wisconsin and Michigan, of coal at the mines, and other material at first hand. Nearly everything in the way of building supplies is handled, with the addition of drain tile in all sizes. Hon. O. H. Wright, Sr., retains a supervisory interest in the business, but the active management devolves on the other partners, Omar H. Wright, Jr., and Mr. Tripp. The high position attained by this firm is not only in this city of commercial surprises.

OMAR H. WRIGHT, JR.

A partner in the firm of O. H. Wright & Co., was born at Belvidere in 1867, and graduated from the high school in 1884. In 1885 he was tendered and accepted a position in the purchasing department of the Illinois state penitentiary at Joliet, and remained there three years. Entering the lumber and coal business in 1888, his energy and talent contributed to the early success of the enterprise in the van of successful business houses. He was elected alderman from the first ward in April, 1891, and re-elected in 1893, serving four years. He was one of the organizers of the Belvidere Telephone Company, and is now its secretary. His marriage to Miss Sarah Burton took place at Batavia, Illinois, February 13, 1892. They have one son. In the fall of 1894 he completed one of the largest and handsomest residences in the city. It is situated at the corner of State and Ninth streets, in Highland addition, and was erected under plans from Frank P. Allen, a leading architect of Grand Rapids, Mich., at an expense of $10,000. It was fitted with every convenience and elegantly furnished. Last November it was partially destroyed by fire, but immediately rebuilt. Mr. Wright is a representative of the younger and progressive type of merchants whose value in a growing city is highly estimated.

H. H. RUBIN.

"Rubin’s Bakery" has for many years been a household phrase in Belvidere. At one time almost the only establishment of the kind in the city, it has been enlarged, in keeping with the general progress, until everything in the line required by housekeepers is promptly supplied. It follows in this undertaking, as with most others, that a faithful adherence to the one special line ensures efficiency and the best resultant service. This was the policy adopted by Mr. Rubin years ago, and now followed. Mr. Rubin was born in Watertown, Wis.,
February 17, 1861. Receiving his education and learning his trade at Janesville, Wis., he came to Belvidere in 1840, and obtained employment with W. F. Zeigler, who was at that time the leading baker of the town. In 1852 occurred his marriage to Miss Rosa Fenwick. In 1854 he purchased Joseph Fenwick's bakery, and now carries on business at the same location. An idea of the extent to which provision is made for the public may be gained from the statement that he uses about 2,000 sacks of flour, 300 barrels of sugar, and 500 boxes of lard annually. Mr. Rubin is Treasurer of Kil-hunkee Chapter, No. 90, R. A. M., and Past Grand of the local lodge of I. O. O. F. In 1891 the family residence at State

and Jackson streets was completed and it is noted for being one of the handsomest and most commodious of the fine structures gracing that section of the city.

L. C. WILLARD.

The mercantile interests of any city would be incomplete without a first-class furniture establishment, such as is conducted by the gentleman whose name forms the subject of this article, and who may justly be regarded as one of Belvidere's able, reliable and conservative business men. Mr. Willard is a practical and experienced furniture dealer, having been engaged in the business in Belvidere for quite a number of years; he knows when, how and where to buy furniture, at such prices that enable him to give his patrons the advantage, when purchasing of him, of the lowest possible prices of any similar establishment in the northwest. Mr. Willard is one of our active, energetic and enterprising business men, who keeps abreast of the times by always handling just what the public requires, as is so plainly evident by a casual glance at his well, immense and judiciously selected stock of furniture that is not excelled or equalled in variety, quality and prices in this section of the state, a fact that is being recognized and appreciated by not only his legion of patrons, but the public generally, and upon this hypothesis may properly be assigned the fundamental principle of his chief success and the immense and profitable trade, which reflects credit upon his good discretion, that he so successfully succeeded in establishing in Belvidere. His stock of parlor and bedroom sets, the most modern and latest style, together with tables, chairs, sofas, desks, rockers, and in fact everything to be found in a first-class establishment of a like character, is not only full and complete, but embraces such a choice selec-
His marriage to Miss Helen, daughter of Judge Samuel B. Garvin, of New York city, took place in 1857. Coming to Belvidere in 1860, he founded his present business in 1870. His children are: Mary Helen, May Garvin, Florence Annette and John Garvin.

Mr. Foyte has always been an ardent Republican, and while never caring to hold office, has yet constantly and with effect interested himself in political affairs. Few have shown a livelier appreciation of the needs of the city or greater willingness to aid in forwarding every measure calculated to develop its resources. Prominent in business circles, church affairs and socially, Mr. Foyte is highly esteemed, and has the confidence and regard of the public.

RESIDENCE OF JOHN C. FOYTE

SABIN BROS., DRY GOODS.

The various dry goods stores now conducted by Sabin Bros. was established in February, 1850, by their father, David D. Sabin, the firm being D. D. Sabin & Co. Subsequently H. E. Sibley took the place of the retiring partner, P. R. Sabin, and continued in the firm until 1857, when D. D. Sabin became sole proprietor. Being capable and experienced in the dry goods line, Mr. Sabin conducted a prosperous business. He sold his enterprise when, in 1870, he erected the large business block now occupied by Sabon Bros. Mr. Sabin conducted the business until 1880, when his son Sidney A. was admitted to partnership. In 1894 the firm Sabin & Son was succeeded by Eugene F. and Sidney A. as Sabin Bros. Prior to this change Eugene F. Sabin had been identified for fifteen years with the large wholesale house of John W. Farnell & Co., and this wide experience gave him peculiar and fitting qualifications which gave added vigor to the business. Sidney A. Sabin, it may be said, "grew up in the business." After completing his school work he became associated with the business, and spent twelve years in the dry goods trade. The Sabin brothers make a team that is hard to equal. Their motto is "best qualities always," and the term "The ever busy store" has been applied to their dry goods house. Their stock is always up-to-date, well selected and complete in all departments, and only in the largest cities can its equal be found.

FRANK W. PLANE.

Very prominent among the older manufacturing establishments of this city, and indeed of the country, is the Plane Screen Door Manufactory. It was started by Mr. Plane in 1860. The entire product for that year was 3,500 doors. The increase in the output has been gradual but large, until now 150,000 doors are annually shipped, requiring 200 cars. The factory is located on Pleasant Street and solidly built of stone. The average force employed
with the South Baptist Church, and as one of the trustees he has rendered long and valuable service, while Mrs. Plane is the efficient treasurer of the society. Mr. Plane is an active, public-spirited citizen, devoting his business and social interests to promoting the interests of his native city.

R. C. FRITZ.

One of the enterprises extensively valuable to a building community is that of building brick making. It ensures an always available supply of an indispensable article, such as masonry is to the life of a city. Brick is almost the heart of the city. It is a bond, a link in the chain of the city's prosperity. The enterprise of Mr. R. C. Fritz, located in the heart of the city, is one of the greatest achievements in this line. Efforts to utilize this resource have been made in the past, but success had never resulted until the

SCENE AT THE BRICK YARD OF R. C. FRITZ.

improvements were made. In 1891, the plant was entirely equipped with new machinery, and numerous experiments were made, but there were discouraging results from costly futility. In 1892, the plant was entirely destroyed by fire. The enterprise of the city and the state of Illinois is now one of the largest brick manufacturers in the state. The plant is equipped with the latest machinery, and produces a high-quality brick. The enterprise is one of the greatest achievements in the city.

THE HOTEL EVANS.

This well-known hotel was purchased and remodeled by Mr. Fred J. Evans in 1891. Its location on State Street, size, arrangement and furnishing combine to make it inferior to none other in the city. Immediately after obtaining control it was entirely refloated by the present proprietor with all the modern belongings of a first-class hotel, at large expense. It has steam heat, electric lights and automatic elevators, bar, large room, free service, and bills of

the-fare that attract liberal patronage from city residents as well as travelers. As Mr. Evans personally manages the hotel, its guests are always assured of the best care and attention, which fact, together with a moderate tariff of charges, invariably ensures a recheck from those who have once accepted its hospitality. Mr. Henry Sweet, long a resident of Belvidere, is in charge of the office, a position held for some years, and ably secures the proprietor in rendering acceptable service to the public.

CAPT. JAMES M. HUMPHREY.

In keeping with the general advancement that has made the Belvidere of today are the progressive ideas of the dealers in furniture. Where a few years ago limited quarters and moderate displays were sufficient, now extensive ware-
houses and great variety are considered indispensable. Probably the new building erected by Captain Humphry on South State street, and occupied nearly in its entirety a saloon, is unsurpassed by any similar structure in this part of the state. It is 41 by 50 feet in extent, two stories and basement in height, of brick and stone, with a highly ornate front, and is one of the handsomest business blocks in the city. It is filled with a stock from which may be selected the plaintext or most pretentious dwelling. The undertaking company carries a full line of funeral furnishings, and the details of embalming and burial are attended to in accordance with approved methods. Captain Humphry was born August 31, 1840, at Danville, Ohio. His parents, Thomas J. and Caroline A. Humphry, came to Boone county in 1840, and located on a farm ten miles south of Belvidere.

**HUMPHREY BLOCK AND M. HUMPHREY - HUMPHREY BUILDING**

They emigrated from Rhode Island at an early date, and first went to Ohio, settling on a tract of land given his grandfather for services performed in the Revolutionary war, which was afterward accepted in lieu of cash. Captain Humphry was educated at Princeton College, and took a commercial course in Chicago. He was married to Miss Rebecca Newton in Flora, this county, December 25, 1842. They have five children, one son and four daughters, all of whom are married. In 1847 he enlisted and commanded a company enlisted for the United States service, and which became Company C, One Hundred and Forty-second Infantry. For its service in the defense of St. Louis it received the thanks of President Lincoln, through his Secretary of War Stanton. Returning to Belvidere Captain Humphry engaged as a commercial traveler, farmer and hardware merchant, in the order named, opening a furniture store about five years ago. One of his brothers attained the rank of brigadier general, and another captain of cavalry, during the war. He is a member of Hazard Post, G. A. R., and of the M. W. A. Enterprise and public-spirited, Captain Humphry keeps in line with the makers of modern Belvidere.

**WM. SEWELL**

In his own building, which by the way, is one of the best in town, Mr. Sewell conducts a carriage business on an extensive scale. His resotlery on North State street is a credit to Belvidere. Mr. Sewell was born in Calenda, this county. His father was Isaac Sewell, one of the county's sturdy pioneers. Mr. Sewell learned the carriage making trade in Beloit, Wis., where he had considerable experience in this line. Prior to moving to Beloit he held the office of township assessor for Calenda for several years. Coming to Belvidere about twenty years ago, he was for six years the expert and right-hand man for Captain Heywood, one of the leading machinery dealers. He was full of vigor and enterprise and launched into business for himself. Few business men have been more successful. An evidence of this fact is the sightly building erected by himself, in 1892, on the second floor of which is the Grand Army hall and which with the necessary adjuncts cover a large space. Mr. Sewell deals in fine carriages, wagons, sleighs, harness, etc., and does a large annual business.

The North Belvidere school board, on which he is serving his second term, conferred an honor on him, and placed a great responsibility in his hands during the past summer. The magnificent new $25,000 school edifice, a cut of which appears elsewhere, was constructed under his superintendency, he being at that time chairman of the building committee. Mr. Sewell is held in high esteem as a citizen.
F. S. ROWAN.

"Just say I'm in the real estate business," said F. S. Rowan, when a representative of "Belvidere Illustrated" approached him. Mr. Rowan is modest, and dislikes too great a prominence. His magnificent residence shown herewith is a pride of the city. Mr. Rowan is president of the Gas Company, and a member of the South Belvidere school board. He is a man of high standing in financial circles, and is contributing his full share to the advancement of Belvidere. His real estate business is extensive.

THE WHITMAN-STARR BLOCK.

JOHN C. STARR.

John C. Starr has been in business in Belvidere for thirty-five consecutive years. He bears the proud distinction of being the second oldest business man in this city in point of continuous business activity. He was born in Whitewater, N. Y., in 1833, and lived there until his parents followed the western exodus in 1853. On October 13th of that year the family located in Belvidere. H. G. Starr, the father, was an expert harness maker and his son, John C., followed in his footsteps and became associated with him in business. After spending a year in Belvidere the Starrs moved to Forreston, Ogle county and then the head of the family embarked in the harness business. In 1869 John C. Starr who had always longed to get back to Belvidere took up his residence in this city again and from that
day he has not had the least
thought of locating elsewhere. Mr. Starr is at pres-
ent located in one of the new,
modern and substantial busi-
ness blocks on South State
street which he erected him-
self last summer. He carries
one of the largest and most
complete lines of harness in
northern Illinois.

Mr. Starr has held several
honorary offices in this city
and has had much experience
in local public affairs. He is
a careful and conservative
gentleman and is one of Bel-
videre's staunchest business
men.

WATKINS AND BURNS.

Less than two years ago
the gentlemen composing this
firm opened a comparatively
small store of dry goods in
one of the Rider buildings

on South State street, and
their record has been one of
uninterrupted advancement.

At the present time, occu-
pying one of the most perfectly
appointed store-rooms in
Northern Illinois, their sales
are not exceeded by those of
any other similar establish-
ment in the city. The new
location is in Central block,
which was completed August
1, 1893, and upon which date
the firm took possession of
quarters especially fitted for
its use. The floor space is
22x25; the fixtures are of
recent design and include
every convenience; bundle
and cash carriers are used,
and the store is warmed and
lighted by furnaces and gas.
Ten clerks care for their
immense trade. The stock car-
carries, forestreet and quality,
far beyond the average in a

city of this size. It is kept completely assorted by the modern method of frequent
purchase. Under the three headings: Dry goods, carpets and chlocks, are in-
cluded many subdivisions, all representing the most desirable products of the loom
and workshop. The enterprising proprietors have achieved a success that is
phenomenal, even in this day of rapid progression.

The senior partner of the above firm was born in the town of Flora, this
county, December 17, 1849. His parents, J. B. and Ann Watkins, came to this
port of the country the former in 1842 and the latter in 1850. On their marriage
they settled on a farm in Flora, where they resided for many years. Mr. E. J.
Watkins, after completing his education, turned his attention to the dry goods
business, beginning as a clerk in 1858, and retaining this position thirteen years.

RESIDENCE OF W. D. CORNWELL.

He was married in 1853 to Miss Ida E. Woolworth, of Belvidere. They have
two daughters, one of eleven and the other of nine years. Mr. Watkins is a mem-
ber of the American Legion of Honor.

T. F. Burns, the junior member, born at Belvidere, January 29, 1867.
His parents, C. F. and Mary Burns, came to Belvidere in 1865. He was educated
at the public schools, and after a varied preparatory experience, settled down to
the dry goods business, which he has followed for many years. His marriage to
Miss Elizabeth Quisen, of Wigo, took place April 26, 1890. They have three
children, the eldest a son of three years. He is the treasurer of the Home Forum,
a member of the M. W. A., and one of Belvidere's most progressive and successful
merchants.

CORNWELL & CHAPPEL.

The members of this leading real estate firm began operations in February,
1855, and have since then prosecuted a most successful business. Their familiarity
with both city and country property and skillful negotiation of deals, together with
perfect reliability, have attracted a large clientele, and resulted in mutual satisfac-
tion and profit. Some of the largest transactions of the year have been consummated through their agency. They not only attend to the transfer of property, but negotiate loans, rent houses and stores, and perform every service related to the business. Their success is in perfect keeping with the progress of the city, to which they have in no small degree contributed.

WILLIAM D. CORNWELL

was born at Brantford, Canada, March 27, 1836. He came to Illinois with his parents in 1845. His father settled on a tract of land in Calhoun township, and the son remained on the home-farm until arriving at the age of fifteen. He was

then apprenticed to the mason’s trade for three years. In 1857 he located on the farm he still owns, in the township mentioned. He worked at his trade until 1867, when he went to California and engaged in the lumber business. In 1871 Mr. Cornwell followed his trade in Pueblo and Denver, Colo. On returning to this county he resumed residence on the farm, and prosecuted his trade until 1890, when he was elected county treasurer, and then moved to Belvidere. His marriage to Miss Catherine Chapdel took place in 1877. His present wife was Miss Mary A. Getten. Both Mr. Cornwell and his wife are prominent members of the Methodist Episcopal church, and the former has rendered conspicuous service to the denomination as a lay preacher.

W. H. CHAPDEL

Mr. Chapdel, associated with Mr. Cornwell in business, was born in Stafford, New York state, April 16, 1842. He came to Boone county in 1855. Learning the carpenter’s trade, he followed it until the earlier period of the war, when he enlisted in Company “K,” 59th Illinois, August 13, 1862. Performing the full three years’ service, he was honorably mustered out. He was married to Miss Rosalind M. Corning in 1867. They have two daughters, one of whom is married. Their residence in Belvidere dates from the fall of ’95. Mr. Chapdel’s business engagements have required his absence from the county for many years, but his arrangements are now such as to make a permanent residence possible.

WILLIAM H. PIEL

W. H. Piel, who is styled “The Logan Avenue Grocer,” is an example of how a pushing, energetic young man finds his way to the front. Six years ago he

started in business with F. J. Evans, and for the past four years has been in trade alone. His grocery house is one of the most popular in town. It is located in a handsome new building with fine plate glass front, and these elegant quarters give Mr. Piel an advantage over some of his competitors. He carries a complete stock of goods and is doing a successful business.

Having been born and reared in Belvidere, Mr. Piel is well acquainted. He has a reputation for honest dealing and fair treatment that is consistently maintained.

OSGOOD & ANDREWS.

Everybody in Belvidere knows genial Major R. E. Osgood. Years ago he established a livery business here.

When the fierce struggle of the 60’s began he enlisted in the 6th Ohio Cavalry and distinguished himself in service. First a private, then second lieutenant, later
first lieutenant, next captain and finally major, his war record is a brilliant one and needs no eulogy.

After the war he came to Belvidere and bought out Woodard & Leeds' livery. Since that time, thirty years ago, the major has stood by his post. A year ago Elliott Andrews, son of Deacon Andrews, who has made his home with Major Osgood for some years, was taken into partnership. Mr. Andrews is one of the hustling young men of the city and a fresh impetus was given to the business. Despite the bicycle, the major says the past year was one of the best he has ever had. He gives Mr. Andrews much credit for this. The livery business is conducted in good quarters on Whitney street. The large barn was built by Major Osgood in 1871, after fire had burned him out. Osgood & Andrews are one of Belvidere's best firms and are deserving of their prosperity.

JACOB S. EDELSTEIN.

One of the most notable instances in this community of the rapid rise to position and a competency from humble beginnings is that of Jacob S. Edelstein. Born in Courland, on the coast of the Baltic sea, in 1857, he cut loose from the fatherland in 1881, and sailed for the United States. Landing almost penniless, he maintained himself by strenuous effort until 1883, when he came to Belvidere and started in business in the smallest possible way. Everybody here remembers the little store on State street, crowded with inexpensive dry goods, and the always present and industrious proprietor. In 1884 he was married to Miss Johanna Barry. His ascendency was reestablished, and in 1895 a larger store-room was required, that selected being in the Ames block. In 1890 he built the Edelstein block, a handsome double-store structure, into one of which he moved. Here for six years he conducted a flourishing business, and became one of the leading merchants of the city. Outside operations added to his means, and the Buchanan block was purchased as an investment. This building has recently been remodeled and is a handsome ornament to the principal thoroughfare. The elegant residence now the property of Dr. Markley was built and occupied by Mr. Edelstein—Mr. E.'s fine home is in the same neighborhood, where with his wife and three bright
children he intends taking life with more ease for a time, having retired from business early in the present year. Mr. Edelstein's parents are still living in the old country, and it is his pleasant duty to minister to their wants. His five brothers are each indebted to him for their start in business. Mr. Edelstein's career is but another illustration of the advancement that is possible in this country of boundless opportunity, and no other in like degree.

C. N. SMITH.

C. N. Smith, the genial postmaster, has made an enviable record in Belvidere. He was born in Rushville, Ill., in 1832. In 1851 he came to this city and shortly afterward began the manufacture of cigars. Ever since he located here he has taken an active hand in politics and his good work for the democracy gave him the postoffice. Mr. Smith has made an excellent identical and has accomplished more for the public than any of his predecessors. First the office was entirely remodeled and refitted, but the most important improvement in the mail service was the establishment of the free-delivery system which was brought about directly through the efforts of the postmaster.

Mr. Smith is closely allied with the democratic leaders of the state and is generally on "the inside." He is a clever, affable gentleman and has many friends.

HON. D. A. FULLER.

Republican nominee for representative in the general assembly, was born in the town of Flora, in Boone county, about forty-four years ago. He has always resided on the farm where he was born, although as district manager of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York, he has an office in Belvidere. He is a son of Seymour and Eliza A. Fuller, who were among the early settlers of this county. What education he acquired was in the district school, and his early life was passed in such toil as is incident to a farmer's life. Mr. Fuller was the youngest son of the family, and the others, going early out into the world for themselves, seemed to render it necessary that Du Fay should remain at home. He has three brothers, James A., of Champaign, George H., a banker of Rockwell, Iowa, Charles E., of this city, and one sister, Mrs. F. S. Stockwell, of Cherry Valley. Mr. Fuller has been somewhat prominent in town matters in the town of Flora, and has for several terms held the offices of justice of the peace and of township treasurer. He is a man of sound common sense, of unimpaired character and of considerable business ability. That he fully possesses the confidence and esteem of those who know him best is evidenced from the fact that when he became a candidate for representative, at the primary election in his own town there was not a vote against him, and he had the enthusiastic support of all his neighbors. He is a member of the South Baptist church of Belvidere, of which both his parents were also members, and is also a Mason, an Odd Fellow and a member of several other fraternal societies. In 1873 he was married to Miss Jennie Robinson, of Cherry Valley, who died in 1895. One child preceded Mrs. Fuller to the other shore.

Mr. Fuller is socially a gentleman, an honest and honorable man, whom it is a pleasure to know.
THE "STANDARD."

The Standard was established in 1851 by Ralph Roberts, its present proprietor. It was not quite the first paper printed in Boone county, as about 1848-50 a venture had been made by a Mr. Snow, which was entitled the Belvidere Republican. Its existence was brief. The Standard was at first Democratic in politics, and continued in that faith until the breaking up of parties on the free-soil question, when the Whigs and free soil Democrats united and formed the present Republican party. It has since advocated Republican principles. Mr. Roberts and Elder L. W. Lawrence were delegates from Boone county to the first Republican convention at Bloomington, and listened to Abraham Lincoln's great speech on that occasion. When the Standard was established the railroad was completed to Huntley only, and the handpress and boxes of type were hauled by team from that place over muddy roads at large expense. At that time the south side of the river could boast of but two small frame buildings. From 1851 to 1856 the Standard was the only paper published in this county. The Standard first occupied a part of the building now known as Wing's flats, on East Main-street, but was removed in the same year to a wooden structure on Lincoln avenue, just east of State street. In 1854 the brick block on the corner, in which was then the post-office, was destroyed by fire, which also partly burned the building tenanted by the Standard office. The printing outfit was then moved to a building opposite the American House, but shortly after transferred to the brick building now occupied by the Standard. The Standard is now in its forty-fifth volume. Its veteran editor has been at the helm through all these years, and has witnessed the growth of Belvidere from a village of four hundred inhabitants to its present size. Mr. Roberts was born in East Hartford, Conn., in 1822, and, after serving his apprenticeship in New York City, came to Chicago in 1846. He first located in Woodstock, and published there the Woodstock Democrat, and from thence removed to Belvidere.

BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

ALSON H. KEELE.

Alson H. Keeler, senior member of Keeler & Truitt, publishers of the Belvidere Northwestern, was born in this county in 1854; has resided here almost continuously, and therefore needs no introduction to the people of Belvidere and Boone county. He acquired his early education in the country schools, afterwards being a student in the North Belvidere schools, and at Beloit College. His parents, Mr. and Mrs. Warren Keeler, were early settlers in this township. He has been connected with newspaper work and the printing business since 1873, in the various capacities from "devil" to editor. In the spring of 1888 he assumed sole proprietorship of the Northwestern, and did not part with any of this valuable property until last fall (1892), when Mr. Charles R. Truitt secured a half interest in the business. Mr. Keeler still owns the fine building in which the Northwestern is published, and which he erected in 1892 especially for the business. Incidentally it may be remarked that the Northwestern ranks high among the leading country journals of the state.

Mr. Keeler was married in 1880 to Miss Edith A. Swasey, daughter of
the late Hon. Samuel Swiney. They have one son, Laurence S., born December 23, 1882.

CHARLES R. TRUITT.

Charles R. Truitt, one of the editors and proprietors of the *Northeastern*, was born on a farm in Montgomery county, Illinois, in 1858. He was educated in the public schools, at the Hillsboro Academy, and graduated at Williston Seminary, Easthampton, Mass., and at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. While at Williston Seminary he took the second prize for excellence in oratory. After leaving school, he taught for a few years, being assistant principal of the Hillsboro High School for two years. Having a liking for journalism, he purchased the

Hillsboro Journal in 1881, and after publishing it successfully for thirteen years, sold it. He held the office of township treasurer for ten years, and during that time handled over $100,000. He was also a director in and president of the Hillsboro Building and Improvement Association. In 1889 he was appointed United States Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue for the Eighth Illinois District. Mr. Truitt has always been an ardent Republican and has represented his party at state, congressional and county conventions. He is a member of the Odd Fellows and Modern Woodmen. He is married and has a family of three children. He is a member of the Illinois Press Association, and was for a number of years correspondent for such metropolitan papers as the St. Louis *Globe-Democrat*, Chicago *Tribune*, *Inter Ocean* and *Record*.

In October, 1893, he purchased a full one-half interest in the Belvidere *Northeastern*, one of the most prominent and influential Republican journals in northern Illinois, and now considers himself fully identified with the interests of Boone county.

N. M. YOUNDT.

The oldest photographic establishment in Belvidere is that of N. M. Younnt. It has survived the careers, brief or extended, of nineteen other similar enterprises. Its proprietor's adherence to a line once marked out exemplifies the truth that persistence and faith invariably lead to success. This extended business life is also a tribute to the artistic excellence of his work. Mr. Younnt was born in Trenton, Ohio, May 16, 1847, but acquired the details of the art during a sojourn of several years in Philadelphia, where his studies were prosecuted under McClees, a noted German art photographer and chemist. He came to Belvidere in 1879 from Batavia. His experience in picture-making covers a period of thirty years, and includes the production of nearly known style and method after that of Daguerré. This constant application has resulted in a perfect familiarity with all approved processes; and the adoption of the newest ideas of value as developed by the specialists of the profession is a practice regularly followed. His studio on State street contains many illustrations of the finest effects produced by late
methods Mr. Younkle's specialty is that of portraits, a number of those recently taken appearing on these pages, but he also accepts commissions for outside and interior work on residences. A careful, painstaking, thoroughly well-posted artist, with taste and judgment, Mr. Younkle may be well assured of public appreciation. His marriage to Miss Lydia M. Longoore, youngest daughter of the late Samuel Longoore, took place in Belvidere January 1, 1889.

A couple of years ago the fine residence on Harlem avenue was completed, and is an acquisition to that street of beautiful homes. He is fraternity connected with the Masons, Odd Fellows, Knights of the Marescoos and United Workmen.

CLARK AND NOTT.
The members of this representative firm have been extensively engaged in the photographic business for the past four years. They have two galleries—one in this city and one at Marengo. That in Marengo is managed by Mr. Nott, and was opened two years ago. The gallery in Belvidere has been in operation since 1889, and is supervised by Mr. Clark. Their experience has been one of uniform success, which is very largely due to the quality of the work produced and the artistic taste exhibited. Every detail of prefooning from the taking of the negative to the finished transfer is the result of facilities pertaining to their establishments. Outside aid is never invoked. Only the best materials are used, the paper being of the first quality and given the new "Platineet" finish, so popular now. The glass surface makes the picture waterproof, and is the only process ensuring durability. Many of the superb illustrations and portraits in this volume are evidence of their skill and thorough methods. A branch of the art to which great attention is paid is that of watercolor portraits. The examples of this treatment on display are exquisitely beautiful. The flash-light is used with great frequency for interior views, while landscape and exterior work is made a specialty. The firm also deals largely in cameras, amateur's supplies and frames. Provided with all needful accessories, and devoting their entire time to the study and developing of the art, the utmost satisfaction necessarily follows every order.

DR. F. B. ROWAN, D. V. S. AND V. D.

Dr. Rowan is an honorary graduate of the Chicago Veterinary College, and has practiced his profession in this city for about seven years. Conveniently located at 15 Logan avenue, his services are in constant demand by those who appreciate humane methods and skilful treatment when applied to man's noblest
servant. Not long ago he completed one of the finest residences in the city, occupying a choice site on Logan avenue, a reproduction of which structure accompanies this sketch. Averse to conspicuous mention, Dr. Rowan is nevertheless one of our most valued and esteemed citizens.

W. H. CORNELL.

Without builders no building could be done. One of the most successful contractors and builders of whom Belvidere can boast is W. H. Cornell. Mr. Cornell thinks highly of Belvidere, for it has been his home all his life. He was born three miles south of this city in 1833. His father, J. P. Cornell, came here from New York in 1848, when this town was as scattered as a boy's first moustache. When W. H. was four years old his parents moved to town. He began early in life to learn the carpenter's trade. Twenty years ago he started out as a contractor, subsequently forming a partnership with W. M. Moore. All over the city are magnificent structures, monuments to their skill and ability. To mention all the buildings which Mr. Cornell constructed under contract would require too much space. Chief among them, however, are the South Belvidere brick school No. 1, W. D. Swan's fine home, and Dr. F. S. Whitman's beautiful residence. For the past three years Mr. Cornell has been in business by himself, and the amount of large jobs awarded him is evidence of his standing as a builder. The past summer's work included H. H. Ruben's costly home, the Wilber-Kellogg double business block, M. E. Bowley's improvement, Henry Heywood's $3,000 residence, and a score of cottages ranging in cost from $1,000 to $1,500. Mr. Cornell is successful in his business, and all for whom he has done work praise his skill. He is the stockholder of the Belvidere Electric Light Company. No one in the city is more enthusiastic over the city's prospects than he.

JAMES WALSH.

manufacturer of bottled goods, is represented in Belvidere by John Dooley, who has been local manager ever since the office was first opened in 1893. He transacts a wholesale and retail business, making the family bottle trade a specialty. Barreled beer is also handled, and more than half the trade of Belvidere in this product is now supplied by this establishment. The beverages furnished by this concern fill an extended list. Among them are: Ginger ale, mead, mineral water, bottled beer, ale, porter and bitter. It is also agent for Miller's Milwaukee beer. Purity of ingredients, and first qualities always, together with reasonable prices and prompt service, are the factors which have enabled the proprietor to build up and maintain a very large and increasing business at this point.

J. H. WOODS.

Mr. Woods settled in Belvidere about five years ago, and formed a partnership in the livery business, which continued until last year, when he became sole owner. He was born in Washington county, Pennsylvania, May 19, 1847, and came West with his parents eight years later. His father and mother, William and Amelia C. Woods, located on a farm in Franklin, DeKalb county, in which section of the country the subject of this sketch resided until coming to this city. January 1, 1868, he married Miss Marilla Shannon, of Florin, this county. They have two children, Clarence H., nineteen, and Bertha A., twelve years of age. The commodious stables, illustrated above, and used by Mr. Woods, are at a central location on Logan avenue, and house an extensive outfit of reliable drivers and modern vehicles, which meets every demand that can reasonably be made. He also

BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

buys and sells horses, and has a large patronage in this branch of his business, because of superior judgment in choice. Bonding and care of trustees are features given particular attention. Mr. Woods is not at all averse to having it understood that he is solidly Republican in politics, and that he has the strongest kind of faith in the future of a city holding out so many promises to the business man. He also takes a lively interest in educational matters, which fact was recognized in his selection as a member of the School Board, a position he now fills, and which the public exhibited wisdom in making. With his family he occupies a fine residence on Pearl street, in one of the most desirable quarters of the city.

J. H. WOODS' LIVERY STABLE.

PHOTO BY CLARK & JONES.

A. F. WHEELER.

If indefatigable effort, almost unaided, progressive business methods and active interest in enterprises of a public nature make successful and valued citizens, then A. F. Wheeler must be accounted as being among the first. Coming to Belvidere in 1888, he immediately engaged in the clothing and boot and shoe business, which has since been continuously followed. The results of his application and the appreciation of the community are to be noted in the large establishment on South State street, of which he is sole proprietor. Here is displayed everything in the line of apparel for men and boys demanded by dandy and practical buyers. A specialty to which much attention is given is that of the "Happy Home" ready-to-wear suits, of which immense quantities have been sold. The store is large, the stock fills it and is kept well up to date, and the service is always reliable. Mr. Wheeler's father, George G., and mother, Helen M., came to Boone county in 1842 from New York state, settling on a farm in Florin. Their son, A. F., was born in
the township just named, September 16, 1883. He was married to Miss Corn Bello Clarke, September 7, 1892, at Muskegon, Mich. Their children are Violet Isadore and Florence Emily, the oldest not quite three years of age. He is a member of the Masonic order, Royal Arcanum and Knights of Pythias. With pleasant home environment, an extended social acquaintance and a prosperous business, Mr. Wheeler occupies an enviable position among the leading and enterprising merchants of the city.

A. F. WHEELER.
PHOTO BY CLARK & ZOTT.

THE BELVIDERE STEAM LAUNDRY.

This extensive plant, opposite the National Manufacturing house, has been successfully operated by the present proprietor for five years. The amount of business transacted, coming from every part of the city, increases with each year, and now requires the constant employment of a large force. The equipment is of the most modern description, several new machines having recently been added, and the greatest care is taken to turn out work which will equal that demanded in the large cities. All materials from the coarsest cotton to the finest lace are accepted, and laundered in the finest style. The system is now so perfected that an order can be filled, in case of necessity, within two hours. The collection and delivery service is always prompt and reliable. Miss Alta Miller, the proprietor, has followed the business for over twenty-five years, fifteen of which were passed in Chicago. From that city she went to Rock Island, coming from the latter place to Belvidere. Familiarity with every detail, gathered in this extended experience, ensures the perfect finish of consignments from families and individuals, and the satisfaction of every patron.

GRAY & MORSE.

Three years ago last fall H. R. Gray and S. E. Morse formed a partnership in the grain and hay business. So marked was their success in that line they determined to branch out, and a few months ago added coal and feed to the goods carried. A feed warehouse 24 by 40 and coal sheds 18 by 50 were built, thus making it a valuable property and affording abundant facilities.

Mr. Gray is fifty-one years old and was a farmer living north of town for twenty-nine years. Mr. Morse was born north of the city forty years ago. He remained on his father's farm until a comparatively recent date. The firm has always enjoyed a good trade, and during the past year business has been especially brisk. Both are men of high standing. They are upright in their dealings and making new friends every day.

LEWIS H. STURGES.

Lewis H. Sturges has made an enviable reputation as an architect. His change of residence from Rockford to Belvidere occurred three years ago. A skillful architect is a valuable acquisition to a growing city, and it did not take Mr. Sturges long to demonstrate his ability in this line and build up a fine
patronage. One of his first essays was the drawing of plans for the March and Petrie block, one of the handsomest business structures in the city. Other business buildings for which he furnished plans are the P. J. Kennedy block, the Ransom store, and J. S. Kellestein's fine new "Commerce" block. One of the prettiest residences in the city—the Capt. Hick's house on Pearl street—was planned and built by Mr. Sturges. Another fine house for which he drew plans is the H. F. Bowerly residence on Whitney street. Besides the above mentioned structures he has furnished plans for scores of other buildings, and in every instance has given satisfaction. Mr. Sturges is also a contractor and builder. He began the following of this trade early in life, and there is no more expert carpenter and builder in Bel-

S. PEPPER'S RESIDENCE AND GREEN HOUSES.
PHOTO BY CLARK & SOTHEY.

videre. He is close and careful on estimates and captures many important jobs. Mr. Sturges was born November 9, 1859, in Mt. Morris, N. Y., and came with his parents to Linwood, Otsego county, when six months old. He was married February 28, 1894, at Rockford to Miss Anna Wagner. Mr. Sturges is successful in his chosen calling, and his business, especially in the architectural line, is increasing at a gratifying rate.

S. PEPPER,
The North Side 书店, came to Belvidere in 1851. In 1882 he enlisted in the service of the United States with Co. "G," 56th Regiment Illinois Volunteers. After participating in many of the notable engagements of the war, he was honorably discharged August 17, 1885, and returned to Belvidere. In 1889 he embarked in the business of foretelling, being the first to make a specialty of this line in Boone county. From small beginnings the facilities were gradually extended, until now his three large greenhouses and extensive hot-bedding plants cover a block, just north of the court house, with the exception of a plot reserved for a handsome new residence. His display of choice roses, plants and palms of every description is at all times complete, and he is in constant readiness to furnish cut flowers and designs for parties, weddings and funerals. That his efforts to adequately serve the public are appreciated is evident from the very large patronage enjoyed.

GROGAN & DENNEY.
This popular firm, composed of J. F. Grogan and J. C. A. Denney, commenced business at the corner of State and Buchanan streets in October, 1890. In

1895, finding that the quarters occupied were wholly inadequate to properly house their increasing stock, they removed in August to the present fine location on the west side of the street first named. They deal exclusively in boots, shoes and rubber goods, and carry the most extensive lines in the city. Their specialty is the finer qualities in every width and shape, although commoner grades receive due attention. The shoes carried are made to order by manufacturers whose reputation for the best work and newest styles is established. A short time ago the firm purchased a lot and building a few doors north of the present store. It is the intention to remove the building and erect a fine block, fitted particularly for their business. Mr. Grogan came to Belvidere from Freeport, this state, where he has always resided, and Mr. Denney from Ft. Leavenworth, Kansas. That they understand the requirements of a first-class trade is evident from the character of the stock, its extent and display, and their enviable success as merchants.
C. D. MULFORD.

Mr. Mulford's residence in Belvidere began at a comparatively recent date, that of January 22, 1882. He then opened a large store of jewelry, watches, clocks, and silverware and is permanently located in a handsome and tastefully fitted store on South State street. He was born at Cherry Valley, Ill., October 8, 1876. His people were from New York state, whence so large a portion of the early settlers of this vicinity emigrated. After attending a public school in Rockford, where his education was completed, he mastered every detail in the trade of a watchmaker and jeweler, and considers this the permanent and congenial business of his life. Finishing a three years' sojourn on the Pacific coast, in charge of a leading hot-springs resort at Pueblo, he returned to Illinois. He was joined in marriage with Miss Ora, daughter of W. F. Allen, at her house in Illinois, August 17, 1892. They have one child, a promising boy. A member of the Knights of Pythias, he finds fraternal welcome. Mr. Mulford is a gentleman of conservative views, believing that the quieter, but dependable methods of business will always win and retain the confidence of the public, and is a type of that valued younger element which is infusing life and energy into the commercial and social circles of this progressive city.

MISS L. MAE BLOSSOM.

Proprietor of an extensive millinery establishment on South State street, first turned her attention to this especially creative art early in life. Becoming an adoptee, she left her home in Rockford, and opened rooms at Morrison, this state, and, after remaining there for a time, came to Belvidere about three years ago, where she has since been engaged in business. The large stock, manufactured and in material, now carried indicates rare taste and care in selection, and was bought, as are all the purchases made, from only leading and reliable houses. Her productions are pronounced by those competent of judging to be not merely copies but distinctive styles adapted to individual requirements. With the particular object of furnishing the newest fashions as the seasons come and employing none but skilled assistants, her very marked success is amply merited.

UNITY BUILDING.

The splendid structure illustrated on next page, and located on North State street, was erected in 1895 by Messrs. Witbeck & Kellogg. It is not surpassed in design or executed in expense by any other in the city, and excels in solidity and thoroughness of construction. The interior is arranged for stores, offices and flats, with light basements. The finish and appointments are of the finest and most modern description, and the building is one of the notable adornments of Belvidere's business streets.

John L. Witbeck, one of the joint owners, although now residing in the city, is so engaged in farming on an extensive scale. He was born in Athens, N. Y., February 19, 1842. Mr. Witbeck was married to Miss Marietta Olney, of Belvidere in 1874. They have five children, May, Olney, Alice, Ethel and Isaac T. Shortly after his marriage he assumed the management of the property, his father removing to Belvidere. Land was added and improvements made, and this 229 acres is now one of the most valuable farms in the county. In 1892 he occupied the homestead in Belvidere, his father having died some years ago. Mr. Witbeck's time is largely taken up with public interests, and he is a director in the First and Second National banks.

John L. Kellogg, his associate, was born in Iowa, and is forty-five years of age. For the past ten years he has been a resident of Belvidere, but in the fall of last year removed with his family to Rancho, California, where a fine fruit farm was awaiting their occupancy. He was married at Sycamore, this state, to a daughter of L. P. Wood. Mr. Kellogg is a veteran railroad conductor, having been engaged in that service for over twenty-five years, his last connection being for a long period with the Chicago and Northwestern.

THE UNITY BLOCK.

Photo by Clark & Bost.

F. W. STARR.

Two years' experience in the hardware line has convinced F. W. Starr that he is at last fitted into the right niche. Perhaps the reason why he is so confident is that he has had two years of great prosperity, the past one having been phenomenally so. He has sold tons of stoves, and put in less than six new Prince Royal furnaces, certainly an enviable record for a new establishment. For eleven years he was in the wholesale and retail oil business. Mr. Starr foresees the future growth of Belvidere in time to make a small fortune in the real estate business. Some years ago before the city began its remarkable growth he platted Hinsdell & Starr's addition and resurvey, F. W. Starr's subdivision and second sub-
division, all in the southwest part of town. Here he has already disposed of between 300 and 400 lots, but still has left some of the best for building purposes. Although Mr. Starr is a native of Forrestdale, Ill., he has resided in Belvidere since infancy. He is a prominent member of the Methodist Episcopal church, being one of its official board.

W. W. BRITTAN.

"Always at the Front" is the motto of W. W. Brittan, whose bakery goods are known in nearly every home in Belvidere. Mr. Brittan has been in the bakery trade in Belvidere for over seven years. Each year his business increases, proving the popularity of his goods. Two delivery wagons are run around the city and it keeps them busy to cover the routes. Mr. Brittan recently purchased a lot on North State street and will build a fine bakery establishment. In connection with his bakery he conducts a restaurant and confectionery, and commands a large patronage. He is enterprising and progressive and lists scores of friends. In short, he is one of the most successful young business men of Belvidere.

WILLIAM M. SAWYER.

The term "jewelry" is rather comprehensive when applied to the general stock of today. So great is the variety of articles combining artistic form with practical value, that the designation covers many departments. At a central location on South State street William M. Sawyer conducts one of the most successful enterprises of this kind in the city. The stock carried has been selected with great care and includes everything desirable in watches, clocks, silverware, optical goods, art wares, and kindred lines. Watch repairing, always a leading feature of the retail business, is given especial attention, while the rule in regard to prices is to place them at the lowest point consistent with good value. Mr. Sawyer is a son of James W. and Ruth D. Sawyer, and was born in St. Louis.

BELVIDERE ILLUSTRATED.

Oct. 6, 1899. His father came with his parents to Cook county, this state, in 1836, from Stockbridge, Vt. In 1860 he went to Wisconsin, and at the breaking out of the war enlisted in the First Wisconsin battery. On his discharge he located at St. Louis, remaining there until 1870, when he came to Belvidere and embarked in the lumber business. In 1876 he was elected circuit clerk of this county, and re-elected in 1880, but died in 1884, a short time prior to the expiration of his term. Mr. Sawyer will be remembered as an exceptionally capable and popular official. The subject of this sketch has been in business for himself only four years, but in that time has built up a trade which compares favorably with that of older houses, and is constantly increasing. He was mar-

SOUTH STATE STREET. LOOKING SOUTH IN BUSINESS SECTION.

rial to Miss Linnie Macdonald, of Belvidere, October 2, 1899. They have one son, James Donald, born March 30, 1896. Mr. Sawyer is intimately connected with the Sons of Veterans and Royal Arcanum.

SENNEFF & PILE.

The addition to the merchants of Belvidere of such an enterprising firm as Senneff & Pile gives us a confectionery, fruit and cigar store which would do credit to a city five times as large. Less than a year ago this firm moved here from Chicago. Their place is fitted up in elegant fashion, the fixtures alone costing a small fortune. The soda fountain is a magnificent adornment. Senneff & Pile handle a line of fancy cabinets of their own make that few stores can equal. They also handle one of the largest lines of choice cigars in town. In fact they run their business in Chicago style, and the people point with pride to their store. Besides
manufacturing fancy candles for the wholesale as well as the retail trade they make ice cream of the most delicious kind. The firm has a store in Dixon, Ill., and both are run in metropolitan style. Mr. Pile has charge of the Belvidere store, and although not one of the old business men of the city, he has already established himself firmly in business Belvidere. He is an expert confectionmaker, and it will not be long before Belvidere candy will be known all over this section.

REICHERT BROS.

At the corner of State street and Logan avenue is one of the most complete hardware establishments in the city. The proprietors, Reichert Brothers, came here about two years ago from the east, and have demonstrated that they know how to conduct a first-class hardware store. The members of the firm are H. H. and Chas. T. Reichert, both of whom have had ample experience in this line.

F. S. PIEL.

At the corner of North State street and Lincoln avenue is a popular grocery establishment whose proprietor is F. S. Piel. Mr. Piel was born and reared in Belvidere, and therefore has a wide acquaintance. His father, Richard Piel, was one of the oldest settlers. Eight years ago he embarked in the line of business since followed, and his trade has kept pace with the growth of the city. Long experience, good judgment in purchasing and fair dealing, have attracted a desirable and extended list of customers. Mr. Piel's confidence in the future of Belvidere is manifested in the constant increase of stock. His business and social standing is high, and he is to be numbered among the younger and enterprising merchants who have been the principal factors in the city's later advancement.

MOSES LUCAS.

Is one of the reliable and well-known citizens of Belvidere, whose acquaintance, from long residence and frequent contact with the people, is coextensive with the limits of the county. He was born in Flora, this county, June 1, 1831. He was a son of Hurace and Elizabeth Lucas, who came from the East to Boone county in 1855, this date marking them as among the earliest pioneers, and

settled on a farm in Flora. An older brother was the second child born in this county, one other making him last two or three months. In 1869 Mr. Lucas left the farm and went west with the people of Belvidere. He engaged with E. W. Case the grocery dealer as clerk, and remained with him for a consecutive period of fourteen years. Upon terminating this connection he followed the avocation of farming for some years, but finally began business for himself in feed and grain, and is now located on South State street. Mr. Lucas was married to Miss Nettie Lane of this city. They have one son, Bert H., now in the employ of the North- eastern. The elegant new house on Pearl street has recently been completed and occupied by the family.

WILBUR HAMMOND, NEW-TREATMENT HEALER.

HAMMOND, THE HEALER.

Belvidere has been widely advertised by Wilbur Hammond, the healer, whose marvelous cures have astonished all who have heard of them. Many refuse to believe that Hammond can heal by his magnetic touch, but the recorded cases of cure stand as evidence. Hammond was born north of the city on a farm. He has always taken a deep interest in spiritualistic matters. Not until about a year ago did he discover his power of healing. He goes into a trance and claims to be controlled by a deceased German physician. Patients from far and near flock to Belvidere to be "treated" by the healer.

A. SCHERRER.

Manager of the Scherrer Tailoring Company, one of the leading outfitting establishments of the city, was born at Williamsburg, N. Y., in 1856. Subsequent to a trial of various locations he came to Belvidere, about eleven years ago, and for several years had charge of J. M. Glassman's tailoring department. His present quarters are on North State street, in the Opera House block, where, with fine assortment of foreign and domestic wools and the most competent workmen, he caters to those inclined to obtain the best in ordered garments at reasonable prices. Mr. Scherrer is a charter member of Boone Camp 81, M. W. A., and commander
of Kishwaukee Tont, K. O. T. M. He is also one of the trustees of the First Presbyterian church, of which he is an active member. He was married to Miss Ellen Fraser in 1880, at Clyde, New York state. They have two promising children, a daughter and son.

JONES AND WINNIE.

This enterprising firm is among the newer additions to the commercial interests of Belvidere. Opening last fall a complete stock of groceries in the Longear block, on North State street, it attracted by the extent and variety of the display a large patronage which increases as time familiarizes the public with its methods of transacting business. While the lines include everything required by the

patrons of a first-class grocery establishment, a special effort is made to furnish the finest grades of tea and coffee, together with medium selections, at moderate prices. The staple of flour, sometimes difficult to obtain in desirable brands, is purchased from the most reliable mills and guaranteed the very best on the market. Spheres, canned goods and fruits in their season receive particular attention, and are always first in quality. The senior partner, Mr. S. J. Jones, was formerly in the same trade here, but a number of years since went to Dakota, where he engaged in farming, some time ago returning to Belvidere. His experience for many years in the line again taken up, will be mutually valuable to himself and the customers of the house. He was a soldier in the late war, and is a member of Harlem Post G. A. R., this city. Mr. A. Winnie, his business associate, comes from New York state, and has every qualification requisite in an enterprise of this nature. The purpose of the firm is to win the confidence of the community in the reliability of the products they offer, their good faith in dealing with customers, and disposition to be almost of the times in character of stock and a low range of prices.

CHARLES E. KELSEY.

Mr. Kelsey is one of the veteran publishers and news dealers of Belvidere. Born in Clinton, Conn., in 1834, and in early years developing a talent for musical interpretation, he was, at the age of eighteen, appointed organist of the church in his native town. From that time until about six years ago he has served various organizations in this capacity. First visiting Belvidere in 1852, he shortly afterward returned, and was united in marriage to Miss Ellen E. Tomkins. She was a daughter of Judge Tomkins, one of the early and prominent citizens of Belvidere, now deceased. The first stock of parlor organs brought into this county was consigned to Mr. Kelsey. In 1858 he founded, with Rev. W. A. Welsher, the semi-weekly Recorder. Later, Mr. Kelsey purchased Mr. Welsher's interest, and afterward took as partner Charles A. Church. The new firm continued the publication for several years, when the senior partner retired, and opened an office for commercial printing. Last year he formed a partnership with Prof. Mark M. Jones, of Chicago—a gentleman with thirty-five years' experience as teacher, composer, and dealer—and a line of pianos and organs was added to the printing department. Mr. Kelsey is an inventor as well as practical printer, and a few years ago brought to perfection a process, originating with himself, for printing thirty separate colors at one impression. He is a high Mason, and has served the local organization in an official capacity for many years. Genuinely energetic and patriotic—with special reference to progressive Belvidere—Mr. Kelsey reaps the reward of continuous faith and effort in the confidence of the public and regard of a wide acquaintance.

NEW YORK CONDENSING CO.

The New York Milk Condensing Company established a branch in Belvidere over a year ago, and fifty men are now employed at the factory. The company built a plant costing about $25,000, it being one of the finest in the west. It has proved a boon to the farmers who never before got such prices for their milk. J. H. Southard is local manager and has made many warm friends since coming to Belvidere. He is thoroughly competent for the work, and has the confidence of all with whom he has business transactions.
THE DAILY REPUBLICAN.

The Daily Republican prides itself on being one of the most successful country dailies in the state. The paper is an eight-column folio and is liberally patronized by the people of Belvidere. Three years ago A. H. Keeler and Frank T. Moran launched the first successful daily ever published in Belvidere. Mr. Moran retired from the firm nine months later, and after a year's work in Rockford journalism returned to Belvidere and purchased a half interest in the Boone County Republican, then published by Chas. Beverly. The new firm bought the daily of Mr. Keeler and conducted it until January 1, 1896, when Mr. Moran became sole proprietor. The weekly edition run in connection with the daily has a large and increasing circulation.

The editor of The Republican, though young in years, has had over seven years' experience in the journalistic field. Born near Rockford twenty-four years ago he attended the public schools, and subsequently entered Rockford Academy, from which institution he graduated. He taught school for a time in Winnebago county and then took up newspaper work. He was engaged six years in Rockford, rising from a reporter position on the Morning Republican to city editor. On April 3, 1894, he married Miss Edna Galey, of Rockford.

A. F. Conklin, late city editor of the Rockford Morning Republican, holds a similar position with the Belvidere Republican. He is a clever writer and good all-round newspaper man. C. H. Seiders, whose experience in newspaper work dates back eighteen years, is advertising manager, and is well equipped for the work. M. L. Marshall is foreman of the job rooms and Ezra Merrill foreman of the composing force.

This creditable production, "Belvidere Illustrated," speaks louder for the enterprise of the paper than complimentary words.
SECOND NATIONAL BANK,
BELVIDERE, ILL.
Capital, $100,000
Undivided Profits, $32,000

DIRECTORS.
ASSN. C. FOOSAN, D. D. SABIN, MARK RAMSEY, W. F. HUSEY,
IRVING TERWILLIGER, W. S. DUNTON, J. L. WITHERS

WM. D. SWAIL, President.
JOHN GREENLEY, Cashier.

THE PEOPLE'S BANK OF BELVIDERE,
BELVIDERE, ILLINOIS.
Paid-Up Capital, $50,000.00
Surplus and Undivided Profits, $20,000.00

A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS TRANSACTED.
Prompt Attention given to Collections.
Foreign Exchange Bought and Sold.
Correspondence Solicited.

MARK RAMSEY, President.
W. S. DUNTON, Vice-President.

ALBERT E. LOOP, Cashier.
CHARLES D. LOOP, Teller.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF BELVIDERE, ILL.
Capital, $75,000.00
Surplus, $21,000.00

DIRECTORS.
JOHN J. FAULT, HENRY W. HUSEY, JOHN L. WITHERS, W. S. DUNTON,
JOHN M. GLAUSER, IRVING TERWILLIGER, ALBERT E. LOOP,
MARK RAMSEY.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Person</th>
<th>Father</th>
<th>Mother</th>
<th>Date of Birth</th>
<th>Place of Birth</th>
<th>Additional Information</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>William Albert Johnson</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>April 18, 1887</td>
<td>Stutzer Twp</td>
<td>1882 Stitzer Twp, MN 12/16/1962 Glencoe, MN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Martin WM Johnson</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>July 6, 1868</td>
<td>Rapid City, SD</td>
<td>1868-75-FO-0334</td>
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<tr>
<td>Martin WM Johnson</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>July 6, 1868</td>
<td>Rapid City, SD</td>
<td>1868-75-FO-0334</td>
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<tr>
<td>Loretta Dorothy Swanson</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>June 2, 1923</td>
<td>p.b. Glencoe, MN</td>
<td>1923-25-FO-0006</td>
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<tr>
<td>Loretta Dorothy Swanson</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>June 2, 1923</td>
<td>p.b. Glencoe, MN</td>
<td>1923-25-FO-0006</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robert Francis Bingenheimer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Jan. 2, 1921</td>
<td>Belvidere, Ill.</td>
<td>1921-25-FO-0006</td>
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<tr>
<td>Joan Mae Esther Yerk</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Aug. 2, 1933</td>
<td>p.b. Belvidere, Ill.</td>
<td>1933-25-FO-0006</td>
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</table>
PEDIGREE CHART

**Martin Wm. Johnson**
Born July 6, 1906

*Nephews of Martin Wm. Johnson*
(sons of William Martin Johnson)

Florida Harold Johnson
(Son of yeni the Johnson)

(These two boys adopted by Hess Grandparents)

**James Eugene & James Eldon Johnson**
(adopted by Hess Grandparents)

- Born 1934 & 1938
- Married Aug. 19, 1962
- Belvidere, Illinois

**Earl Elidon Hess**
Born July 20, 1933
Belvidere, Illinois
- Married March 20, 1959
- Belvidere, Illinois

**Barbara Jean Hess**
Born July 21, 1935
Belvidere, Illinois
- Married Feb. 22, 1970
- Belvidere, Illinois

**Charles Christopher Johnson**
Born April 18, 1937
Rutland, Ill.
- Married March 6, 1961
- Belvidere, Illinois

**William Albert Johnson**
Born Oct. 11, 1909
Hutchinson, Minn.
- Married June 6, 1936
- Belvidere, Illinois

**Loretta Dorothy Swansson**
Born May 20, 1927
Belvidere, Illinois
- Married May 29, 1948
- Belvidere, Illinois

**Earl Elidon Hess**
Born April 23, 1933
Belvidere, Illinois
- Married June 25, 1955
- Belvidere, Illinois

**William Moore**
Born April 10, 1915
Belvidere, Illinois
- Married Oct. 9, 1934
- Belvidere, Illinois

**Grace Eliza Aubrey**
Born March 17, 1887
Belvidere, Illinois
- Married July 16, 1909
- Belvidere, Illinois

**Oliver Tillis Grabovitz**
Born Oct. 17, 1922
Belvidere, Illinois
- Married July 18, 1947
- Belvidere, Illinois

**James Malone Hess Sr.**
Born Aug. 9, 1903
Leavett, Virginia
- Married Jan. 11, 1932
- Belvidere, Illinois

**James Malone Hess Jr.**
Born Dec. 10, 1932
Belvidere, Illinois
- Married Nov. 19, 1957
- Belvidere, Illinois

**Gertrude Anna Rele Flemming**
Born March 24, 1917
Belvidere, Illinois
- Married Nov. 6, 1943
- Belvidere, Illinois

**Elsie Jeanette Wick**
Born March 10, 1925
Belvidere, Illinois
- Married Nov. 5, 1950
- Belvidere, Illinois
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ancestor Chart</th>
<th>Ancestor Chart</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Name of Compiler: Martin W. Johnson</td>
<td>Name of Compiler: Martin W. Johnson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Address: 512 W. Henoverine</td>
<td>Address: 512 W. Henoverine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>City, State: Belvidere, Ill., 61008</td>
<td>City, State: Belvidere, Ill., 61008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date: Jun. 6, 1936</td>
<td>Date: Apr. 1, 1936</td>
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<tr>
<td>a. Katharina</td>
<td>a. Jacob Johnson (Johannesen)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Bertha</td>
<td>b. f. b. 1800 microscope</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. John Raths/Joachim Raths</td>
<td>b. f. b. 1800 microscope</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. March 27, 1780</td>
<td>c. Aug. 13, 1828 Gellerich</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. 1785-87-88</td>
<td>a. 1785-87-88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Grauel, Hohenwestedt parish</td>
<td>b. Grauel, Hohenwestedt parish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. May 3, 1811</td>
<td>c. May 3, 1811</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. December 20, 1813 age 75</td>
<td>d. December 20, 1813 age 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Anna Jacoba (Raths)</td>
<td>3. Anna Jacoba (Raths)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e. 1738</td>
<td>e. 1738</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auguste Wieske Rogers (Raths)</td>
<td>Auguste Wieske Rogers (Raths)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Feb. 27, 1824 Kattrepel</td>
<td>a. Feb. 27, 1824 Kattrepel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p.b. Holstein, Germany</td>
<td>p.b. Holstein, Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p.b. 7 Illinois or 7 Germany</td>
<td>p.b. 7 Illinois or 7 Germany</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Nov. 10, 1899</td>
<td>a. Nov. 10, 1899</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Auguste Wieske Rogers (Raths)</td>
<td>a. Auguste Wieske Rogers (Raths)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. April 18, 1887</td>
<td>b. April 18, 1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p.d. 1865 age 56</td>
<td>p.d. 1865 age 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Dorgen, Eddelak</td>
<td>b. Dorgen, Eddelak</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Nov. 10, 1767</td>
<td>c. Nov. 10, 1767</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p.b. Deichshorn 7</td>
<td>p.b. Deichshorn 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Meet</td>
<td>a. Meet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Auguste Wieske Rogers (Raths)</td>
<td>c. Auguste Wieske Rogers (Raths)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>d. Sep. 12, 1855 age 55</td>
<td>d. Sep. 12, 1855 age 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Anna Maria (Raths)</td>
<td>4. Anna Maria (Raths)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. 1790</td>
<td>a. 1790</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Dorgen, Eddelak parish</td>
<td>b. Dorgen, Eddelak parish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Sept. 12, 1855 age 56</td>
<td>c. Sept. 12, 1855 age 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Oct. 6, 1760</td>
<td>a. Oct. 6, 1760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Dorgen, Eddelak parish</td>
<td>b. Dorgen, Eddelak parish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. March 6, 1911 Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>c. March 6, 1911 Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. April 18, 1887</td>
<td>a. April 18, 1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 1865 age 56</td>
<td>b. 1865 age 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Dorgen, Eddelak parish</td>
<td>b. Dorgen, Eddelak parish</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Sept. 12, 1855 age 55</td>
<td>c. Sept. 12, 1855 age 55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Oct. 6, 1760</td>
<td>a. Oct. 6, 1760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Dorgen, Eddelak parish</td>
<td>b. Dorgen, Eddelak parish</td>
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<td>c. March 6, 1911 Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>c. March 6, 1911 Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
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<tr>
<td>a. April 18, 1887</td>
<td>a. April 18, 1887</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. 1865 age 56</td>
<td>b. 1865 age 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Aug. 12, 1800 microscope</td>
<td>a. Aug. 12, 1800 microscope</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Deichshorn, Kattrepel</td>
<td>b. Deichshorn, Kattrepel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. March 6, 1911 Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>c. March 6, 1911 Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
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<tr>
<td>a. April 18, 1887</td>
<td>a. April 18, 1887</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>a. Aug. 12, 1800 microscope</td>
<td>a. Aug. 12, 1800 microscope</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. Deichshorn, Kattrepel</td>
<td>b. Deichshorn, Kattrepel</td>
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<tr>
<td>c. March 6, 1911 Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
<td>c. March 6, 1911 Minneapolis, Minn.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. April 18, 1887</td>
<td>a. April 18, 1887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 1865 age 56</td>
<td>b. 1865 age 56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FOUR GENERATION ANCESTRY CHART

Name of Compiler: Martin Wm. Johnson
Address: 514 West Mendoniee
City, State: Belvidere, Illinois 61008

Person No. 1 on this chart is the same person as No. on chart No.

Date: Jan. 30, 1988
(Number 4 had a daughter in Hadersleben in 1891)

CHRISTIAN FRIEDRICH POLLMANN
b. June 29, 1857, in Börnecke, Saxony, Germany
m. Oct. 12, 1882, Gertrude Schmitt, b. April 25, 1860
b. 1859, Confirmed in Dalldorf.

To U.S.A. March 21, 1881 in Dalldorf & p.m. Ober Börnecke, East Germany.


2 CHRISTOPHER FREDERICK POLLMANN
b. 1819, confirmed in Dalldorf.

To U.S.A. 1859, with wives brother.

To U.S.A. in Dalldorf, sister in Hadersleben, Germany.

DORTHEA ELIS. GERWIN.

b. Jan. 2, 1858 Dalldorf
p.d. Age 69-29

(POTTERY BROTHERS)

1 HERMANN L.A.G. POLLMANN
b. June 29, 1857, in Heidelberg, Saxony, Germany
m. Oct. 12, 1882, Gertrude Schmitt, b. April 25, 1860
b. 1859, confirmed in Dalldorf.

To U.S.A. March 21, 1881 in Dalldorf & p.m. Ober Börnecke, East Germany.

CHRISTIAN FRIEDRICH POLLMANN
b. June 29, 1857, in Börnecke, Saxony, Germany
m. Oct. 12, 1882, Gertrude Schmitt, b. April 25, 1860
b. 1859, confirmed in Dalldorf.

To U.S.A. March 21, 1881 in Dalldorf & p.m. Ober Börnecke, East Germany.

In Dalldorf, sister in Hadersleben, Germany.

DORTHEA ELIS. GERWIN.

b. Jan. 2, 1858 Dalldorf
p.d. Age 69-29

(GOTTFRIES BROTHER)

1 HERMANN L.A.G. POLLMANN
b. June 29, 1857, in Börnecke, Saxony, Germany
m. Dec. 4, 1880, Glencoe, Minn. 1st. L.C.H.

p.m. McLeod Co., Minnesota

b. Feb. 18, 1897 Rich Valley Twp.

Schult

b. 1871, confirmed in Dalldorf.

b. Jan. 29, 1824, age 72-9-23
p.d. Ober Börnecke, East Germany

b. July 12, 1856, age 70-1-18
p.d. Ober Börnecke, East Germany

b. July 12, 1856, age 70-1-18
p.d. Ober Börnecke, East Germany

CATHERINE ELIS. LING.

b. Jan. 13, 1820
p.m. Ober Börnecke, East Germany

b. April 17, 1817
p.m. Ober Börnecke, East Germany

b. June 29, 1857, in Börnecke, Saxony, Germany
m. Oct. 12, 1882, Gertrude Schmitt, b. April 25, 1860
b. 1859, confirmed in Dalldorf.

To U.S.A. March 21, 1881 in Dalldorf & p.m. Ober Börnecke, East Germany.

b. April 25, 1891
p.m. Dalldorf, sister in Hadersleben, Germany.

DORTHEA ELIS. GERWIN.

b. Jan. 2, 1858 Dalldorf
p.d. Age 69-29

(ADOPTEED BY THE NOBE FAMILY)

1 LAURA MATHILDA SELMA POLLMANN

p.m. McLeod Co., Minnesota

b. May 15, 1921, Glencoe, Minn. 1st Lutheran church

b. 1916, confirmed in Dalldorf.


p.m. McLeod Co., Minnesota

b. May 15, 1921, Glencoe, Minn. 1st Lutheran church

b. 1916, confirmed in Dalldorf.

b. Dec. 12, 1862, Green Isle Twp.

p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.


p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.

b. Dec. 12, 1862, Green Isle Twp.

p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.


p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.


p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.

b. Dec. 12, 1862, Green Isle Twp.

p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.


p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.


p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.


p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.


p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.


p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.


p.m. St. John's, St. John's, Minn.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name of Compiler</th>
<th>Martin M. Johnson</th>
<th>Ancestor Chart</th>
<th>Name of Compiler</th>
<th>Martin M. Johnson</th>
<th>Ancestor Chart</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Address</td>
<td>5th West Menominee</td>
<td>Persons No. 1 on this chart is the same as No. on chart No. 16.</td>
<td>Chart No.</td>
<td>5th West Menominee</td>
<td>Persons No. 1 on this chart is the same as No. on chart No. 16.</td>
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<td>City, State</td>
<td>Belvidere, Ill. 61008</td>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
<td>Chart No.</td>
<td>Belvidere, Ill. 61008</td>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>April 1, 1985</td>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
<td>Chart No.</td>
<td>April 1, 1985</td>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>A. John Jacob Bingenheimer</th>
<th>A. John Jacob Bingenheimer</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Dec. 26, 1890</td>
<td>a. March 26, 1890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Patrick Murrin (I)</td>
<td>2. Patrick Murrin (I)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Theresa Anne Murrin</td>
<td>1. Theresa Anne Murrin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. March 26, 1890</td>
<td>b. March 26, 1890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. March 4, 1791</td>
<td>a. March 4, 1791</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p. Ireland</td>
<td>p. Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Dec. 10, 1876</td>
<td>a. Dec. 10, 1876</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>B. Henry John Adam Bingenheimer</th>
<th>B. Henry John Adam Bingenheimer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. March 11, 1860</td>
<td>a. March 11, 1860</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>C. John Henry Bingenheimer</th>
<th>C. John Henry Bingenheimer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
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</table>

<table>
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<tr>
<th>D. John Bingenheimer</th>
<th>D. John Bingenheimer</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. May 16, 1755</td>
<td>a. May 16, 1755</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>E. John Jacob Bingenheimer</th>
<th>E. John Jacob Bingenheimer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Dec. 26, 1890</td>
<td>a. March 26, 1890</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>F. Theresa Murrin (Irish-English)</th>
<th>F. Theresa Murrin (Irish-English)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
<td>Chart No. 16.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. March 6, 1891</td>
<td>a. March 6, 1891</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
( uncle of Shawn & Jame Johnson)

Name of Compiler: Martin Wm. Johnson
Address: 514 4th St. Nomenclature: Belvidere, Ill.
City, State: Belvidere, Ill. 61008
Date: April 1, 1969

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ancestor Chart</th>
<th>Chart No.</th>
<th>Grimes/Grymes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Person No. 1 on this chart is the same person as No. on chart No. 16</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Samuel Grimes</td>
<td>a. b.</td>
<td>July 20, 1796 Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grimes/Grymes</td>
<td>c.</td>
<td>March 20, 1833 Ohio</td>
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<tr>
<td>d.</td>
<td>April 7, 1839 Ohio</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e.</td>
<td>March 31, 1816</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Meetable Green</td>
<td>a.</td>
<td>Aug. 18, 1861 Ohio</td>
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<tr>
<td>b.</td>
<td>May 31, 1867</td>
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<th>Ancestor Chart</th>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ada Fleming</td>
<td>a.</td>
<td>Oct. 19, 1897 Ireland</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b.</td>
<td>April 12, 1825</td>
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<tr>
<td>c.</td>
<td>Feb. 22, 1845 Ireland</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>d.</td>
<td>May 1, 1801</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>e.</td>
<td>Feb. 1, 1897</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f.</td>
<td>May 4, 1822</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>g.</td>
<td>Oct. 9, 1800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>h.</td>
<td>May 19, 1901</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>i.</td>
<td>Dec. 10, 1900-1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>j.</td>
<td>May 6, 1902</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>k.</td>
<td>Nov. 5, 1899 Chicago-Farm</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>l.</td>
<td>May 8, 1822</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>m.</td>
<td>Oct. 10, 1802-1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>n.</td>
<td>May 6, 1802</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>o.</td>
<td>May 6, 1800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>p.</td>
<td>July 25 or Aug. 1, 1822</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>q.</td>
<td>July 7, 1800</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>r.</td>
<td>Dec. 21, 1802 England</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>s.</td>
<td>March 4, 1851</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>t.</td>
<td>Dec. 14, 1802</td>
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<td>March 4, 1851</td>
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<td>May 8, 1800</td>
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<td>Nov. 7, 1918</td>
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<td>Robert Grimes</td>
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<td>William Haddenhorpe</td>
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MARTIN WILLIAM-JOHNSON FAMILY
I was born July 6, 1948 in Rapid City South Dakota, the son of Melvin H. Johnson & Loretta D. Swanson. My brother William (Bill) Martin Johnson was born May 30, 1951 in Glencoe, Minn. Bill Lives in a house on North Olson Road in Caledonia. He plans on building a new house in Belvidere? We have a half sister by my fathers first wife. She is Phyllis Anne Johnson born April 13, 1942 in Benton or Coos Co., Oregon. She married Victor Rohloff in Le Sueur, Minn. in 1960. The Rohloff's are originally from Raddo /ov ?, Pommerania. See William (Bill) Johnson and Melvin H. Johnson family biographies. See James Malone Hess Jr. family biography.

I graduated from Belvidere High School in 1967. Also Rock Valley College in Rockford, Ill. in 1971. I received a Honorable discharge from the Marines in 1968. I received a Honorable discharge from the Army April 16, 1975 at Fort Leonard Wood, Mo.. FCC service no. 349-40-0533. I have a house painting business and am a licensed & registered Illinois Real Estate Broker since 1976. My hobbies are hunting, fishing & tracing ancestors of relatives & friends for twenty years. My library has 800 history & genealogy books, 300 rolls of microfilm ed info, several thousand sheets of microfich ed info. All my research has been sent to various groups, libraries, archives & relatives in the U.S.A. Also books, translations & indexes I've compiled and published on Boone Co. area and other parts of the U.S.A. ..See Author / Title fiche index at Salt Lake City, Utah library or their branch libraries. Also see 1964 thru 1971 Belvidere High School year books and Belvidere newspapers for past sports accomplishments of me & my brother. I am a member of American Legion Post 77. I believe in Democracy & Freedom & the capitalist free enterprise system; which provides a incentive for a person to better themselves educationally or job wise. I dislike Communist & Socialist forms of government, which do not. The U.S.A. Govt. is the best form of Government on Earth.

My daughter is Tara Ann Johnson. She was born April 27, 1983 in Swedish American Hospital in Rockford, Ill. Her mother is Julie Ann Bingenheimer, born July 27, 1954 in Belvidere, Ill... Tara was baptised at the St. James Catholic Church July 3, 1983. Her uncle is Daniel Bingenheimer who plays pro basketball in Spain. See the Robert F. Bingenheimer Sr. family biography. A picture of Tara & me is enclosed. I plan on being buried in the Glencoe, Minn. City cemetery in the plot of my Great Great Grandpa William Claus Christian Johnson, who was a Civil War veteran and elected to the Minn. State house of representatives in 1885, from Mr Leod Co., Minn... The cemetery board has reserved space in this plot for me. Voeden name may be connected in 1970/71. Or Voeden surname spelling from Kirkland, Ill...

Submitted by -

Martin Wm. Johnson

Martin William Johnson
814 W. Menominee
Belvidere, Ill. 61008
tara's other Civil War Veteran
Ancestor Henry Bergendieier is
Buried at Slinger Wisconsin Catholic
Church cemetery.

Futura Space of Martin's Parents
61000, Pleasant Cemetery.
ILLINOIS PRAIRIE PIONEER CERTIFICATE

This Certificate is Presented to

Martha Ann Johnson

A Direct Descendant of

William Claus Christian Johnson

Who Lived in Illinois in

1853

Charles Shaw
Rock Valley College

Upon the recommendation of the faculty
has conferred upon

Martin William Johnson

the degree of

Associate in Science

with all the Rights, Honors and Privileges pertaining thereto.

In witness whereof, we haveunto affix the signatures of the
authorized officers at Rockford, Illinois,

May 27, 1971

[Signatures]

Honorable Discharge

from the Armed Forces of the United States of America

This is to certify that

Martin William Johnson 262-60-9333 Private First Class E-3 Regular Army

was Honorable Discharged from the

United States Army

on the 16th day of April 1975. This certificate is awarded
as a testimonial of Honest and Faithful Service.

[Signature]

Roger L. Lavernoz
CAPTAIN, ADJUTANT GENERAL'S CORPS
WILLIAM M. (BILL) JOHNSON FAMILY

William Martin Johnson is a brother to Martin Wm. Johnson. Bill was born May 30, 1951 in Glencoe, Mille Lacs Co., Minn., son of Melvin H. Johnson & Loretta D. Swanson. (See Martin Wm. Johnson family biography.) The Johnson name was Johannessen & Janussen in Kronprinzenkoog & Marne, Holstein, Germany. Bill grew up in Le Sueur, Minnesota. He came with his parents & brother to Belvidere, Ill. in summer of 1962. He was an outstanding wrestler & track member in High School sports. His hobbies are hunting & fishing. Bill works for Dean Foods, since 1971. He has been married twice. His first wife was Ann Marie Hess born Dec. 5, 1935 in Belvidere, Ill. They were married at the Presbyterian church July 31, 1971. Two sons are Shawn Eugene Johnson born Sept. 10, 1971 at Swedish American Hospital in Rockford, Ill. & Jamie Meldon Johnson born Oct. 4, 1972 at Rockford Memorial Hospital. Both boys were adopted by their maternal grandparents after Bill & Ann's divorce. Their names were changed to Hess. Shawn went into the Navy last year, enlisting from Seattle, Washington. The Johnson & Hess ancestors were Civil War Veterans on the northern Union side. The Hess ancestors were also Revolutionary War Veterans. See James Malone Hess Jr. biography.

Bill's second wife is Cindy Klahsen born Jan. 8, 1949 in Freeport, Ill., daughter of Paul Klahsen & Ruby Lang. Three children are--Sonya Elaine Johnson born July 14, 1977. Tosha E. Johnson born Sept. 2, 1979. Jaramiah Joshua Johnson born Sept. 3, 1981. All three born in Rockford, Ill. They live on North Olson Road in Colonia, Ill. They plan on building a home in Belvidere. They were married August 10, 1974 in the church by the road in Rockton, Ill., next to Wagon Wheel motel. Cindy has a Masters degree in Physical Education & one in Counseling & Teaching, from Northern Illinois University in DeKalb, Ill. The Klahsen's name was originally Klausen. They came from Larrelt, Emden Co., East Friesia, West Germany. One line went to Charles City, Iowa. The east Friesen Lutheran in Ill. & Iowa etc., published a german paper--Ostfriesische Nachrichten, in Breda, Iowa. It has many obituaries & is indexed by K.H. De Wall. Cindy's Klages ancestors came from Leopoldstal, Horn Co., Liepzig, W. Germany. The Schewe's also. The Lang's may have come from Bodenized, Baden, W. Germany. The Isermans/Kiehn's came from Brakell, W. Germany. The Court/Kurtz ancestors came from Hannover area. Locke's came from Liepzig, Germany. Bill's niece is Tara Ann Johnson of Belvidere. Bill has a half sister Phyllis Anne (Johnson) Rohloff in Le Sueur, Minn. Lang surname is sometimes spelled as Long in records.

Submitted by -- Martin Wm. Johnson

MELVIN H. JOHNSON & LORETTA D. (SWANSON) JOHNSON FAMILY

The Johnson's were early settlers in Illinois & Minnesota. The Johnson surname is considered German, because it is originally from Kronprinzenkoog & Marne, South Dithmarschen county, Holstein, Germany, N/W of Hamburg. In the records there the surname varies from Johannessen & Janussen. It is probably Danish back in the 1600's. The Johnson's have always married all or half German women. They were either Ev.Lutheran, Congregational or United Church of Christ founders & members up until we moved to Belvidere, Ill. in 1962. Also see the Martin Wm. Johnson & William Martin Johnson biographies.

Melvin H. Johnson was born July 26, 1914 in Glencoe, Mille Lacs Co., Minnesota. He was first married to Freda Wilson in 1938 in Woodland, Washington State. Freda was born in Coquille, Coos Co., Oregon. Her parents were Frank H. Wilson & Laura. Mel's second marriage was to Loretta D. Swanson May 2, 1947 in Berkeley, California. A daughter Phyllis Anne Johnson was born April 13, 1942 in Benton or Coos Co., Oregon. Her mother was Mel's first wife Freda Wilson. By his second wife Loretta were born two sons - Martin Wm. Johnson born July 6, 1948 in Rapid City, South Dakota. (Bill) William Martin Johnson born May 30, 1951 in Glencoe, Minnesota. Mel's marriage took place at the Ev. Lutheran Bethlehem church. Mel grew up on the 1862 Johnson farm homestead by Biscay, Minn. He graduated from high school several years early. He won the Minnesota State spelling Bee twice. He graduated from the Minnesota School of Business in the Twin Cities. Taking short hand & rapid calculaties in math & other business courses. He welded ships during WW II. In 1948 he went to work for Green Giant Co., at their main Home plant in Le Sueur, Minn. He was transferred to Belvidere, Ill. in 1962 as warehouse superintendent. He convinced the home office to expand the Belvidere plants warehousing operation and made it a major distribution point for Green Giant co. This is why the plant remained open when others just north across into Wisconsin closed later.

Since his retirement in 1975, Mel fishes & travels the year round. He is a past exalted ruler of the Belvidere Elks Lodge no. 1580. He has given $2,000. to It's Elks National Foundation. The Elks give out scholarships each year to students. He is a member of the Bell Stone fishing club and the NRA etc.... He is a member of the First Presbyterian church in Belvidere. He owns a small farm on the edge of Le Sueur, Minn.. Mel, Loretta & their son Martin Wm. Johnson plan on being buried in the Glencoe, Minn. City cemetery. Mel's great grandpa William Claus Christian Johnson was a corporal in the Union Army during the Civil War. He served at Chatanooga, Tenn. in Company L. first Minn. Heavy Artillery. His brother Peter M. Nicolas Johnson died there & is buried in the National Cemetery at Nashville, Tenn.. William was elected to the Minn. state house of representatives in 1885, from

The Johnson's settled in Half Day, Vernon Twp., Lake Co., Ill. in 1853 & 1854. The Rathje's (Rogers) also settled there. The family names were changed there. Rathje became Rogers. Johanssen / Janssen became Johnson. By 1861 they had all moved on to Minn. Iowa & Wisconsin.

Loretta D. (Swanson) Johnson. Her wife was born June 2, 1923 in Glencoe, Minn. The family name was originally Svendsen and they came to Baldwin, Wisconsin in 1883.

My mother and her sisters were in a traveling circus as young adults and were very musically inclined. She was in the stage show's song & dance show and part of the high flying trapeze act. She had a elephant put it's foot on her stomach. After she won a beauty contest in Minneapolis / St. Paul, Minn., she went out to Hollywood, California and was one of Earl Carroll's Ten most beautiful women of the World. He had the famous Hollywood motion picture theater shows there. Loretta's father died Oct. 30, 1987 in Glencoe, Minn., and is buried in the Fort Snelling National cemetery in Minneapolis, Minn. A WW II veteran, service no. 1569940. Served in France & in Germany. Her mother is living in Glencoe, Minn. & Watertown, Minn. She was taken in by the House family after her parents divorced. Her grame was taken in by the Eilers family after the mother died from child birth complications. Some Biographies and court house records have the adopted names in them. See Wisconsin Pioneer certificate applications in Madison & Watertown, Wis. for families of Dobbrat, Knick, Zarnke, Svendsen / Swanson, I submit.

Mel's brother William C. Johnson was a Marine in the South Pacific during WW II. He married Patty Jean Ball in 1947 in Berkeley, Calif. He was the owner of a large redwood brokerage firm in Calif. Mel's brother Morris E. Johnson married Doris Allison Aug. 25, 1938 in Hutchinson, Minn. He is living in Anoka, Minn. He is a well known band instructor. Taking his band to several Rose Bowl football games. He is mentioned in who's who in band journals. See charts & genealogical info. in back of books Martin Wm. Johnson has published and in Salt Lake City Genealogical Library and Ida Public library. A picture of Loretta D. (Swanson) Johnson & Melvin H. Johnson is enclosed.

Submitted by -

Martin Wm. Johnson

For Melvin H. Johnson Family Biography

Loretta D. (Swanson) Johnson. 1946

Earl Carroll's Theater in Hollywood, California.

Melvin H. Johnson

Melvin H. Johnson

514 W. Menominee

Belvidere, IL 61008

(KEEP THIS INFORMATION OR PUT IT IN A LOCAL LIBRARY OR MUSEUM)
MINNESOTA CONGRESSMEN, LEGISLATORS, and other ELECTED STATE OFFICIALS

An Alphabetical Check List, 1849-1971

Compiled by W. F. TOENSING

SEE PAGE 62, NO. 118

Martin Wm. Johnson

Ancestor

110. JOHNSON, T. H. 1876-1946
   Otter Tail, Fergus Falls. H 1931; S 1925-27 (50)

111. JOHNSON, Toeten 1836-1914
   Houston, Spring Grove, Ramsey. H 1869, 1871 (13), 1873; S 1889-90 (1)

112. JOHNSON, Verne C. 1925-
   Hennepin, Minneapolis. H 1955 (30)

113. JOHNSON, Victor L. 1871-1925
   Chisago, Center City. S 1907-13 (32)

114. JOHNSON, Victor L.
   Kittson, Lake Bronson. H 1959-65 (67)

115. JOHNSON, W. H. 1824-
   Hennepin, Minneapolis. H 1878-79 (26)

116. JOHNSON, W. H.
   Wadena, Sebeka. H 1919 (51)

117. JOHNSON, W. H.
   Murray, Pulda. H 1883 (7)

118. JOHNSON, William 1835-1901
   McLeod, Glencoe. H 1905 (25)

119. JOHNSON, William E. 1820-
   Hennepin, Minneapolis. H 1895-97 (29)

120. JOHNSTON, Gunvold
   -1923
   Freeborn, Albert Lea. H 1899-1901 (9)

121. JOHNSTON, T. J.
   Freeborn, Albert Lea. S 1873-74 (5)

122. JOHNSTON, James 1854-
   Todd, Burton. S 1907-13 (32), 1915-17, 1927-29 (31)

123. JOHNSTON, Ray S. 1934-
   Anoka, Blaine. H 1967 (57b)

124. JOHNSTON, Willard C. 1866-1947
   Waseca, Waseca. H 1933, 1939 (16)

125. JONES, A. J. 1839-
   McLeod, Hutchinson. H 1876 (26)

126. JONES, De Witt C. 1831-71?
   Ramsey, St. Paul. H 1868 (2)

127. JONES, Edwin J. 1858-1950
   Stevens, Morris. S 1895-97 (49), 1899-1901 (37)

128. JONES, John D. 1849-1914
   Todd, Long Prairie. Clk. of Ct. 1/1887-1/91; H 1895 specl., 1897 (46); S 1899-1901 (53)

129. JONES, John N. 1850-
   Redwood, Tracy, Westcliff. H 1887, 1895 (9)

130. JONES, John R. 1828-1900
   Fillmore, Chisago. S 1858 (9)

131. JONES, Leland 1824-
   Goodhue, Red Wing. H 1874 (16)

132. JONES, M. S.
   Otter Tail, Battle Lake. H 1903 (59)

133. JONES, Ray W. 1855-1919
   Hennepin, Minneapolis. Lt. Gov. 1/1903-1/07

134. JONES, Richard 1887-
   St. Louis, Duluth. S 1915-17 (58)

135. JONES, Richard A. 1831-88
   Olmsted, Rochester. H 1871 (12), 1872, 1879 (10)

136. JONES, Richard C. 1926-
   Ramsey, St. Paul. H 1961 (42)

137. JONES, Seymour 1844-
   Wabasha, Kellogg. H 1869 (23)

138. JONES, Stiles P. 1823-1861
   Olmsted, Rochester. S 1861 (12)

139. JONES, William 1824-
   Dakota, Hastings. H 1870 (7)

140. JONES, William F. 1828-
   Blue Earth, Butte Creek Valley. H 1867 (14)

141. JONES, William H. 1827-
   Blue Earth, Jackson. H 1867 (10)

142. JONSSON, T. G. 1836-
   Freeborn, Albert Lea. S 1873-74 (5); H 1887 (4)

143. JOPP, Ralph P. 1913-
CERTIFICATE OF LIVE BIRTH

STATE OF ILLINOIS

COUNTY OF SAUK

COUNTY OF ROCKFORD

MILLIONTH BIRTH

SHAWN EUGENE JOHNSON

Sex: Male

Birth Date: September 10, 1971

Place of Birth: Swedish-American Hospital

Mother's Name: Angeline Mess

Father's Name: Thomas Johnson

Birth Place: Rockford, Illinois

Residence: 6135 Buchanan Street

Mother's Address: 6135 Buchanan Street

Father's Address: 6135 Buchanan Street

Witness: William Martin Johnson

Birth Certificate Number: 112-71-091289

I, the undersigned, do hereby certify that the above is a true and correct copy of the birth record established and filed in my office in accordance with the provisions of the Illinois Statutes.

REEL 499 IMAGE 701

Dated: MARCH 10, 1980

PAUL R. GILL
County Clerk

Page 1

87-380

Century Family Certificate

Wisconsin State Genealogical Society

The Wisconsin State Genealogical Society takes pleasure in presenting this Certificate to the following descendant of a pioneer settler who lived in Wisconsin one hundred or more years ago:

Adopted by his Great-Grandfather

Boone co. Courthouse

This Certificate is presented in partial tribute to the following ancestor of the descendant, showing the County and the year of arrival in Wisconsin:

Martin Mess Johnson

Township: Franklin

Range: 35

Section: 3

Dodge County, 1855

SIGNED:

W. H. Engler, President

Kathleen K. Anderson, Secretary
Washington County
Pioneer Certificate

To commemorate the 150th Anniversary of the founding of Washington County, the Affiliated Historical Societies of Washington County and the 150th Anniversary Committee are pleased to award this certificate to the following descendant of a pioneer settler who lived in Washington County by 1866.

Tara Ann Johnson

This certificate is awarded in special tribute to the following ancestors of the above descendant showing the year of settlement.

Erhard and Eleonora (Kraemer) Reichart @ 1848

Awarded this 25th day of September 1986 in Washington County, Wisconsin.

County Clerk
County Board Chairman
Chairman Historical Committee

Washington County
Pioneer Certificate

To commemorate the 150th Anniversary of the founding of Washington County, the Affiliated Historical Societies of Washington County and the 150th Anniversary Committee are pleased to award this certificate to the following descendant of a pioneer settler who lived in Washington County by 1866.

Tara Ann Johnson

This certificate is awarded in special tribute to the following ancestors of the above descendant showing the year of settlement.

John Adam and Christine (Loesch) Bingenheimer 1843
Henry Bingenheimer 1843

Awarded this 25th day of September 1986 in Washington County, Wisconsin.

County Clerk
County Board Chairman
Chairman Historical Committee
ROBERT FRANCIS BINGENHEIMER FAMILY

Robert F. Bingenheimer is the grandpa of Tara Ann Johnson. See her father & Uncles biography. Robert was born Jan. 2, 1921 in Belvidere, Ill., the son of Michael J. Bingenheimer & Theresa Ann Mann. Robert enlisted in WW II in Chicago, Ill. He was in active combat duty with the U.S. Marines, in the South Pacific. Losing 1 1/2 fingers & receiving the Purple Heart Medal. After returning from the war he taught himself the electricians trade & continued this work until his retirement. He married Joan Mae Esther Yerk July 7, 1953 at St. James Church. She was born Aug. 2, 1933 in Belvidere. She passed away Aug. 10, 1985. Children are James Bingenheimer, Julie Ann Bingenheimer, Robert F. Bingenheimer & Daniel Bingenheimer. Daniel Bingenheimer played basketball for Belvidere High School and was an exceptional basketball player at Mt. Carmel, Ill. Wabash Community College and Mizzou Tigers at the University of Missouri at Columbia, Mo. Playing at both on full scholarships. He played one year pro ball for France. He now plays pro ball for Spain the last two years. Julie is Tara's mother.

Robert Sr.'s father Michael Bingenheimer was born in West Bend, Wisconsin Dec. 10, 1874. Son of Valentine Bingenheimer and Rose Amelia Wenninger. Valentine Bingenheimers father Henry J. Bingenheimer was born Oct. 10, 1817 in Selzen, Rheinland Province, West Germany on Rhin river south of Mainz. He was a Civil War Veteran in Company B, 17th Wisconsin Infantry. His parents & family arrived in N.Y.C. July 12, 1843 on ship Ithaca Ferry. They went on to Milwaukee area. His father John Adam J. Bingenheimer was drafted by Napoleon in Europe. John's father was Johannes Jacobus Bingenheimer. Selzen was previously in province of Hess-Darmstadt in 1700's. See John Adam Joseph Bingenheimer pioneer certificate applications at Wisconsin State Hist. Library or West Bend, Wis.

Michael Bingenheimer came to Belvidere about 1913 from Minneapolis, Minn. He was a meat butcher. He went broke during the depression by giving the poor meat on credit, which he never was paid. A uncle Ferdinand Bingenheimer came here before him. A brother Charles lived in Rockford, Ill. Other relatives lived in Ill., Wis., & Minn.. Michael's wife Theresa Ann Mann was born in Belvidere March 26, 1890, the daughter of Patrick Mann II & Anne Hill. Patrick Mann family donated the stained glass window at the St. James Catholic church. Mann property was used when the St. Joseph Hospital was built. The Mann's came from Killybegs, Kilcar, Donegal Co., Ireland. The Hill's came from Tipperary Co. ?, Ireland to Concord, Merrimack Co., New Hampshire in 1868. Going to Wexford, Taylor Twp., Allamakee Co., Iowa a few years latter. Then they came to Belvidere. In 1870 the Mann's were in four families in Boone Co.. Owen Mann, John Mann, James Mann & Patrick Mann Sr., Earlier the Mann's were in Peoria, Ill. area. They came to the U.S. about 1860. The

Mc Donald's were born in Tipperary Co., Ireland. They were Scotch Irish. The Reichert's came about 1848. The Wenninger's came about 1849.

The oldest proven Yerk ancestor is William Yerk who was born Jan. 22, 1849 in Germany. He came to the U.S. about 1873 to Chicago. Married There ? in 1875 to his wife Augusta Mildred Gause / Guse. The Yerk name was previously Yerke and Yehrke and Gehrke etc. in Lutheran church records in Union, Riley & Marengo, Ill.. The Abraham's came from Wusterburg or Wusterhausen, New Stanton co., West Prussia in about 1874 to Chicago & latter Mc Henry & Boone Co.. Also the Guse's. The Yehrke / Gehrke / Yerke / Yerk families came from Pomerania ? state in Germany. John's father Walter Albert Yerke was born in Marengo area March 14, 1890. He was married to Rose Mildred Bertha Emilie Behrke Nov. 11, 1907 in Union, Ill.. The Behrke's came to Mc Henry Co., in 1881 & 1883. Latter to Boone co., Ill.. Rose Behrke was born Nov. 13, 1886 in Marengo, Ill. area, a daughter of Edward Behrke & Amelia Emelia Naatz. Edward was born Jn. or Feb. 1850 in Labes. (Tivoli), Pomerania. North of the larger village of Labes. The Naatz / Naatz / Nates families came in 1878 & 1882 to Mc Henry Co.. Many families stopped off in Chicago when they first arrived in the U.S.. Some of the only existing records are church records. which need to be microfilmed and made available.

Robert's brother Joseph Bingenheimer lives in Cupertino, California. His sister Mary Bingenheimer lives in North Chicago, Ill.. She has a son Michael Bingenheimer (Cegelski). Joseph was in the Navy.

The first Bingenheimer Meat Market was at 609 So. State St., Nov 613. (in 1914). A picture of the Bingenheimer Meat Market is enclosed.

continued
by Jack Watkins

It only took one game for Dan Bingenheimer to become "Bingo" to Missouri fans.

"You know, I've never been so nervous," Bingenheimer said. "I thought the game was going to be over in ten minutes."

Yet three years ago, Bingenheimer would have never dreamed of basketball success at a major college.

"Personally, I didn't think it was going to happen," Bingenheimer said.

The 63-pound forward from Belvedere, Ill., played on Belvedere High School's junior varsity team in his junior season, but then on the bench. Bingo played sparingly as a senior and quit after nine games.

"I didn't play much my senior year and I didn't see any point to continue," Rice said. "After graduation, I sat around for a year, just playing at the YMCA."

But while playing at the "Y," a Northern Illinois assistant coach Mark Coombs watched him play. And that's how his college career began.

"When Coombs got the head coaching job at Wabash in 1973, he asked me to join him," Bingenheimer said.

In his two seasons at Wabash, Bingo averaged 25.6 points and 10.5 rebounds per game, while shooting 55 percent from the field and 73 percent from the line. He also set a Wabash career rebounding record with 456.

Bingo was a first-team all-America selection last season and was the MVP of the JUCO regional tournament. In his two-year stay at Wabash, he posted a 31-7 and 25-6 record.

Missouri assistant coach Bob sandwich said Bingenheimer played his freshman year at the National Junior College Championships in Hutchison, Kan., and was interested in bringing Bingo to Missouri.

"He fit the mold of a number of players who have succeeded here," Coach Norm Stewart said. "He's multi-talented in that he can pass, handle and score. I've seen his game and he does everything extremely well from the perimeter. He's the type of player we need to make an immediate contribution and have a great deal of success at Missouri."

In his first game in a Tiger uniform (a 77-63 exhibition loss to Yugoslavia), Bingenheimer followed a missed Greg Caver shot with a running slam dunk, electrifying the Hearnes Center crowd.

“Train to Success”

"The first game against Yugoslavia I was really nervous," said Bingenheimer, who finished with 10 points and four rebounds before fouling out with a little more than four minutes left in the game. "I didn't know what to think. I'll be a lot more relaxed and able to contribute to the team against North Dakota State."

Along with Cavender and forward Malcolm Thomas, Bingenheimer combines to give Missouri its own version of the "National Junior College." Bingenheimer promises to give the Tigers consistent shooting from the 15-foot range and add Thomas and Cavender on the boards.

"Last year, a lot of teams packed in their zones against Missouri," Rice said. "I think this year with Jeff Strong and Bill Rounsiville we can hurt teams from the outside. Cavender is also a good passer for a big guy."

When asked what his goals were for the season, Rice said, "I figure if the team has a good season and reaches its goals, I will personally have a good season."

I've only worked on my fundamentals since my freshman year at Wabash. This year I want to become the best free-throw shooter in the country and I'll do well."

For someone who didn't play much basketball in high school, Bingenheimer has made great strides and still has all season to reach his goals and those of the Tigers—to be the best they can be.

54
DAN BINGENHEIMER
6-9
230 Jr.
F
Belvedere, Ill.

One of the nation's top junior college performers last two years at Wabash Valley Community College in Mount Carmel, Ill., Bingenheimer earned All-America status as a sophomore by averaging 20.3 points and 10.5 rebounds per game on a team that was 23-7 and advanced to national JUCO tourney for second straight year. Was accomplished outside shooter who hit 55 percent from field and 73 percent from line last year. Has 63 career rebounds at a Wabash record, second in school scoring history with 1,096 points—signed with Tigers during early signing period last November.

32
KURT BROCKMAN
6-8
200 Fr.
F
Springfield, Mo. (Glendale)

One of four forwards recruited by Mizou who's expected to add frontline depth to Tigers, was a four-year lettermen at Glendale High and first freshman ever to play varsity basketball in Springfield, averaged 18.8 points, 11.3 rebounds and 7.3 assists per game last season while shooting 54 percent from field and 72 percent from line. Was all-Glacial Conference and all-state in both junior and senior years, also lettered in cross-country and tennis. National Merit Scholar majoring in engineering—coached at Glendale by Jack Roberts—born July 6, 1966 in Barstow, Cali.

35
GREG CAVENDER
6-10
213 Sr.
F/C
Springfield, Mo. (Parkview)

Tigers most experienced player will be looked to for leadership in '84-85...with 636 career rebounds and 813 career points, ranks 5th and 23rd, respectively in Missouri history...has averaged 6 rebounds per game for last two seasons (of Big Eight players, only OU's Wayman Tisdale has more in same span) and has accumulated 194 assists in last two years, possibly the most of any non-guard in the country...honorable mention all-Big Eight each of last two seasons...averaged 15.8 points and 8.7 rebounds per game in '83-84 and improved his four-shot accuracy from 55% as sophomore to last year's 66%...had season-high 22 points in the Tigers one-point, late-season loss to Oklahoma...equaled his career rebounding high with 15 against Northern Iowa...led Tigers on boards in 17 games and had 11 games with 10 or more rebounds...had rare "triple-double" performance against Wisconsin-Green Bay with 16 points, 10 rebounds and 10 assists...made Big Eight's all-defense team as a sophomore when his defensive play eased load on Greg Bingenheimer and helped Tigers to Big Eight title...was key reserve as freshman...had 53 points, 12 rebound averages at Springfield Parkview High...took team to state's final four...was all-state, and Parade and Converse all-America choice...played in 1982 National Sports Festival and captained U.S. World University Games' team in '83.
JAMES MALONE HESS JR. FAMILY

James Malone Hess Jr. is the father of Earl Eldon Hess and is the Great Grandpa of Shawn Eugene (Johnson) Hess & Jamie Meldon (Johnson) Hess. These two boys are the sons of William Martin Johnson and Anne Marie Hess. Their Uncle is Martin William Johnson. See their biographies. Bill's two boys above were adopted by their Hess grand parents above. Their names were changed to Hess after their parent's divorce. Shawn was born Sept. 10, 1971 in Swedish American Hospital in Rockford, Ill.. Jamie was born Oct. 4, 1972 in Rockford Memorial Hospital. Earl Hess was born April 23, 1932 in Boone Co., Ill.. He married Donna Jean Grimes May 23, 1953 in Belvidere. She was born in Belvidere Sept 21, 1935. Donna Grimes father was Eldon Earl Grimes born Nov. 11, 1911 in Marengo, Ill.. He married Gertrude Anne Belle Fleming June 8, 1934 in Belvidere. She was born March 24, 1917 in Caledonia, Ill.. James Malone Hess Jr. was born Aug. 9, 1903 in Leaverton, Ogle Co., Ill.. He married Viola Louise Moore Jan. 11, 1922 in Belvidere. She was born in Belvidere Nov. 2, 1914. James Malone Hess Sr. was born May 16, 1879 in Leaverton, Ill.. He married Rose Mae Light Jan. 8, 1903 in Freeport, Ill.. She was born June 10, 1881 in Easton, Ill..

James Malone Hess Sr.'s father was Marcus Clinton Hess born in 1842 in Leaverton, Ogle Co., Ill.. His wife was Mary Ellen Malone born Sept. 8, 1848 in Mt. Morris, Ill.. Marcus C. Hess enlisted in the Civil War at Milwaukee, Wisconsin Jan. 24, 1864. He was discharged July 19, 1865. His father Henry C.G.A. Hess was born in 1807 in Washington, Co., Maryland. One of Henry's brothers was David Locher Hess. See Hess family biographies etc. in several Ogle co. history books. Also in the John (Hans) Hess of Lancaster Co., Penn. history 1685 - 1777 by Irvin David Hess. Library of Congress no. 78-66668. Copy at WHS Madison. Henry Hess was the son of John Hess born Feb. 9, 1778 in Washington Co., Maryland. His father was Jacob Hess born 1740 in Lancaster Co., Penn.. He served in the Revolutionary War as a private in the Flying Camp under Richard Smith. Enlisted Sept. 19, 1776. He went to Maryland in 1750's or 1760's. His father was Jacob Hess who was born in 1706 in Europe. Lived in Warwick Twp., Lancaster Co., son of John (Hans) Hess born July 1, 1685 in Walda, Zurich Canton, Switzerland. Buried in Hess cemetery on farm near Baumgardners station, in Lancaster Co., Penn.. They paid taxes in Palatine, at Conestoga, Penn. in 1720.

Rose Mae Lights grand father was John Light born July 17, 1812 in Dauphin Co., now Lebanon Co., Penn.. Lightsville, Ogle Co., Ill. is named after this family. The name was originally Lichte etc.. The Hess's came to Illinois in 1837/1838. The Malones's came in 1838. The Light's came July 1837 after stopping a while in Ohio.

The Grimes came to Mt Henry Co., Ill. in 1844 from Carrollton, Carroll Co., Ohio. They came to Boone Co., Ill. in 1922. Elwood Grimes wife was Grace Elsie Aubrey. His

father was Solomon King Grimes born March 24, 1833-37 in Carrollton, Ohio. His first wife was Mary Tate or Haid. His second wife was her sister ? Christine Hand. Solomon's father was Samuel Grimes born July 20, 1796 in Washington Co., Penn. The name varies from Grimes and Grimes. They were in the town or township of Donegal, Robinson, Hopewell & Buffalo in Washington Co., Penn. They moved to Ohio by 1830. Solomon's second marriage was in 1872. Our line. Grace Elsie (Aubrey) Grimes father was William Robert Aubrey. born Dec. 21, 1852 in Haddenham, Cambridgeshire, England. He was spelled Aubrey in 1861 census for Haddenham. Mm. Robert Aubrey / Aubrey. first settled in Barrington or Dunde, Ill., in 1870. He returned to Haddenham and married Sarah Annie A. Watts in 1877. Her parents are Mm. W. Watts and Jeremiah Nunn or Num. Wh's parents are Mm. & Ann? Mm. Robert Aubrey's parents are Robert Aubrey and Ann. Mm. lived east of Marengo.

Gertrude (Fleming) Grimes father was William Fleming Jr. born 1875 in Garden Prairie, Ill.. He married 3 women. 1. Cora Frances Pease. 2. Our line - Elma Alma Jeanette Wicks. 3. Martha Belle McCracken ? William Fleming Sr. was born Feb. 1937 in Coothill, Derry, Monahan Co., Ireland, son of John Fleming & Mary Reborn who are buried in Lawrenceville cemetery. William Sr.'s wife was Jane Ellen Con born Nov. 1852 in Cobleskill, Schenectady Co., N.Y.. Her father George Con of Mc Henry Co., Ill.. was born in Curley, Monahan Co., Ireland May 8, 1824. His wife Mary Bradley died may 16, 1892 in Leroy Twp., Boone Co., Ill..

Ms. Wibb Wicks was born July 1844 in Boone Twp., Boone Co., Ill.. He married Mary Jane Armstrong Feb. 2, 1874 in Rockford. Daniel Wicks was his father and he married Jeanette C.S.. Daniel Wicks was in Lake Co.. Ill. around 1840 & bought land in Boone Co. in 1848. Mary Jane Armstrong was born April 7, 1856 in Cobleskill, N.Y.. Her father was John Armstrong and mother was Sarah A. Willoughby.

Viola Moore's father was William Moore born Feb. 19, 1890 in Russellville, Boone Co., Ill.. He married Katherine O'Brien in 1909. She was born in Chicago Dec. 21, 1894. The daughter of Patric ? O'Brien and Katherine Lynch. The parents were married in Waterford, Ireland ? The O'Brien's came to Chicago in 1890 ? Buried in St. James cemetery in Belvidere. Mm. Moore was a 1st. Lieut. in Co. M. Or H., 129th Ill. Inf., 33rd Division, serving in France. He originally lived in Chicago. Had a brother John in Mt. Morris, Ill.. A brother Douglas Moore, by his father's first wife was a composer in N.Y.C.. Mm. Wallace Moore born Dec. 6, 1830 in Preble, Courtland Co., N.Y. married Fannie M.L. Lovejoy in Rockford Nov. 10, 1881. Her first husband was Albert Alderman who she married in 1869. Fannie was born Feb. 11, 1851 in Guilford Twp., Winnieago Co., Ill.. Her father was Germaine Jermaine James Lovejoy born 1822 in either N.Y. or Sanbornton, N.H.. He married Adeline P. Nichols June 25, 1849 in Rockford, Ill.. He died in Rockford or on way back from Princeton, Ill. or Alton.
Illinois. Fannie's great uncle is said to be Elijah Parrish Lovejoy, the abolitionist editor who was born in Albion, Maine Nov. 9, 1802 & died in Alton, Ill., Nov. 7, 1837.


Donna Jean (Grimes) Hess Died Feb. 21, 1990 in Belvidere, Ill.

Submitted by -

Martin Wm. Johnson

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[Signature]

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